

GAMBIT updates and results

Tomás Gonzalo

Karlsruhe Institute for Technology

Reinterpretation Forum 2023, 29 August 2023

Outline

- 1 GAMBIT
 - ColliderBit
 - Recent updates and work in progress
- 2 Results
 - EW MSSM with a light gravitino
- 3 Conclusions

GAMBIT: The Global And Modular BSM Inference Tool

gambit.hepforge.org

github.com/GambitBSM

EPIC 77 (2017) 784

arXiv:1705.07908

- Extensive model database, beyond SUSY
- Fast definition of new datasets, theories
- Extensive observable/data libraries
- Plug&play scanning/physics/likelihood packages
- Various statistical options (frequentist /Bayesian)
- Fast LHC likelihood calculator
- Massively parallel
- Fully open-source



Members of: ATLAS, Belle-II, CLIC, CMS, CTA, Fermi-LAT, DARWIN, IceCube, LHCb, SHiP, XENON

Authors of: BubbleProfiler, Capt'n General, Contur, DarkAges, DarkSUSY, DDCalc, DirectDM, Diver, EasyScanHEP, ExoCLASS, FlexibleSUSY, gamLike, GM2Calc, HEPLike, IsaTools, MARTY, nuLike, PhaseTracer, PolyChord, Rivet, SOFTSUSY, SuperIso, SUSY-AI, xsec, Vevacious, WIMPSim

Recent collaborators: V Ananyev, P Athron, N Avis-Kozar, C Balázs, A Beniwal, S Bloor, LL Braseth, T Bringmann, A Buckley, J Butterworth, J-E Camargo-Molina, C Chang, M Chrzaszcz, J Conrad, J Cornell, M Danninger, J Edsjö, T Emken, A Fowlie, T Gonzalo, W Handley, J Harz, S Hoof, F Kahlhoefer, A Kvellestad, M Lécroq, P Jackson, D Jacob, C Lin, FN Mahmoudi, G Martinez, H Pacey, MT Prim, T Procter, F Rajec, A Raklev, JJ Renk, R Ruiz, A Scaffidi, P Scott, N Serra, P Stöcker, W. Su, J Van den Abeele, A Vincent, C Weniger, A Woodcock, M White, Y Zhang ++

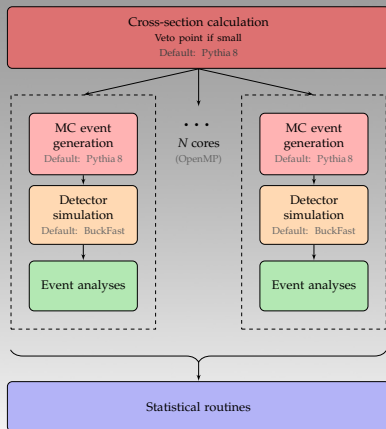
80+ participants in many experiments and numerous major theory codes

Modules (Bits)

- **Physics Modules**
 - **ColliderBit**: collider searches [Eur.Phys.J. C77 (2017) no.11, 795]
 - **DarkBit**: relic density, dd,... [Eur.Phys.J. C77 (2017) no.12, 831]
 - **FlavBit**: flavour observables [Eur.Phys.J. C77 (2017) no.11, 786]
 - **SpecBit**: spectra, RGE running [Eur.Phys.J. C78 (2018) no.1, 22]
 - **DecayBit**: decay widths [Eur.Phys.J. C78 (2018) no.1, 22]
 - **PrecisionBit**: precision tests [Eur.Phys.J. C78 (2018) no.1, 22]
 - **NeutrinoBit**: neutrino likelihoods [Eur.Phys.J.C 80 (2020) no.6, 569]
 - **CosmoBit**: cosmological constraints [JCAP 02 (2021) 022]
- **ScannerBit** : stats and sampling [Eur.Phys.J. C77 (2017) no.11, 761]
 - Diver, GreAT, Multinest, Polychord, ...
- **Models**: hierarchical model database
- **Core** : dependency resolution [Eur.Phys.J. C78 (2018) no.2, 98]
- **Backends** : External tools to calculate observables
- **GUM**: Autogeneration of code [S. Bloor, TG, P. Scott et. al., soon]

ColliderBit

- Reinterpretation of searches at the LHC
 - Simulation based (e.g. Pythia) or yield interpolation
 - 63 implemented analyses (36 ATLAS, 24 CMS)
 - Homebrew detector simulation (Buckfast)
 - SM xsec measurements (Rivet, Contur)
- Likelihoods for (some) LEP searches
- Higgs properties via HiggsBounds and HiggsSignals



Updates and work in progress

Recent updates

- Allowed interpolation of yields from efficiency tables
- Generation of HepMC events and YODA histograms
- Interface to Rivet and Contur
- MadGraph as event generator
- Interface to ATLAS Full likelihoods
- Speed up of fastjet (PACER)

Work in progress

- CBS (ColliderBit Solo)
- Expand event class for long lived particles
- Alternative xsec calculators: Prospino, xsec, salami
- Interface to SModelS
- Move to Pythia 8.3
- Beam dump constraints
- Usage of NN in analyses (Tomek)
- Interface to ATLAS SimpleAnalysis

EW MSSM with a light gravitino

[GAMBIT, Eur.Phys.J.C 83 (2023) 6, 493, arXiv:2303.09082 [hep-ph]]

TTP23-009, KCL-PH-TH/2023-21, gambit-physics-23, MCnet-23-05, ADP-23-08/T1217, CERN-TH-2023-043

Collider constraints on electroweakinos in the presence of a light gravitino

The GAMBIT Collaboration: Viktor Ananyev¹, Csaba Balázs², Ankit Beniwal³, Lasse Lorentz Braseth¹, Andy Buckley⁴, Jonathan Butterworth⁵, Christopher Chang⁶, Matthias Dannerer⁷, Andrew Fowlie⁸, Tomás E. Gonzalo^{9,a}, Anders Kvellestad^{1,b}, Farvah Mahmoudi^{10,11}, Gregory D. Martinez¹², Markus T. Prim¹³, Tomasz Procter⁴, Are Raklev¹, Pat Scott¹⁴, Patrick Stöcker¹⁵, Jeriek Van den Abeele^{1,18}, Martin White¹⁶, Yang Zhang^{17,19}

¹ Department of Physics, University of Oslo, N-0316 Oslo, Norway

² School of Physics and Astronomy, Monash University, Melbourne, VIC 3800, Australia

³ Theoretical Particle Physics and Cosmology (TPPC), Department of Physics, King's College London, Strand, London, WC2R 2LS, UK

⁴ SUPA, School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, G12 8QQ, UK

⁵ Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, Gower St., London, WC1E 6BT, UK

⁶ School of Mathematics and Physics, The University of Queensland, St. Lucia, Brisbane, QLD 4072, Australia

⁷ Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby BC, V5A 1S6, Canada

⁸ Department of Physics, School of Mathematics and Physics, Xi'an Jiaotong-Liverpool University, 111 Ren'ai Road, Suzhou Dushu Lake, Science and Education Innovation District, Suzhou Industrial Park, Suzhou 215123, P.R. China

⁹ Institute for Theoretical Particle Physics (TTP), Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), 76128 Karlsruhe, Germany

h] 16 Mar 2023

EW MSSM + \tilde{G}

Name	Spin	Gauge ES	Mass ES	Param
Higgs bosons	0	$H_u^0 H_d^0 H_u^+ H_d^-$	$h H A H^\pm$	-
squarks	0	$\tilde{u}_L \tilde{u}_R \tilde{d}_L \tilde{d}_R$ $\tilde{c}_L \tilde{c}_R \tilde{s}_L \tilde{s}_R$ $\tilde{t}_L \tilde{t}_R \tilde{b}_R \tilde{b}_R$	- - $\tilde{t}_1 \tilde{t}_2 \tilde{b}_1 \tilde{b}_2$	- - -
sleptons	0	$\tilde{e}_L \tilde{e}_R \tilde{\nu}_e$ $\tilde{\mu}_L \tilde{\mu}_R \tilde{\nu}_\mu$ $\tilde{\tau}_L \tilde{\tau}_R \tilde{\nu}_\tau$	- - $\tilde{\tau}_1 \tilde{\tau}_2 \tilde{\nu}_\tau$	- - -
neutralino	1/2	$\tilde{B} \tilde{W}^3 \tilde{H}_u^0 \tilde{H}_d^0$	$\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \tilde{\chi}_2^0 \tilde{\chi}_3^0 \tilde{\chi}_4^0$	$M_1, M_2, \mu, \tan \beta$
chargino	1/2	$\tilde{W}^\pm \tilde{H}_u^\pm \tilde{H}_d^\mp$	$\tilde{\chi}_1^\pm \tilde{\chi}_2^\pm$	$\mu, M_2, \tan \beta$
gluino	1/2	\tilde{g}	-	-
gravitino	3/2	\tilde{G}	-	$m_{\tilde{G}} = 1 \text{ eV}$

- Only 7 SUSY particles below 1 TeV, other decoupled
- 4D theory parameter space: $M_1, M_2, \mu, \tan \beta$
- Light gravitino for prompt decay of lightest neutralino/chargino

EW MSSM + \tilde{G}

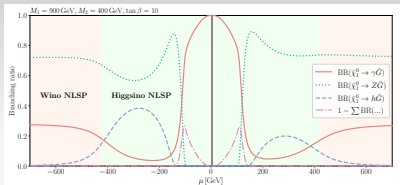
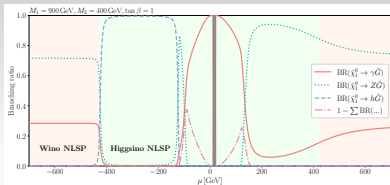
- Three phenomenological scenarios

$$\rightarrow \text{Wino NLSP: } M_2 < M_1, \mu \rightsquigarrow \begin{aligned} \tilde{\chi}_1^0 &\rightarrow \{Z, \gamma\} \tilde{G}, \\ \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm &\rightarrow W^\pm \tilde{G} \end{aligned}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Higgsino NLSP: } \mu < M_1, M_2 \rightsquigarrow \begin{aligned} \tilde{\chi}_1^0 &\rightarrow \{Z, h\} \tilde{G}, \\ \tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm &\rightarrow f^\pm f^{\pm,0} \tilde{\chi}_1^0, \{Z, h, W\} \tilde{G} \end{aligned}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Bino NLSP: } M_1 < M_2, \mu \rightsquigarrow \tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow \gamma \tilde{G}$$

- Heavier $\tilde{\chi}_i^0 / \tilde{\chi}_i^\pm$ decay to NLSP with multiple $\{Z, W^\pm, h\}$
- Chargino NLSP extremely rare



EW MSSM + \tilde{G}

- LHC SUSY searches

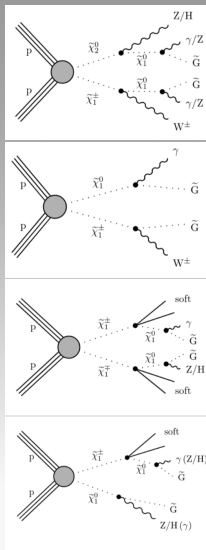
- 15 ATLAS and 12 CMS Run 2
- $\gamma + E_T^{\text{miss}}$
- 2/3/4 leptons + E_T^{miss}
- 0/1/2 leptons + $\tilde{t} + E_T^{\text{miss}}$
- 2/3 b -jets + 0/1 lepton + E_T^{miss}
- multiple jets + E_T^{miss}

- LHC “SM” xsec measurements

- 22 pools with 45 ATLAS, CMS and LHCb measurements
- $pp \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow 4l$
- $pp \rightarrow W^+W^- \rightarrow ll'(j) + E_T^{\text{miss}}$
- $pp \rightarrow Z\gamma \rightarrow ll\gamma$

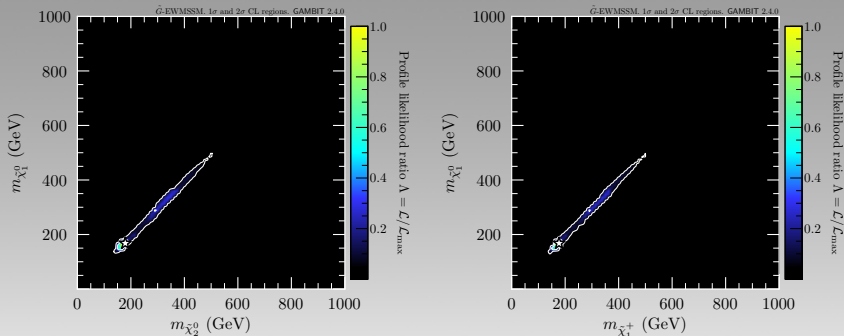
- LEP xsection constraints

- $\chi^\pm \rightarrow \text{SM} + \tilde{G}$
- L3 search $\chi^0 \rightarrow \gamma + \tilde{G}$



Results

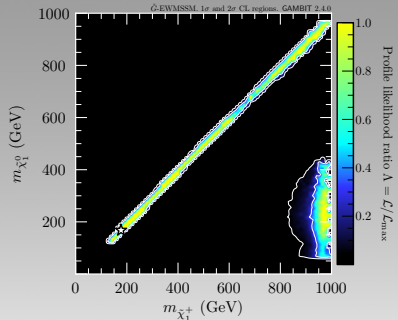
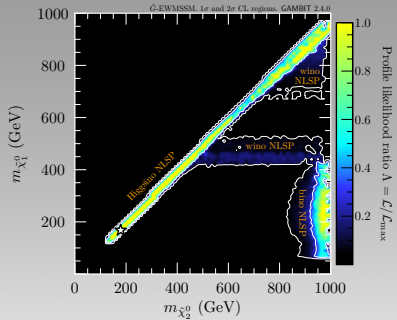
• Profile likelihoods for neutralinos and charginos



- Preferred scenario are Higgsino-like, i.e. $\mu < M_1, M_2$
- At 2σ , $\mu < 0$, $\tan \beta \sim 1$, $\Rightarrow 140 \text{ GeV} < \tilde{\chi}_1^0, \tilde{\chi}_2^0, \tilde{\chi}_1^\pm < 500 \text{ GeV}$
- Dominant channels are $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow h\tilde{G}$, $\tilde{\chi}_1^0 \rightarrow Z\tilde{G}$
- Fits excess is leptons + E_T^{miss} and b -jets + E_T^{miss} searches
- Simultaneous fit to multi-lepton and multi- b signal regions

EW MSSM + \tilde{G}

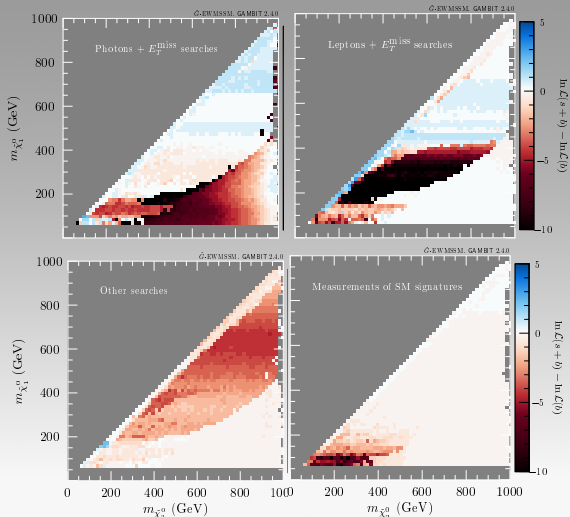
- “Capped” likelihood (exclusion-only)



- Largest surviving region Higgsino NSLP
- γ + MET searches exclude bins < 800 GeV
- l + MET excludes wino except at > 600 GeV and ~ 450 GeV due to excesses
- SM cross section measurements kill lowest masses

Results

- Impact of searches and measurements
- Photon searches exclude low mass bins
- Lepton searches exclude low mass winos
- Boosted boson searches exclude high mass winos
- Measurements exclude low mass Higgsino and winos



Conclusions

- GAMBIT updates
 - Some updates and a lot of work in progress in ColliderBit
 - Simultaneous search and measurement combination
 - CBS around the corner (hopefully)
 - Many recent analyses being implemented right now
- EWMSSM with gravitino
 - EW MSSM interesting as it remains somewhat unconstrained
 - Light gravitino motivated by GMSB and interesting phenomenology
 - First time combining unfolded "SM" measurements with reco-level searches
 - We find slight preference for light Higgsinos 140 – 500 GeV
 - Most parameter space excluded except a few critical regions:
 - * Degenerate Higgsinos, difficult to exclude
 - * Winos at ~ 450 GeV or > 700 GeV
 - * Lonely bino with $m_{\tilde{\chi}_1^0} > 60$ GeV and $m_{\tilde{\chi}_2^0} > 800$ GeV

Backup

Analyses

ATLAS_2BoostedBosons	139 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS hadronic chargino/neutralino search
ATLAS_0lep	139 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS 0-lepton search
ATLAS_0lep_stop	36 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS 0-lepton stop search
ATLAS_1lep_stop	36 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS 1-lepton stop search
ATLAS_2lep_stop	139 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS 2-lepton stop search
ATLAS_2OSlep_Z	139 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS stop search with Z/H final states
ATLAS_2OSlep_chargino	139 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS 2-lepton chargino search
ATLAS_2b	36 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS 2- <i>b</i> -jet stop/sbottom search
ATLAS_3b	24 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS 3- <i>b</i> -jet Higgsino search
ATLAS_3lep	139 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS 3-lepton chargino/neutralino search
ATLAS_4lep	139 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS 4-lepton search
ATLAS_MultiLep_strong	139 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS leptons + jets search
ATLAS_PhotonGGM_1photon	139 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS 1-photon GGM search
ATLAS_PhotonGGM_2photon	36 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS 2-photon GGM search
ATLAS_Z_photon	80 fb ⁻¹	ATLAS Z + photon search
CMS_0lep	137 fb ⁻¹	CMS 0-lepton search
CMS_1lep_bb	36 fb ⁻¹	CMS 1-lepton + <i>b</i> -jets chargino/neutralino search
CMS_1lep_stop	36 fb ⁻¹	CMS 1-lepton stop search
CMS_2lep_stop	36 fb ⁻¹	CMS 2-lepton stop search
CMS_2lep_soft	36 fb ⁻¹	CMS 2 soft lepton search
CMS_2OSlep	137 fb ⁻¹	CMS 2-lepton search
CMS_2OSlep_chargino_stop	36 fb ⁻¹	CMS 2-lepton chargino/stop search
CMS_2SSlep_stop	137 fb ⁻¹	CMS 2 same-sign lepton stop search
CMS_MultiLep	137 fb ⁻¹	CMS multilepton chargino/neutralino search
CMS_photon	36 fb ⁻¹	CMS 1-photon GMSB search
CMS_2photon	36 fb ⁻¹	CMS 2-photon GMSB search
CMS_1photon_1lepton	36 fb ⁻¹	CMS 1-photon + 1-lepton GMSB search

Measurements

ATLAS_13_4L	CMS_13_EEJET
ATLAS_13_EEJET	CMS_13_HMDY
ATLAS_13_GAMMA	CMS_13_JETS
ATLAS_13_JETS	CMS_13_LMETJET
ATLAS_13_L1L2MET	CMS_13_MMETJET
ATLAS_13_L1L2METJET	CMS_13_MMJET
ATLAS_13_L1L2MET_GAMMA	CMS_13_TTHAD
ATLAS_13_LLJET	LHCB_13_L1L2B
ATLAS_13_LL_GAMMA	
ATLAS_13_LMETJET	
ATLAS_13_LMET_GAMMA	
ATLAS_13_METJET	
ATLAS_13_MMJET	
ATLAS_13_TTHAD	

Collider likelihoods

- No background covariance info \rightarrow SR with best expected sensitivity

$$\mathcal{L}(s_i, \gamma_i) = \left[\frac{(s_i + b_i + \gamma_i)_i^n e^{-(s_i + b_i + \gamma_i)}}{n_i!} \right] \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma_i} e^{-\frac{\gamma_i^2}{2\sigma_i^2}}$$

- CMS analyses provide covariance matrices for bkg uncertainties

$$\mathcal{L}(\mathbf{s}, \boldsymbol{\gamma}) = \prod_{i=1}^{n_{\text{SR}}} \left[\frac{(s_i + b_i + \gamma_i)_i^n e^{-(s_i + b_i + \gamma_i)}}{n_i!} \right] \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{\det 2\pi \boldsymbol{\Sigma}}} e^{-\frac{1}{2} \boldsymbol{\gamma}^T \boldsymbol{\Sigma}^{-1} \boldsymbol{\gamma}}$$

- SM measurement likelihood

$$\ln \mathcal{L}_{\text{meas}}(\mathbf{s}) = - \sum_{i \in \text{activebins}} \left[\frac{y_i^{s+b}(\mathbf{s}) - y_i^{\text{obs}}}{\Delta y_i} \right]^2 / 2$$

- “Capped” likelihood $\Delta \ln \mathcal{L}^{\text{cap}}(\mathbf{s}) = \min[\Delta \ln \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{s}), \Delta \ln \mathcal{L}(\mathbf{s} = 0)]$

Scan framework

- GAMBIT modules used for the scan

- SpecBit \rightsquigarrow one-loop spectrum with FlexibleSUSY
- DecayBit \rightsquigarrow $\tilde{\chi}^{0,\pm} \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}^{0,\pm}$ decays with SUSY-HIT
- $\chi^{0,\pm} \rightarrow \tilde{G}$ decays native
- ColliderBit \rightsquigarrow MC event generation with Pythia 8
- detector simulation with BuckFast
- LHC search emulation native
- SM measurements with Rivet and Contur
- ScannerBit \rightsquigarrow sampling using diver

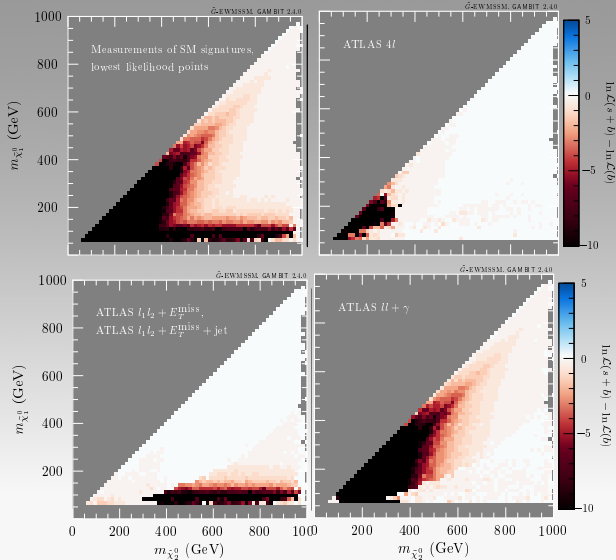
- Parameter ranges

$M_1(Q)$	$[-1, 1]$ TeV	hybrid, flat
$M_2(Q)$	$[0, 1]$ TeV	hybrid, flat
$\mu(Q)$	$[-1, 1]$ TeV	hybrid, flat
$\tan \beta(m_Z)$	$[1, 70]$	log, flat
$m_{\tilde{G}}$	1 eV	fixed

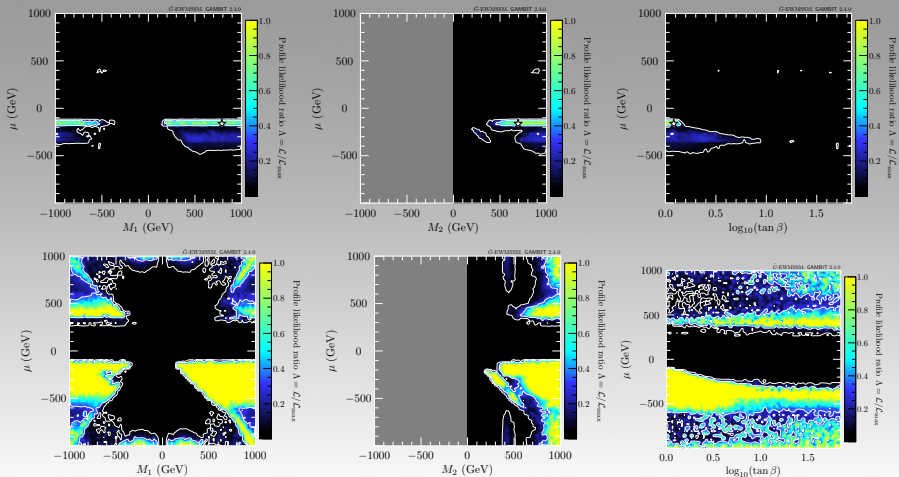
- Scan details

- diver 1.0.4 self-adaptive rand/1/bin evolution
- 16M MC events for LHC searches
- 100k MC events for measurements
- 3.1×10^5 parameter samples

Exclusion power of measurements



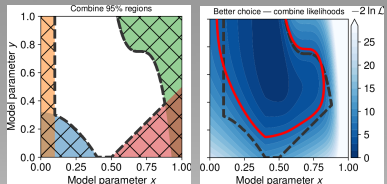
Profile likelihoods



Global Fits

- Many constraints in BSM models
- Exclusion regions do not properly represent the model predictions
- Composite likelihood

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{Collider}} \mathcal{L}_{\text{Higgs}} \mathcal{L}_{\text{DM}} \mathcal{L}_{\text{Flavour}} \dots$$



[arXiv:2012.09874 [hep-ph]]

$$\lim_{D \rightarrow \infty} \frac{V_{\text{interesting}}}{V_{\text{total}}} = 0$$



- Multitude of parameters
- Hard to find interesting regions
- Random methods are inefficient
- Need smart sampling strategies (differential, nested, genetic, ...)

- Rigorous statistical interpretations (frequentist / Bayesian)
- Parameter estimation, goodness-of-fit, model comparison, ...

Core

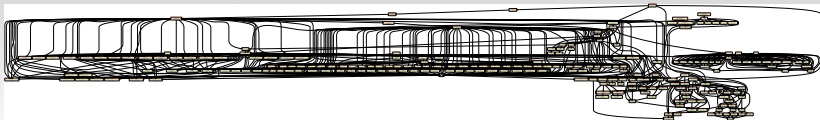
- Each module contains a collection of module functions
- Module functions provide a *capability*
- They have dependencies and backend requirements
- Allowed for specific models
- At run time a dependency tree is generated and resolved

```
// SM-like Higgs mass with theoretical uncertainties
#define CAPABILITY prec_nh
START_CAPABILITY

#define FUNCTION FH_HiggsMass
START_FUNCTION(triplet<double>)
DEPENDENCY(unImproved_MSSM_spectrum, Spectrum)
DEPENDENCY(FH_HiggsMasses, fh_HiggsMassObs)
ALLOW_MODELS(MSSM63atQ, MSSM63atMGUT)
#undef FUNCTION

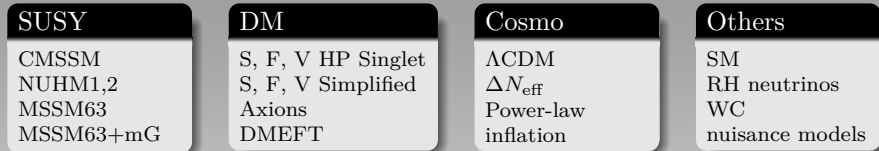
#define FUNCTION SHD_HiggsMass
START_FUNCTION(triplet<double>)
DEPENDENCY(unImproved_MSSM_spectrum, Spectrum)
BACKEND_REQ(SUSYHD_MHiggs, (), MReal, (const MList<MReal>&))
BACKEND_REQ(SUSYHD_DeltaMHiggs, (), MReal, (const MList<MReal>&))
ALLOW_MODELS(MSSM63atQ, MSSM63atMGUT)
#undef FUNCTION

#undef CAPABILITY
```

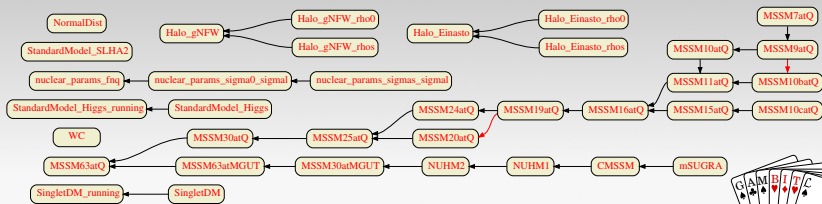


Models

- Extensive model database



- Parent-daughter hierarchy
- Module functions are activated for each model



Backends

CosmoBit

Acropolis 1.2.1
AlterBBN 2.2
DarkAges 1.2.0
MontePythonLike 3.5.0
MultiModeCode 2.0.0
classy 3.1.0
plc 3.0

DarkBit

CaptnGeneral 2.1
DDCalc 2.3.0
DarkSUSY 6.4.0
DirectDM 2.2.0
MicrOmegas 3.6.9.2
gamLike 1.0.1
nulike 1.0.9
pbarlike 1.0

ColliderBit

Contur 2.1.1
HiggsBounds 4.3.1
HiggsSignals 1.4
Pythia 8.212
Rivet 3.1.5
nulike 1.0.9
phy 0.7

PrecisionBit

FeynHiggs 2.12.0
SUSYHD 1.0.2
gm2calc 1.3.0

SpecBit

FlexibleSUSY 2.0.1
SPHeno 4.0.3
Vevacious 1.0

FlavBit

HepLike 2.0
HepLikeData 1.4
SuperISO 3.6

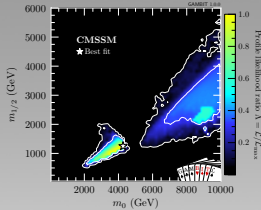
DecayBit

CalcHEP 3.6.27
SUSY_HIT 1.5

Scan framework

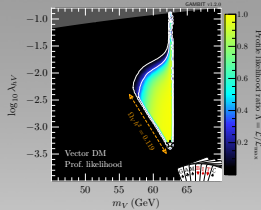
CMSSM

[Eur.Phys.J.C 77 (2017) 12,824]



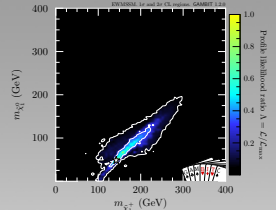
Higgs-portal DM

[Eur.Phys.J.C 79 (2019) 1, 38]



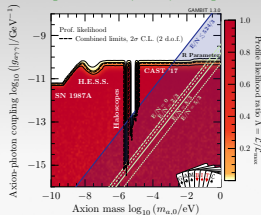
MSSM-EW

[Eur.Phys.J.C 79 (2019) 5, 395]



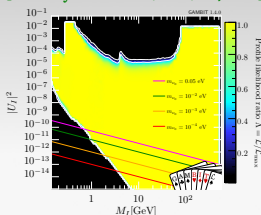
QCD axions

[JHEP 03 (2019) 191]



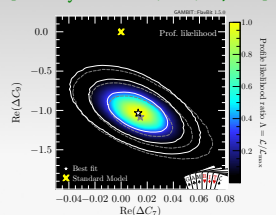
Right-Handed Neutrinos

[Eur.Phys.J.C 80 (2020) 6, 569]



Flavour EFT

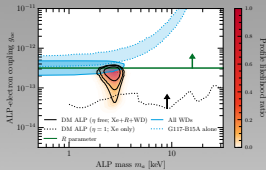
[Eur.Phys.J.C 81 (2021)12,1076]



Scan framework

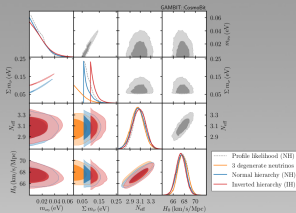
DM ALPs

[JHEP 05 (2021) 159]



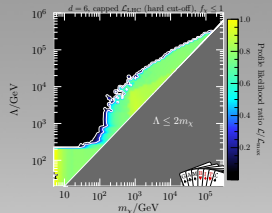
Neutrino Masses

[Phys.Rev.D 103(2021)12,123508]



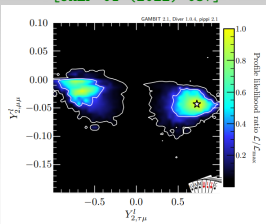
DMEFT

[Eur.Phys.J.C 81 (2021) 11,992]



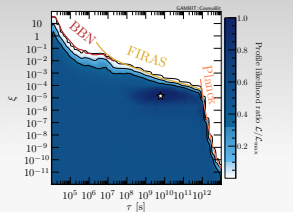
THDM-III

[JHEP 01 (2022) 037]



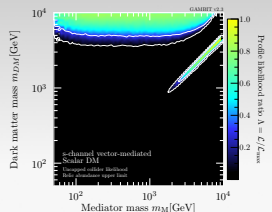
Cosmo ALPs

[JCAP 12 (2022) 027]



S-channel DM

[arXiv:2209.13266 [hep-ph]]



An example run

