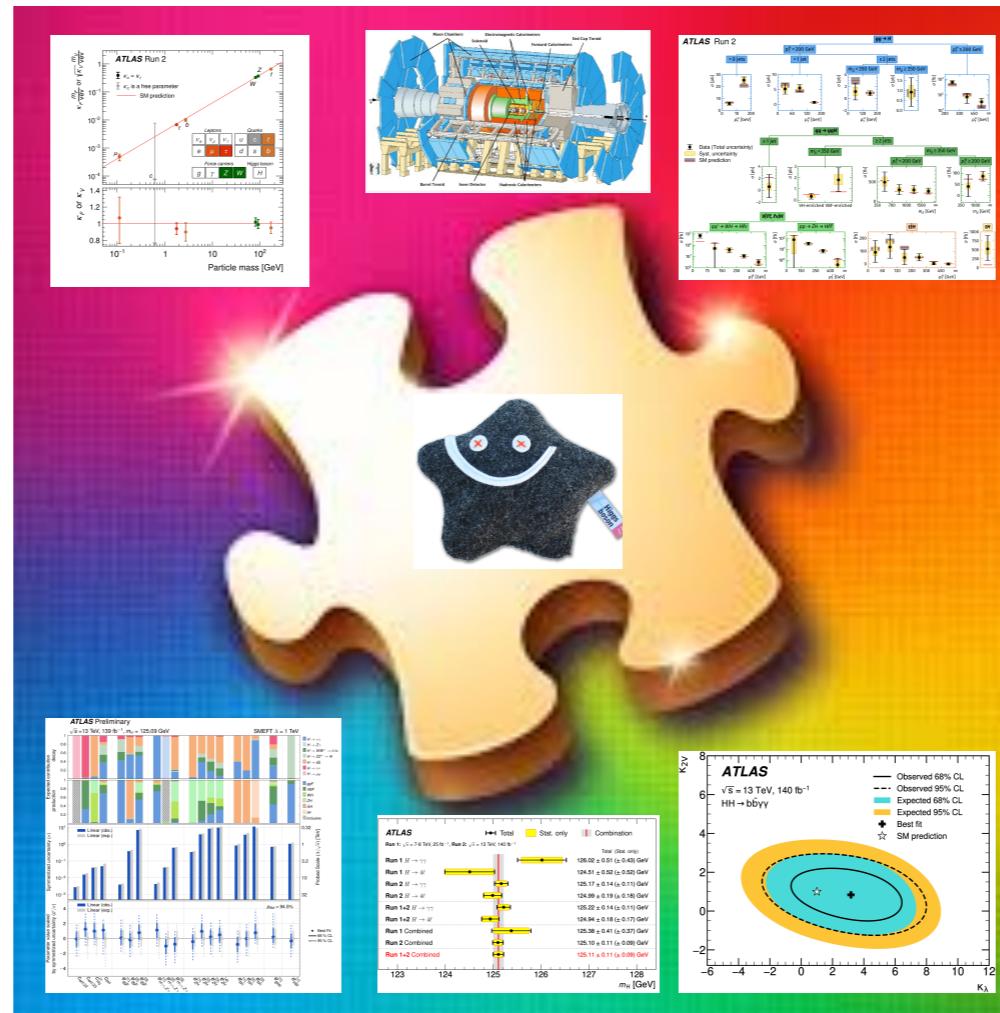


Higgs boson measurements at ATLAS

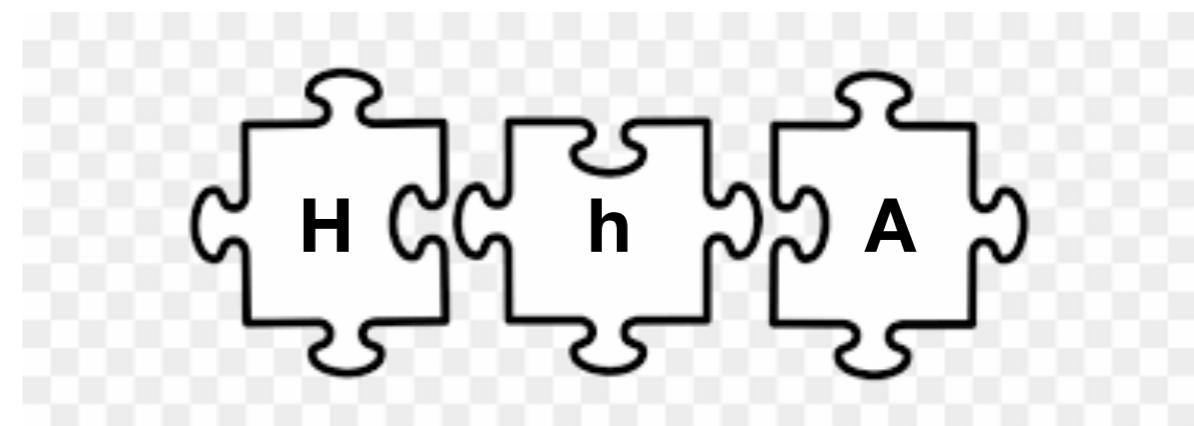
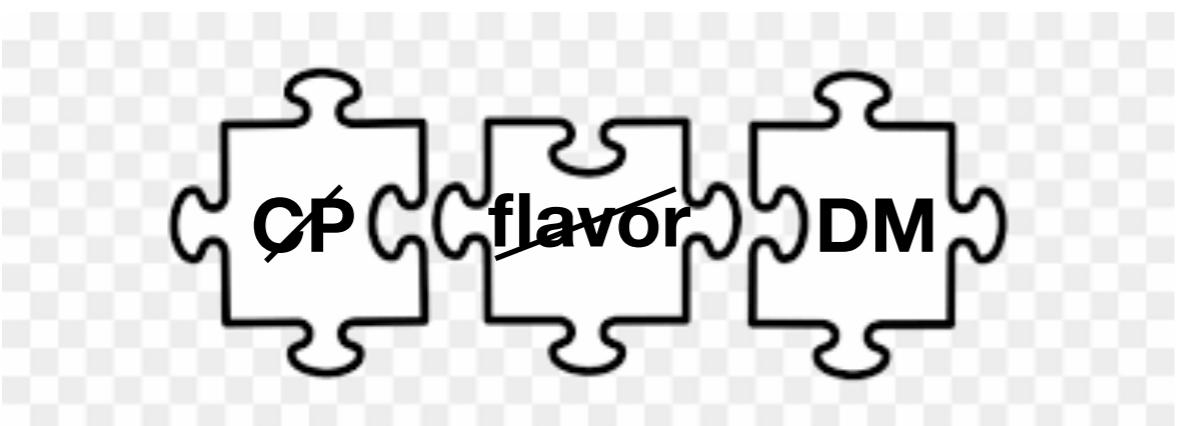
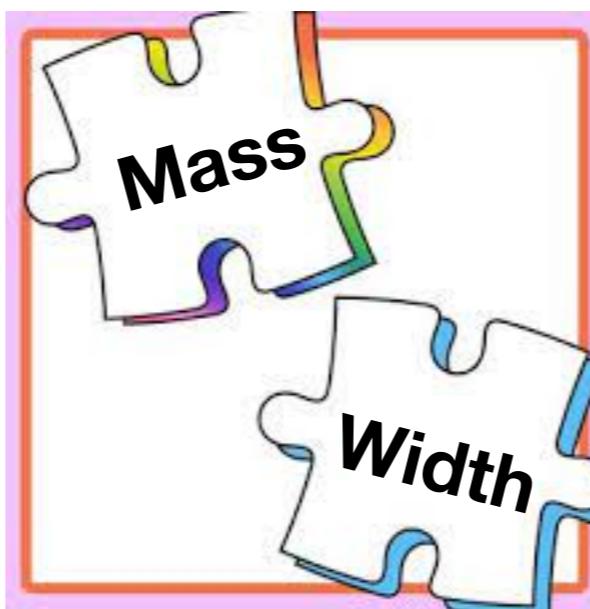


Chris Hays,
Oxford University

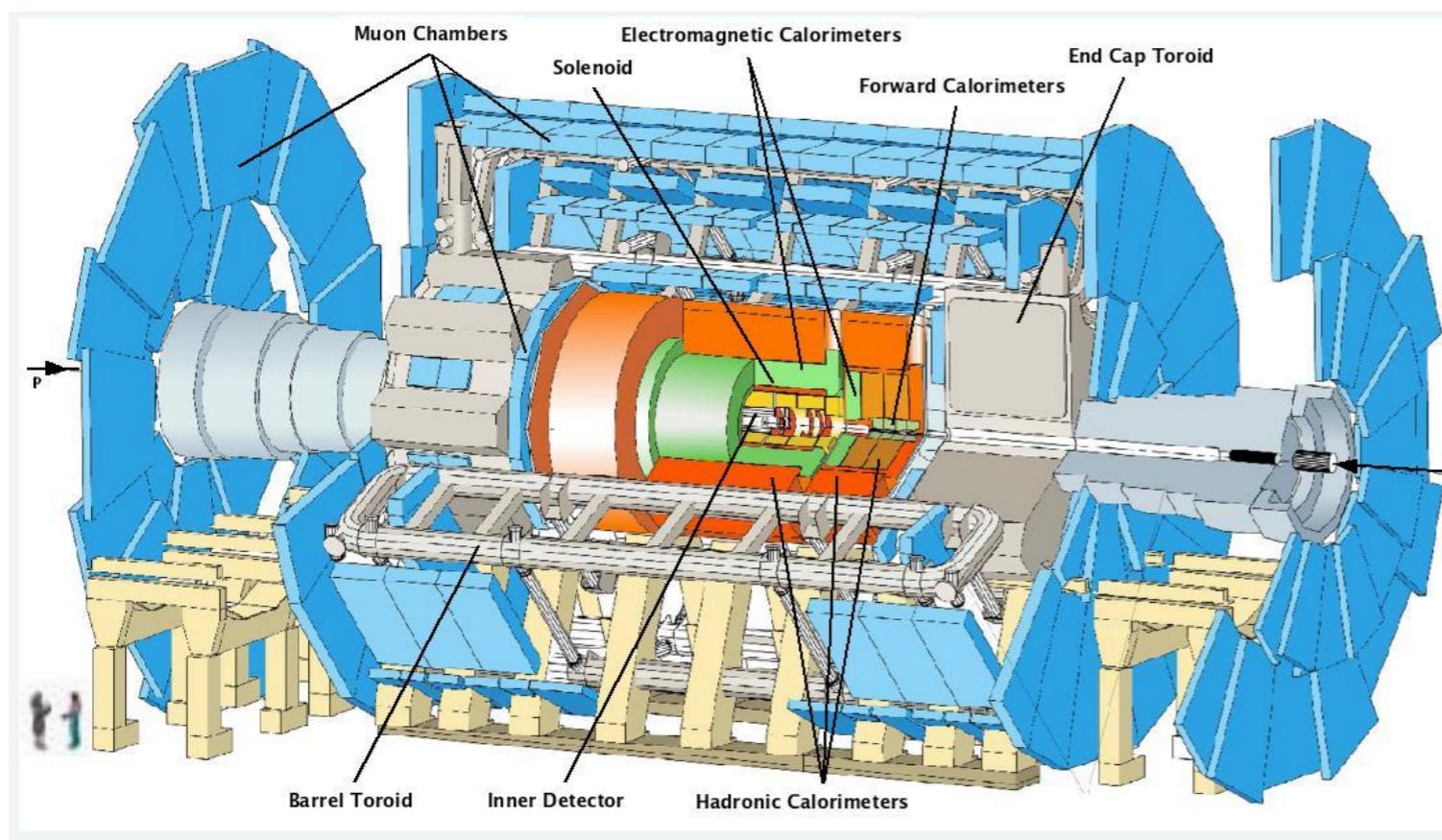
Completing the Higgsaw Puzzle
UK HEP Forum
21 November 2023



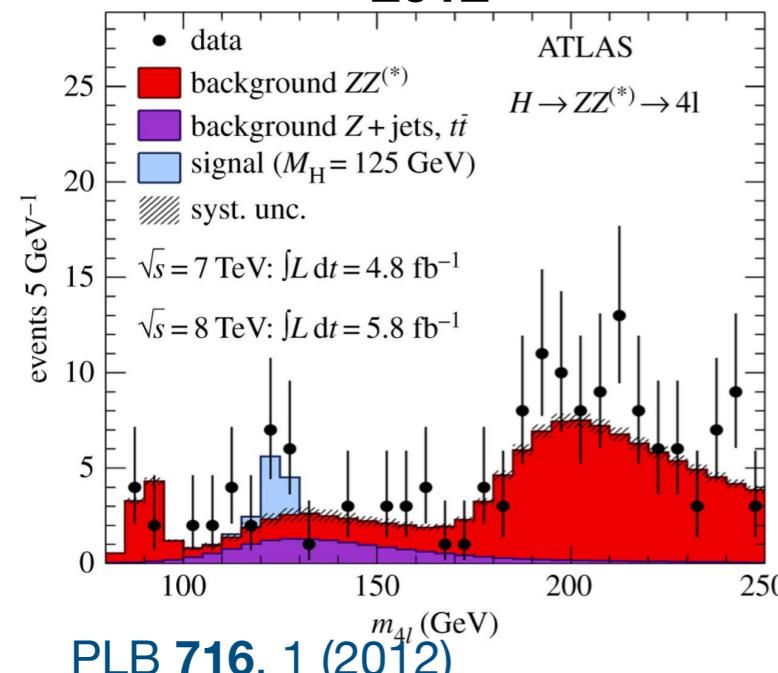
Overview



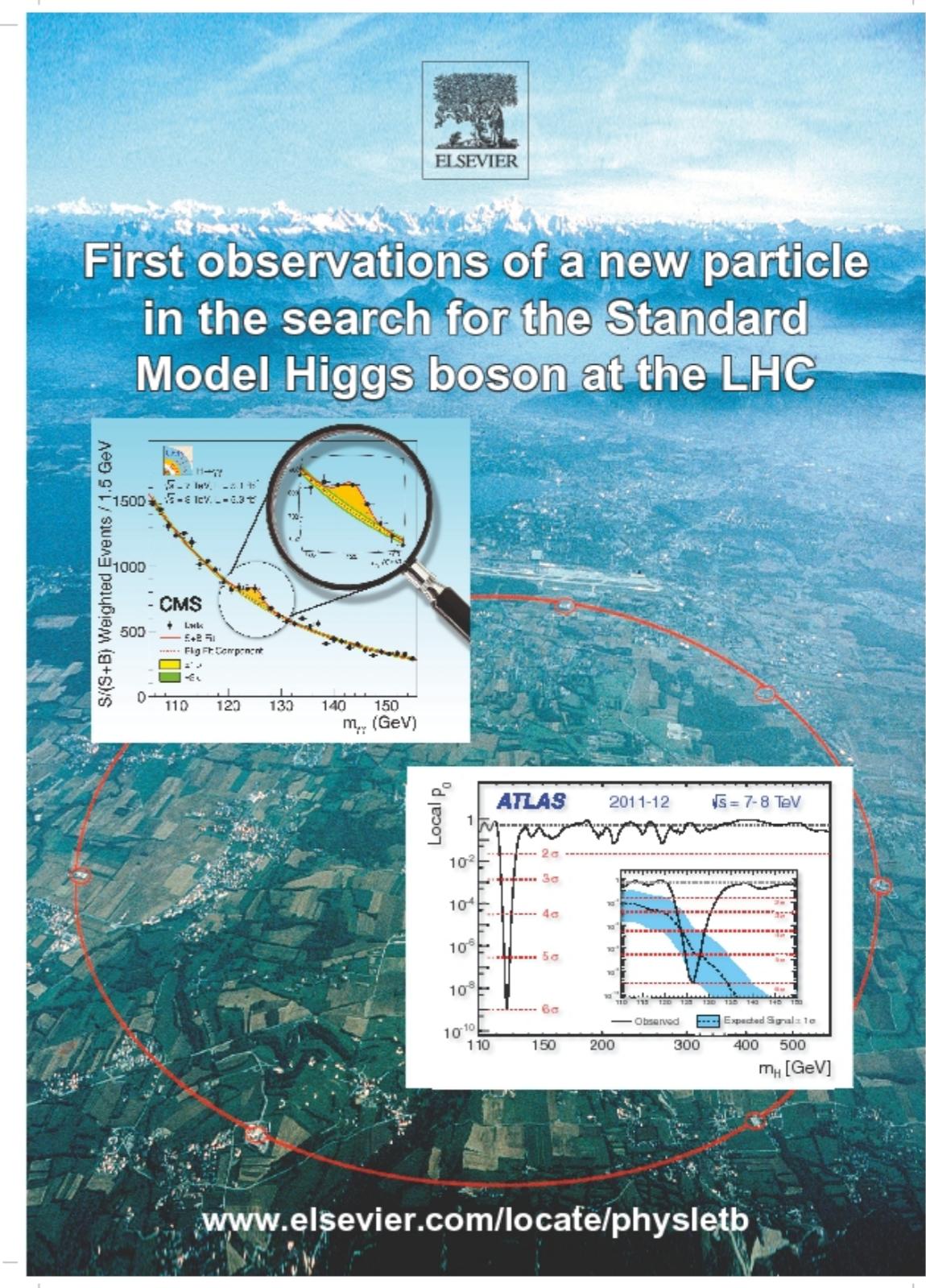
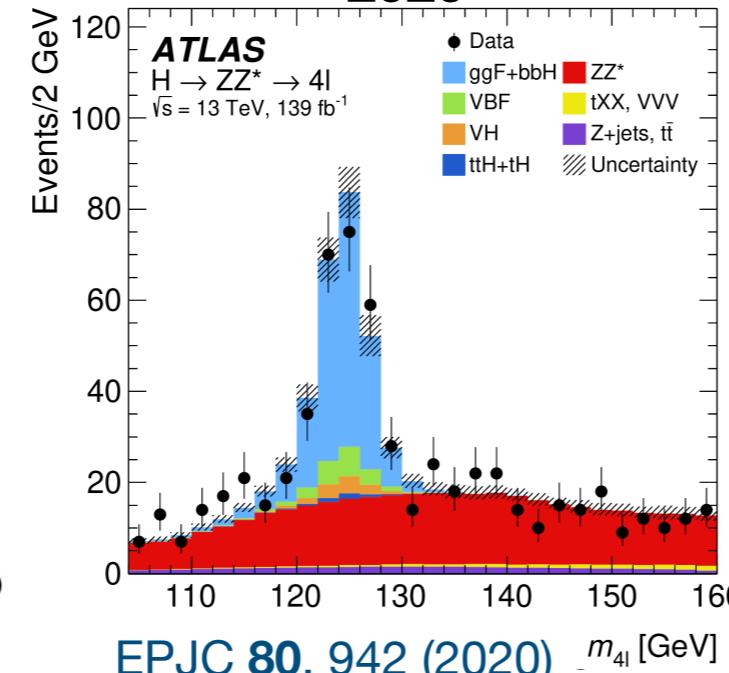
ATLAS



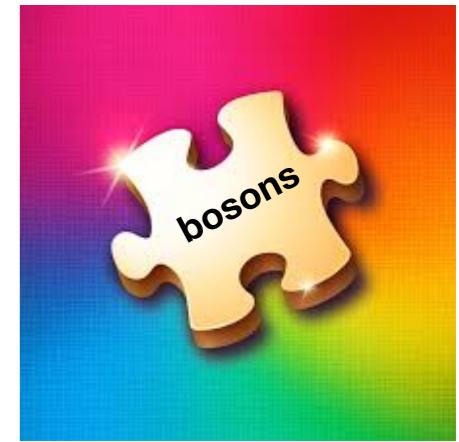
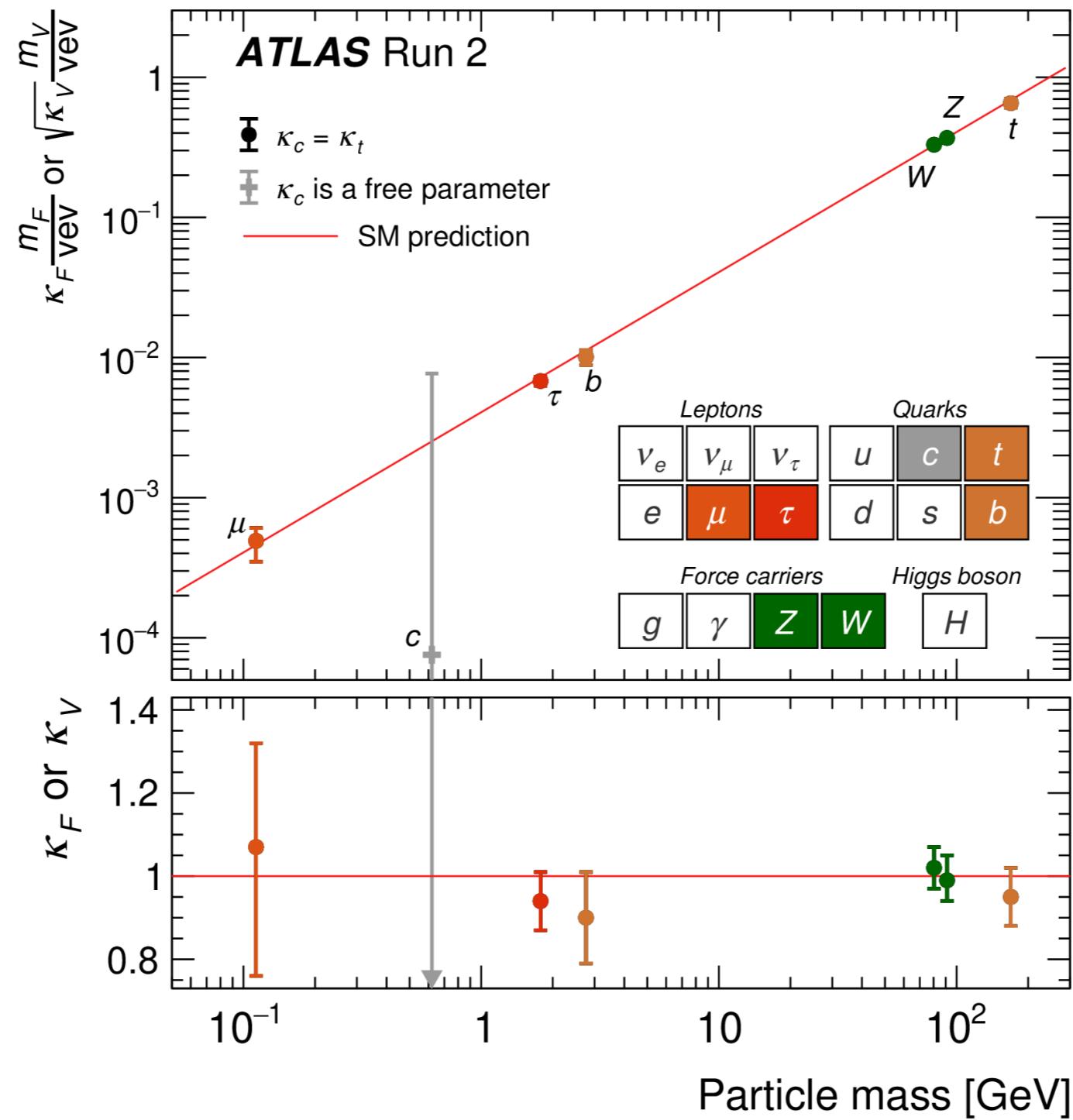
2012



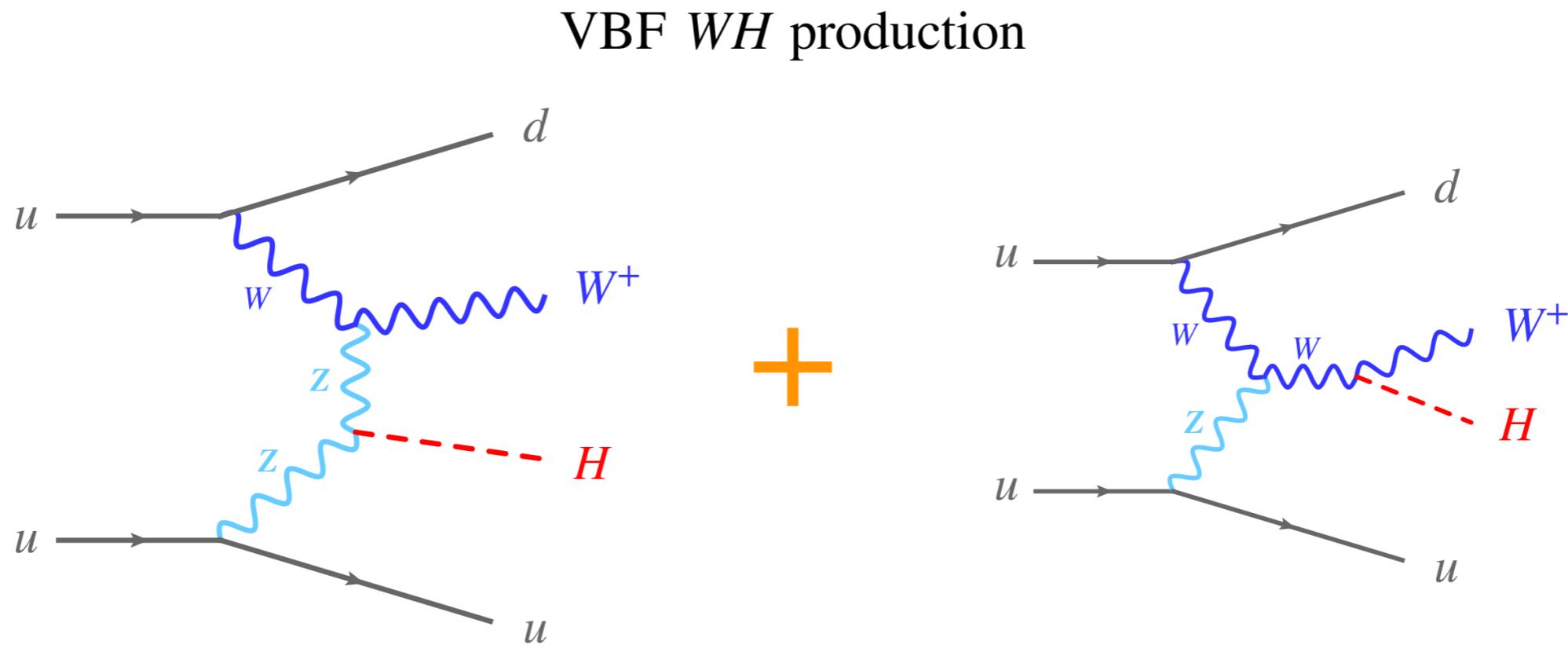
2020



Higgs boson couplings

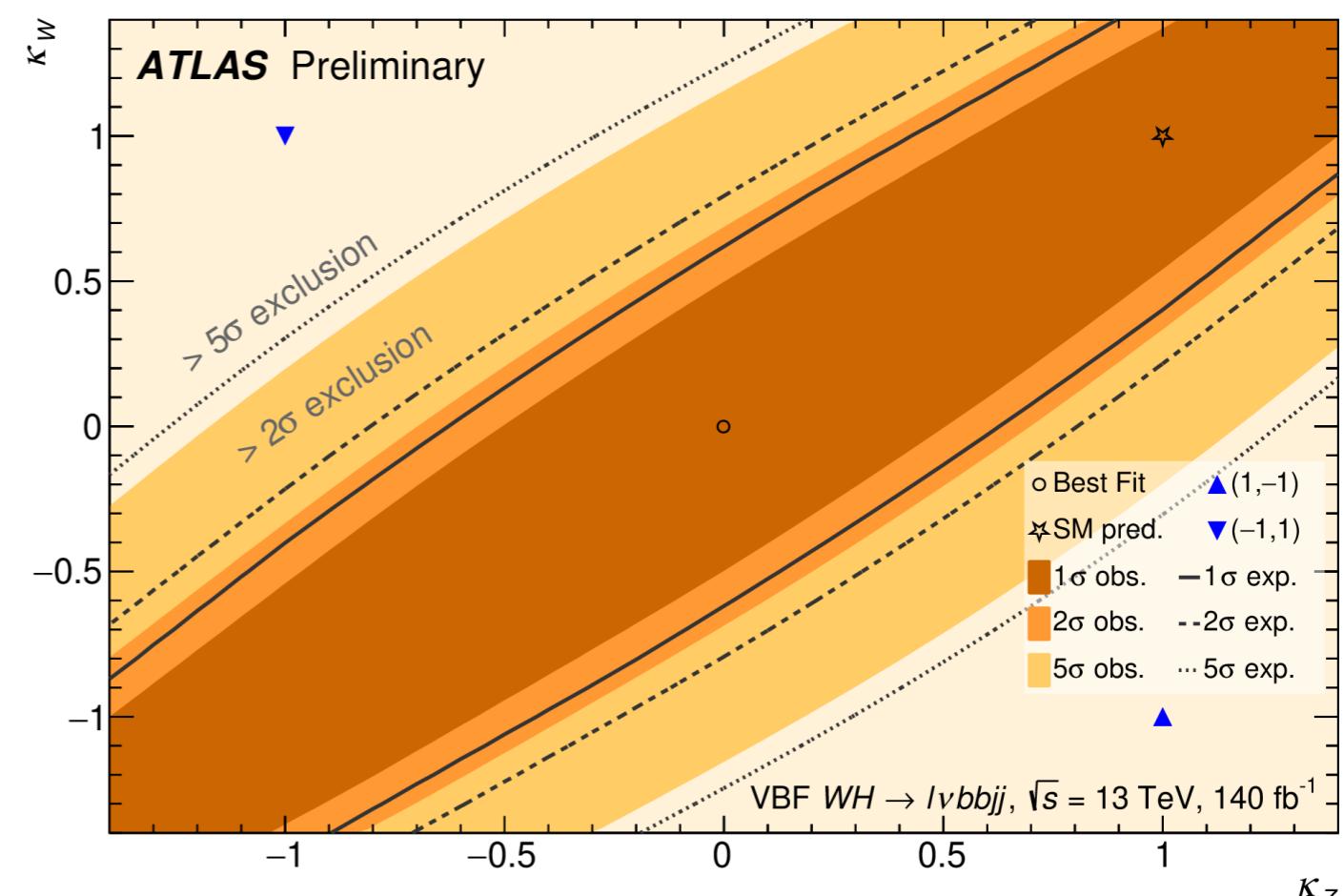
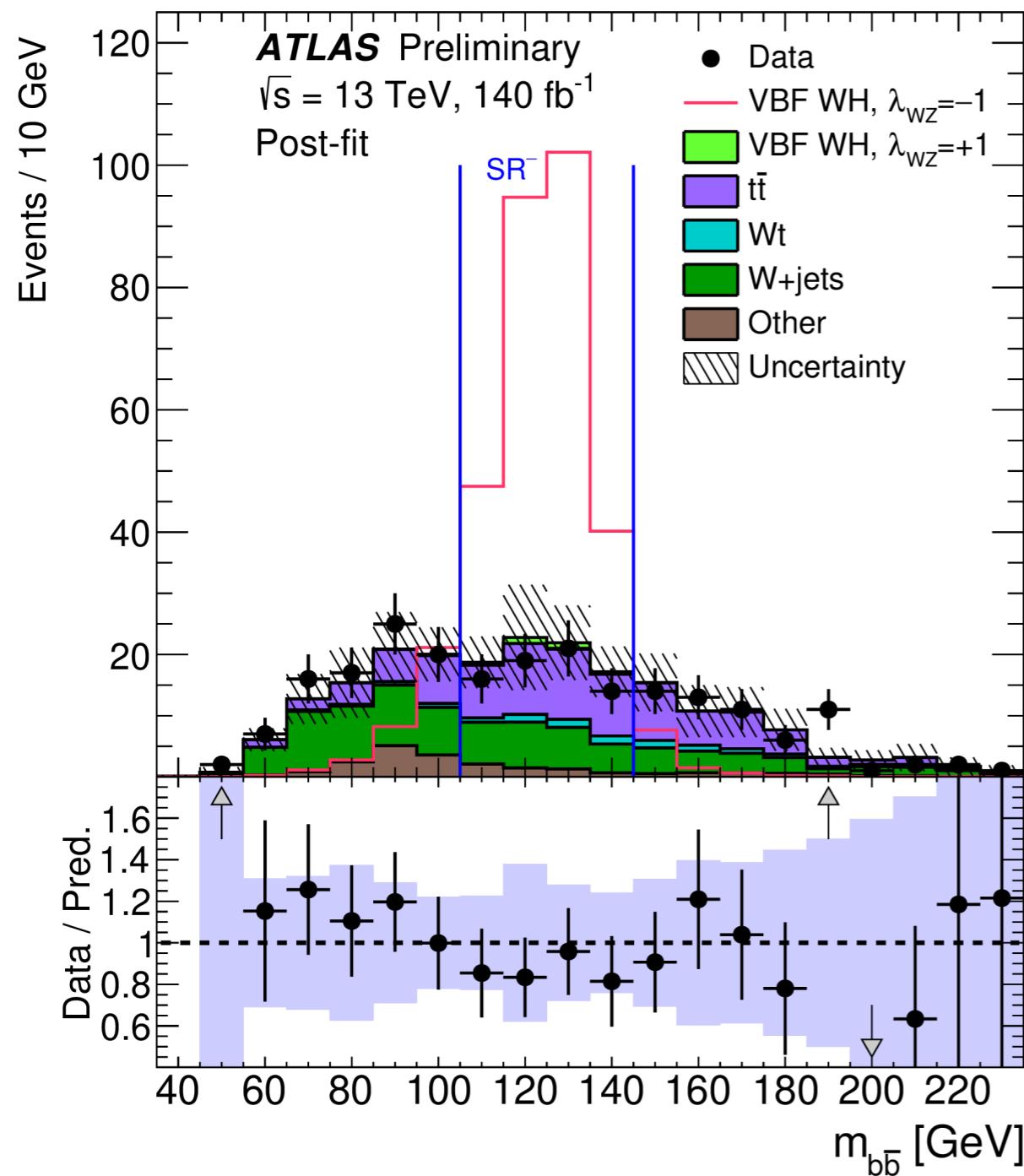


Sign of Higgs boson couplings to W & Z



$$\begin{aligned}\sigma_{\text{VBF},WH} &\propto \kappa_Z^2 |\mathcal{M}_Z|^2 + \kappa_W^2 |\mathcal{M}_W|^2 - 2 \kappa_Z \kappa_W \Re[\mathcal{M}_Z^\dagger \mathcal{M}_W] \\ &= \kappa_Z^2 |\mathcal{M}_Z|^2 + \kappa_W^2 |\mathcal{M}_W|^2 - 2 \kappa_Z^2 \lambda_{WZ} \Re[\mathcal{M}_Z^\dagger \mathcal{M}_W]\end{aligned}$$

Sign of Higgs boson couplings to W & Z



Beyond the SM: The SMEFT

The SM EFT is a general framework for describing non-SM interactions at a high scale
It assumes the low (electroweak) scale is governed by the SM



Expansion in orders of the new-physics scale: $\int d\sigma(d < \text{TeV}^{-1}) = \sigma_5 v/\Lambda_{\text{NP}} + \sigma_6 v^2/\Lambda_{\text{NP}}^2 + \dots$

If NP distance scale is $<\text{TeV}^{-1}$ we can measure the SMEFT parameters affecting SM fields

If the low-mass fields are only SM then the $\sigma_5 v/\Lambda_{\text{NP}}$ term is constrained by neutrino masses and the first term in the expansion relevant for Higgs is $\sigma_6 v^2/\Lambda_{\text{NP}}^2$

The SMEFT: CP-even operators

Assuming gauge and flavor symmetries there are **60** parameters for CP-even interactions at mass-dimension 6 (arXiv:2012.11343)

Allowing for 3rd-generation-specific couplings increases this to **204** (“top” symmetry scheme)

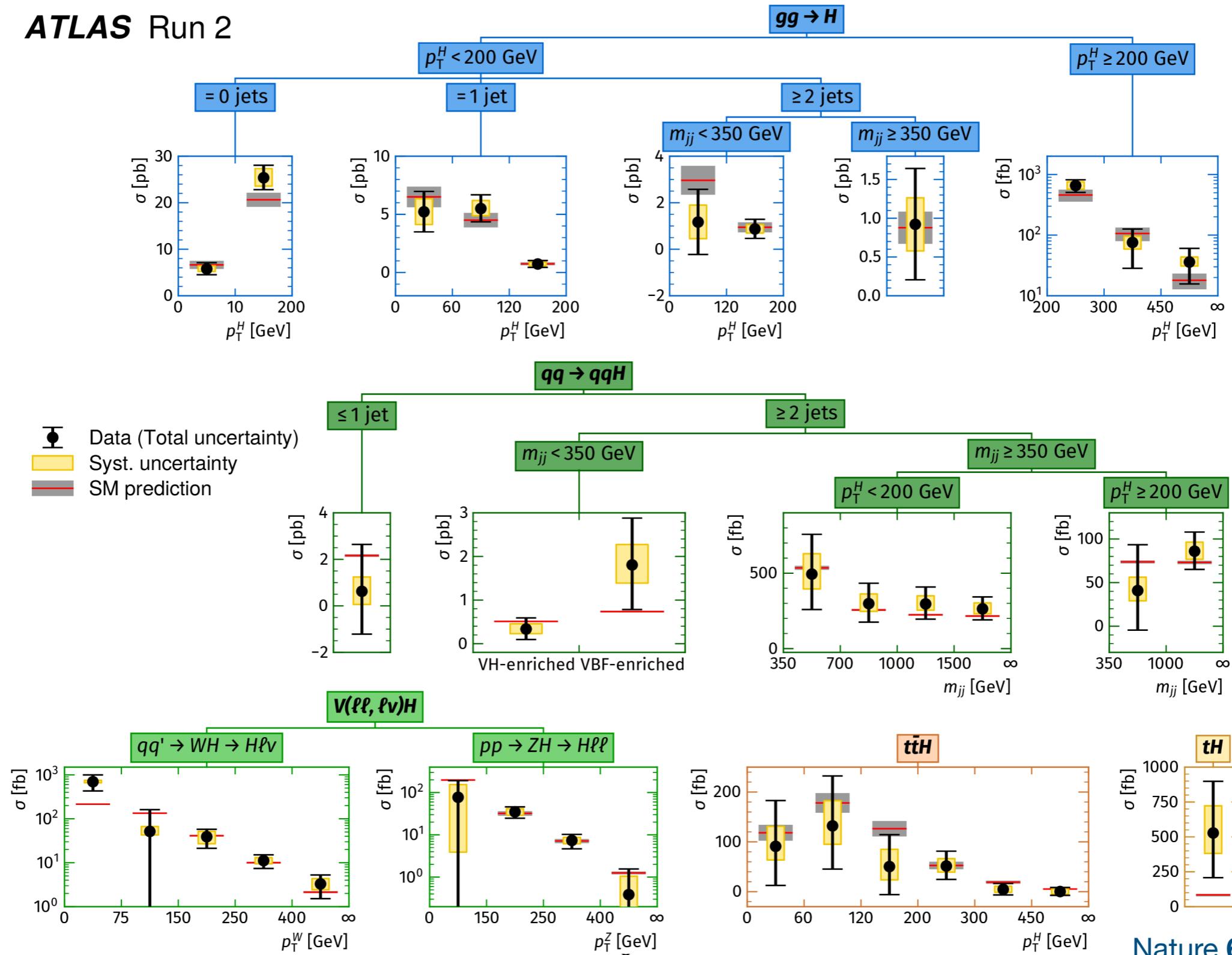
Most parameters correspond to 4-fermion operators

Including constraints from precision EW physics reduces the number of parameters affecting Higgs physics to O(50)

Wilson coefficient	Operator	Wilson coefficient	Operator
c_H	$(H^\dagger H)^3$	$c_{Qq}^{(1,1)}$	4-quark $(\bar{Q}\gamma_\mu Q)(\bar{q}\gamma^\mu q)$
$c_{H\square}$	$(H^\dagger H)\square(H^\dagger H)$	$c_{Qq}^{(1,8)}$	$(\bar{Q}T^a\gamma_\mu Q)(\bar{q}T^a\gamma^\mu q)$
c_G	$f^{abc}G_\mu^{a\nu}G_\nu^{b\rho}G_\rho^{c\mu}$	$c_{Qq}^{(3,1)}$	$(\bar{Q}\sigma^i\gamma_\mu Q)(\bar{q}\sigma^i\gamma^\mu q)$
c_W	$\epsilon^{IJK}W_\mu^{I\nu}W_\nu^{J\rho}W_\rho^{K\mu}$	$c_{Qq}^{(3,8)}$	$(\bar{Q}\sigma^iT^a\gamma_\mu Q)(\bar{q}\sigma^iT^a\gamma^\mu q)$
c_{HDD}	$(H^\dagger D^\mu H)^*(H^\dagger D_\mu H)$	$c_{qq}^{(3,1)}$	$(\bar{q}\sigma^i\gamma_\mu q)(\bar{q}\sigma^i\gamma^\mu q)$
c_{HG}	$H^\dagger H G_{\mu\nu}^A G^{A\mu\nu}$	$c_{tu}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{t}\gamma_\mu t)(\bar{u}\gamma^\mu u)$
c_{HB}	$H^\dagger H B_{\mu\nu}B^{\mu\nu}$	$c_{tu}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{t}T^a\gamma_\mu t)(\bar{u}T^a\gamma^\mu u)$
c_{HW}	$H^\dagger H W_{\mu\nu}^I W^{I\mu\nu}$	$c_{td}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{t}\gamma_\mu t)(\bar{d}\gamma^\mu d)$
c_{HWB}	$H^\dagger \tau^I H W_{\mu\nu}^I B^{\mu\nu}$	$c_{td}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{t}T^a\gamma_\mu t)(\bar{d}T^a\gamma^\mu d)$
$c_{Hl,11}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{l}_1\gamma^\mu l_1)$	$c_{Qu}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{Q}\gamma_\mu Q)(\bar{u}\gamma^\mu u)$
$c_{Hl,22}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{l}_2\gamma^\mu l_2)$	$c_{Qu}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{Q}T^a\gamma_\mu Q)(\bar{u}T^a\gamma^\mu u)$
$c_{Hl,33}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{l}_3\gamma^\mu l_3)$	$c_{Qd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{Q}\gamma_\mu Q)(\bar{d}\gamma^\mu d)$
$c_{Hl,11}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I H)(\bar{l}_1\tau^I\gamma^\mu l_1)$	$c_{Qd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{Q}T^a\gamma_\mu Q)(\bar{d}T^a\gamma^\mu d)$
$c_{Hl,22}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I H)(\bar{l}_2\tau^I\gamma^\mu l_2)$	$c_{tq}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}\gamma_\mu q)(\bar{t}\gamma^\mu t)$
$c_{Hl,33}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I H)(\bar{l}_3\tau^I\gamma^\mu l_3)$	$c_{tq}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}T^a\gamma_\mu q)(\bar{t}T^a\gamma^\mu t)$
$c_{He,11}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{e}_1\gamma^\mu e_1)$	$c_{eH,22}$	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar{l}_2e_2H)$
$c_{He,22}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{e}_2\gamma^\mu e_2)$	$c_{eH,33}$	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar{l}_3e_3H)$
$c_{He,33}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{e}_3\gamma^\mu e_3)$	c_{uH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar{q}Y_u^\dagger u\tilde{H})$
$c_{Hq}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{q}\gamma^\mu q)$	c_{tH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar{Q}\tilde{H}t)$
$c_{Hq}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I H)(\bar{q}\tau^I\gamma^\mu q)$	c_{bH}	$(H^\dagger H)(\bar{Q}Hb)$
c_{Hu}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{u}_p\gamma^\mu u_r)$	c_{tG}	$(Q\sigma^{\mu\nu}T^A t)\tilde{H} G_{\mu\nu}^A$
c_{Hd}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{d}_p\gamma^\mu d_r)$	c_{tW}	$(\bar{Q}\sigma^{\mu\nu}t)\tau^I \tilde{H} W_{\mu\nu}^I$
$c_{HQ}^{(1)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{Q}\gamma^\mu Q)$	c_{tB}	$(\bar{Q}\sigma^{\mu\nu}t)\tilde{H} B_{\mu\nu}$
$c_{HQ}^{(3)}$	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu^I H)(\bar{Q}\tau^I\gamma^\mu Q)$	$c_{ll,1221}$	$(\bar{l}_1\gamma_\mu l_2)(\bar{l}_2\gamma^\mu l_1)$
c_{Ht}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{t}\gamma^\mu t)$		
c_{Hb}	$(H^\dagger i \overleftrightarrow{D}_\mu H)(\bar{b}\gamma^\mu b)$		
		GF	

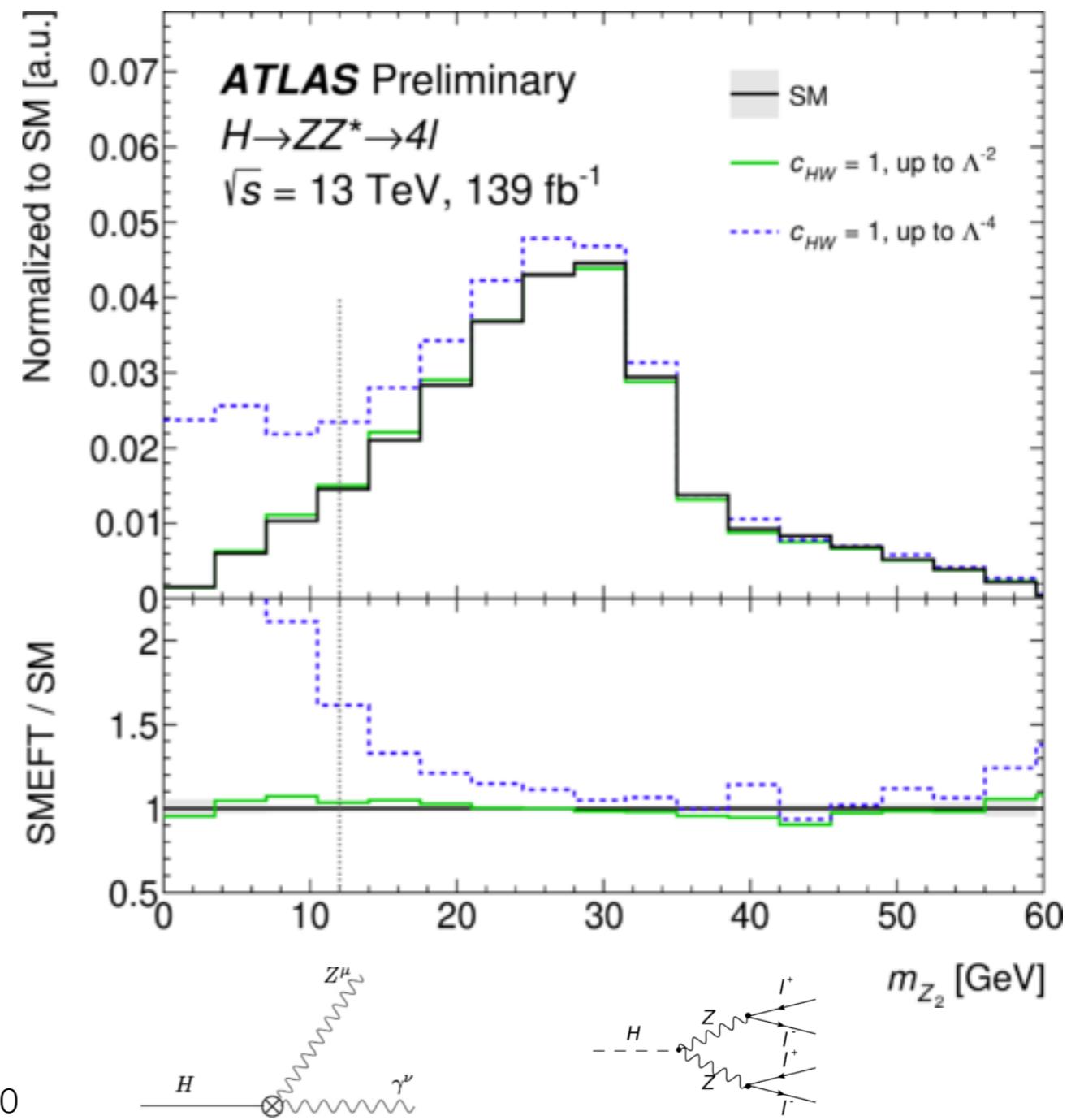
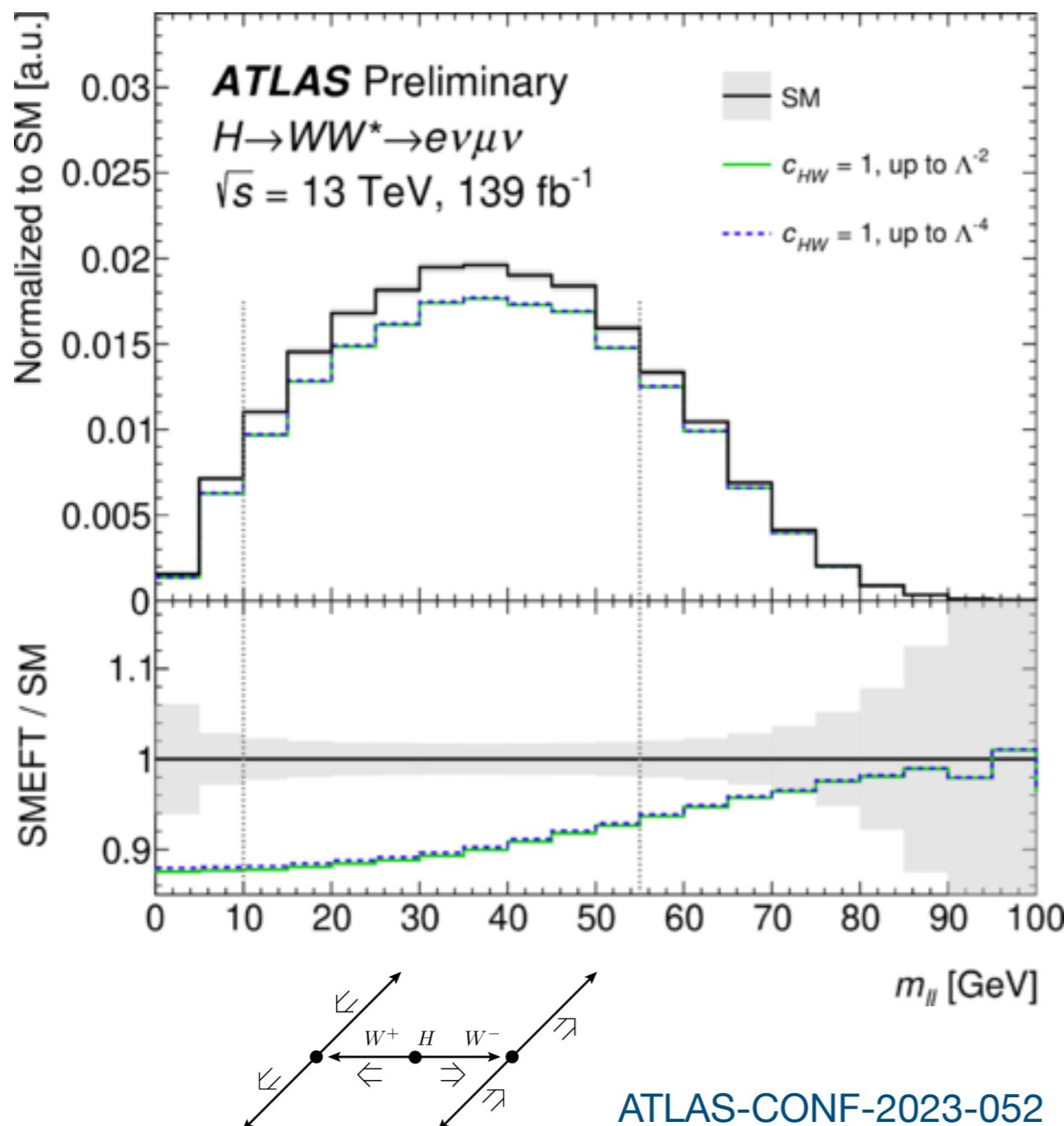
Simplified template cross sections

ATLAS Run 2



Acceptance corrections

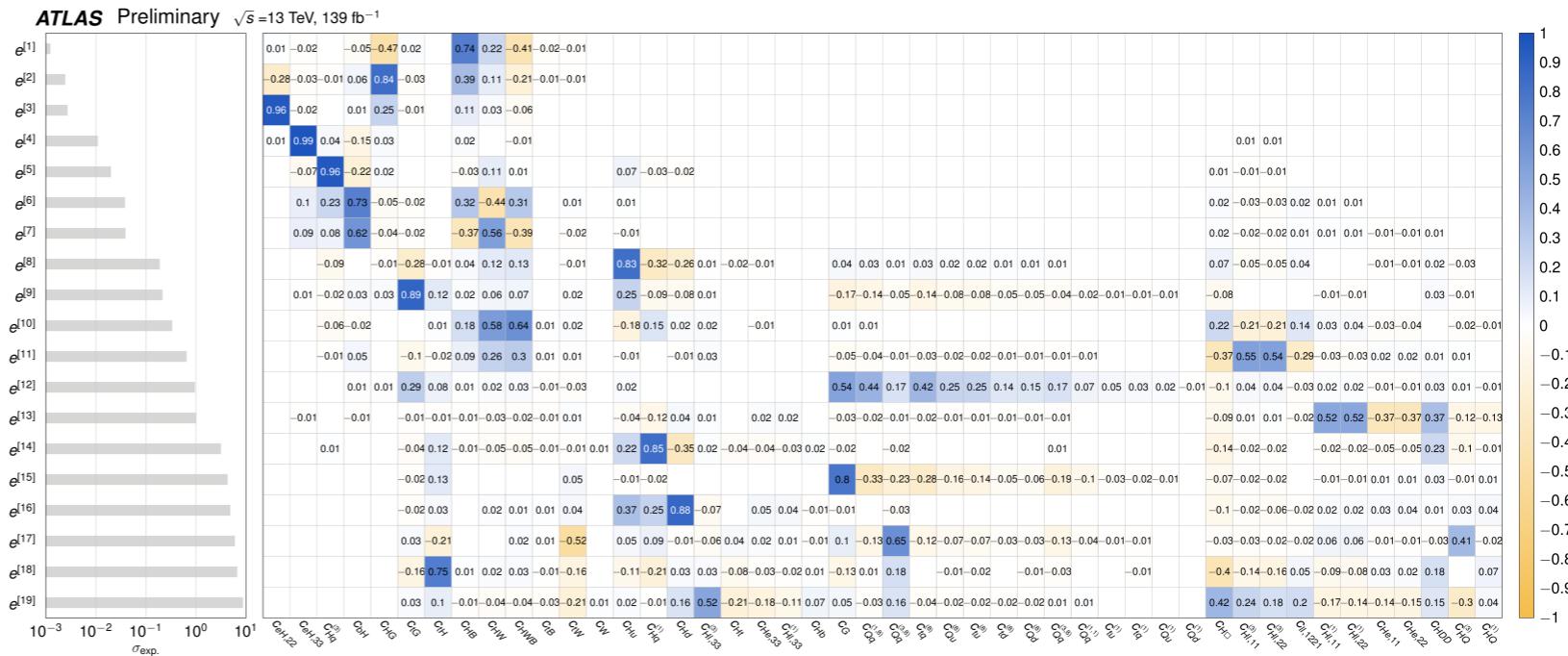
Current STXS definitions require fiducial acceptance corrections for EFT interpretation



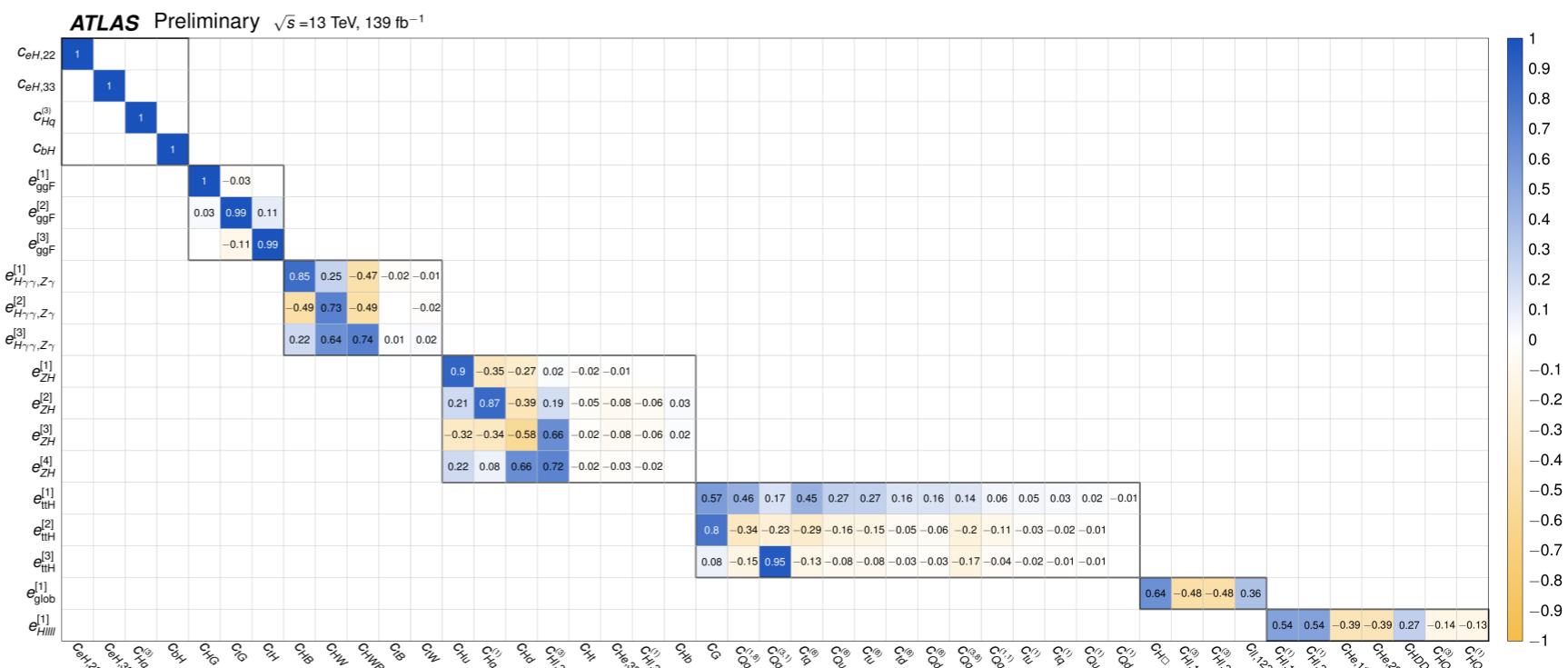
Eigenvectors

Decompose Fisher information matrix to get eigenvectors with experimental sensitivity

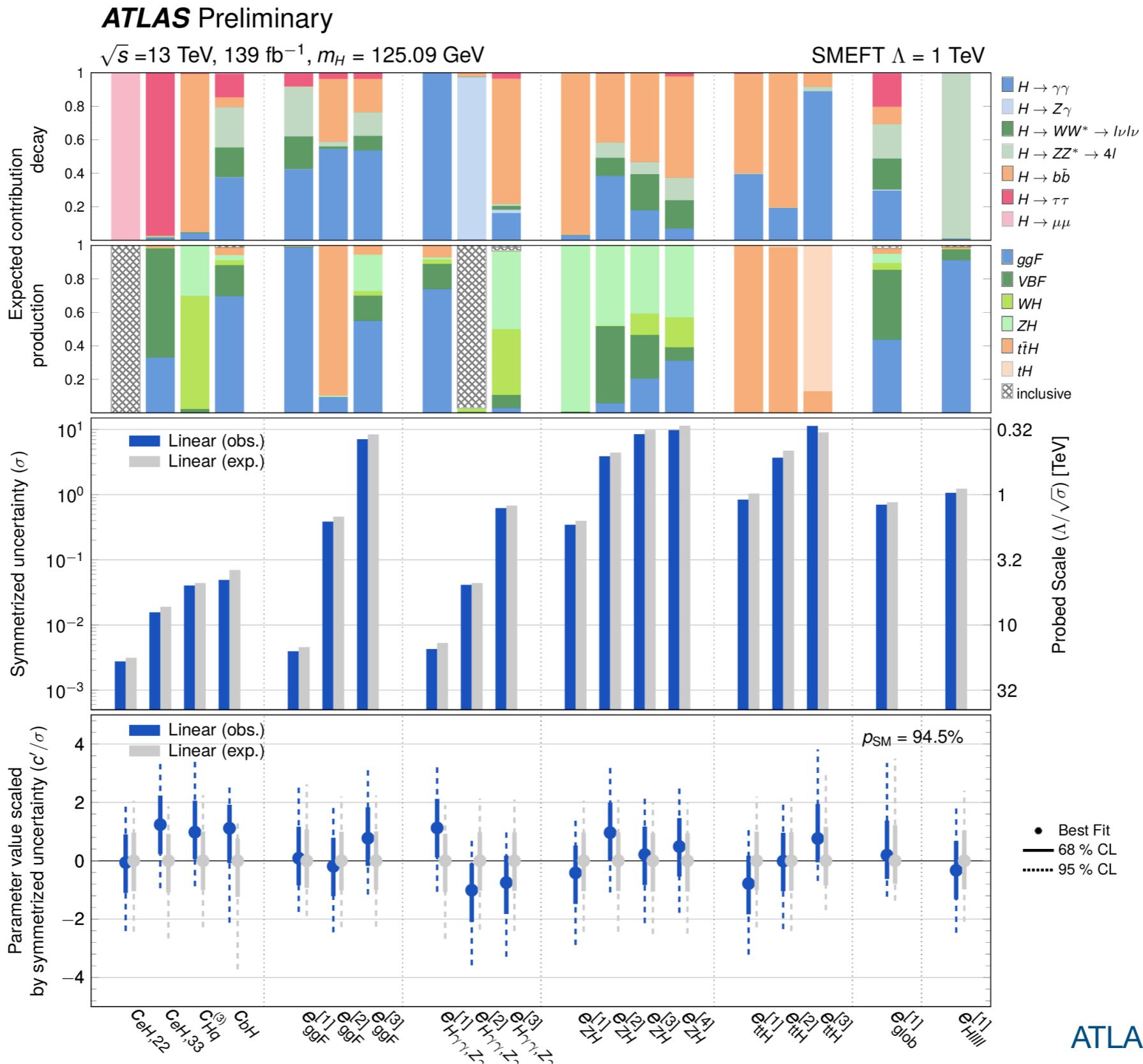
$$V_{\text{SMEFT}}^{-1} = P_{(i,k',X) \rightarrow (j)}^T V_{\text{STXS}}^{-1} P_{(i,k',X) \rightarrow (j)}.$$



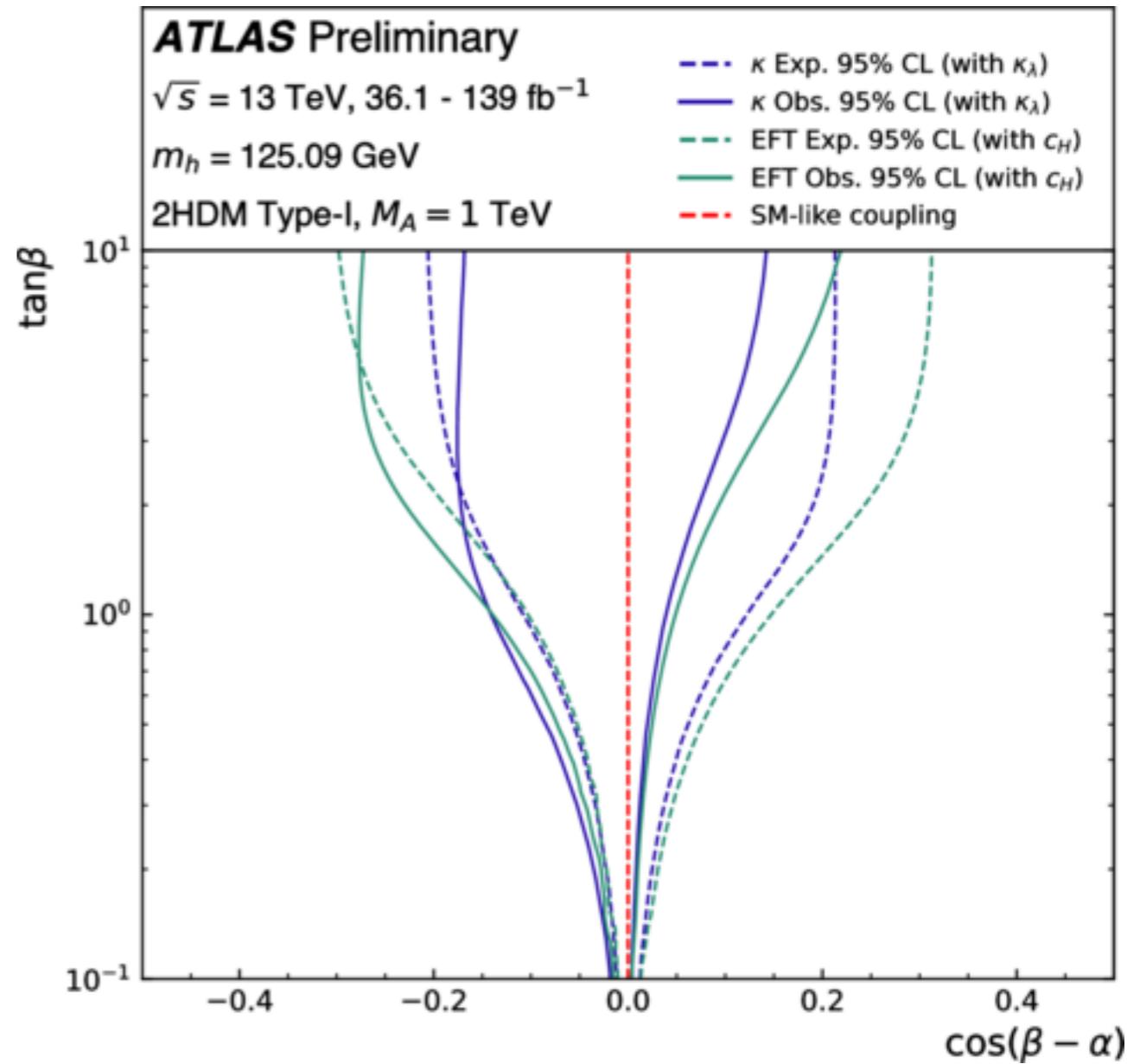
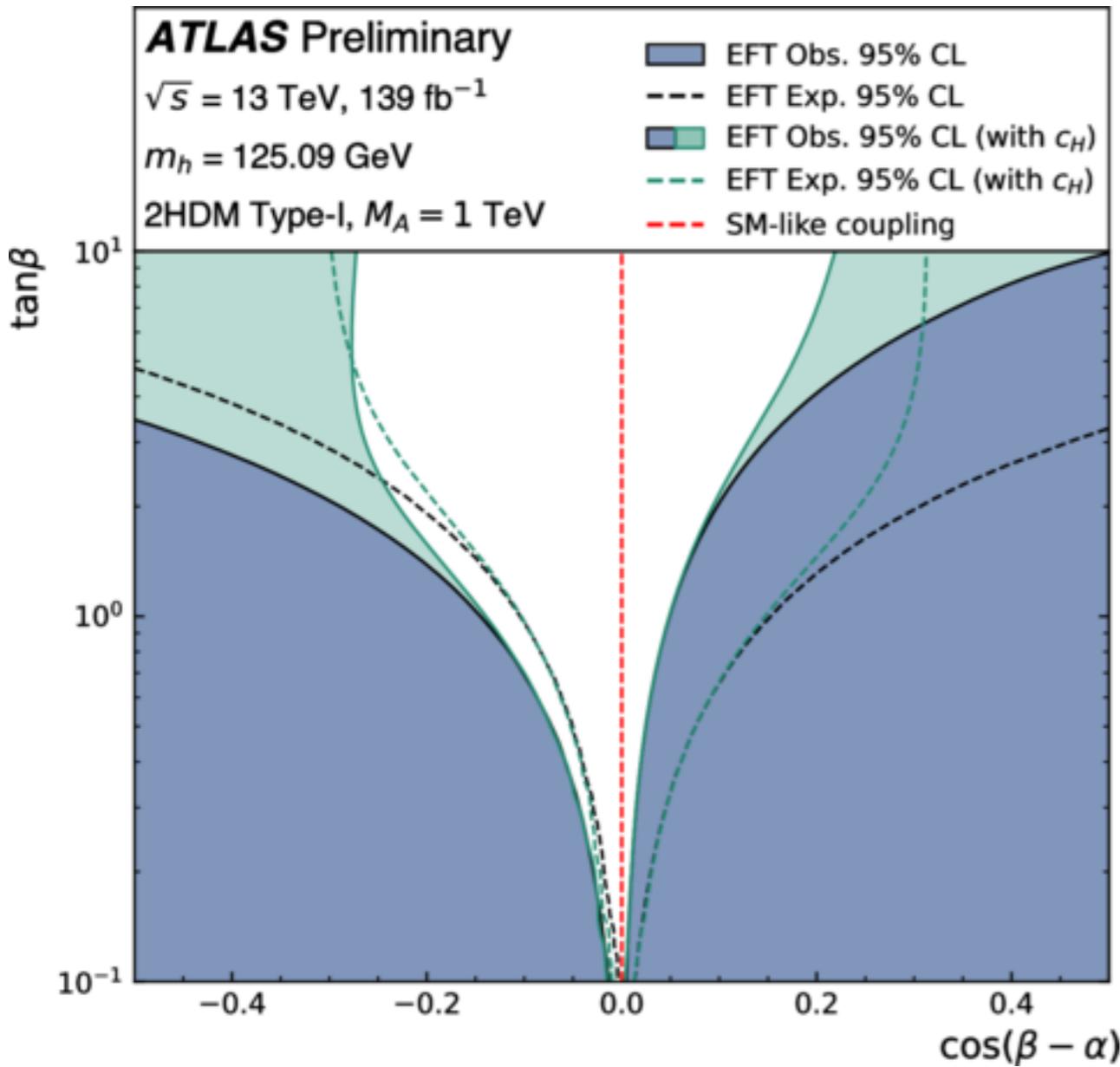
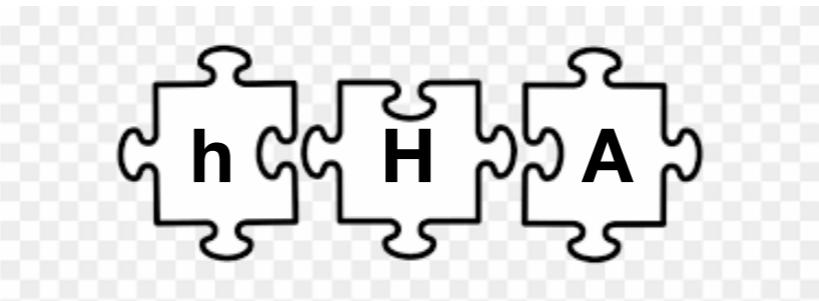
Use eigenvectors to define a fit basis



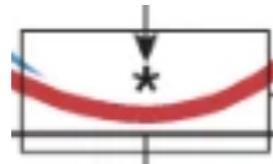
Constraints on CP-even couplings



Constraints on CP-even couplings

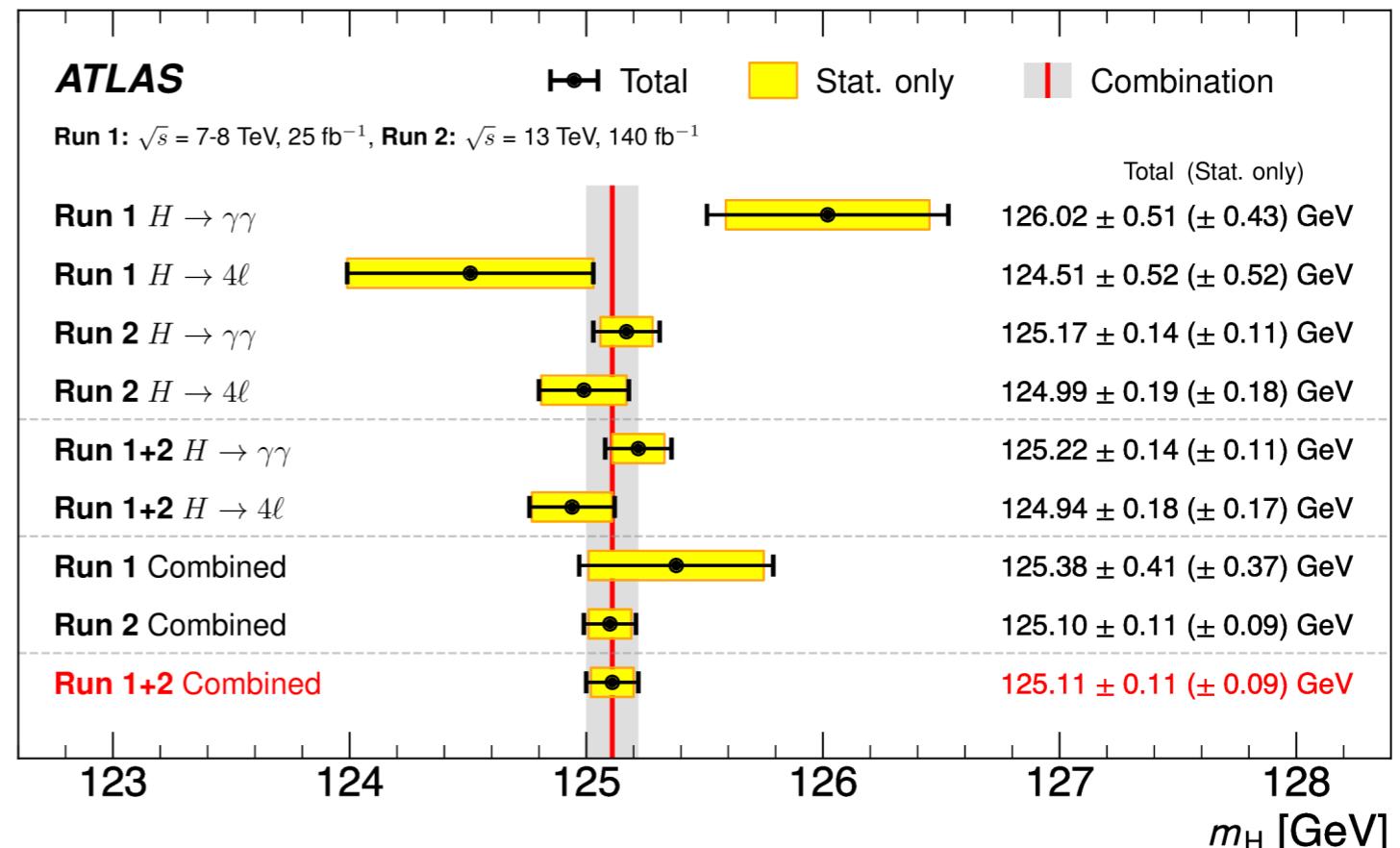
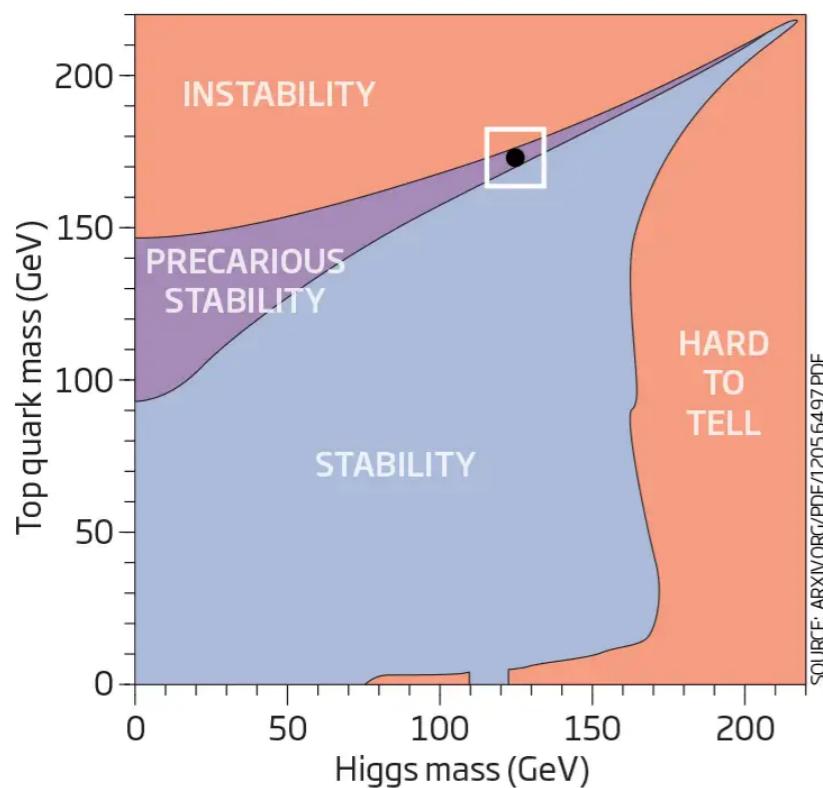


Higgs boson mass



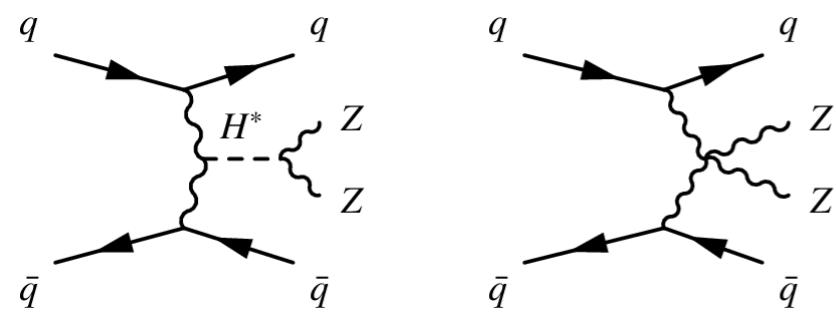
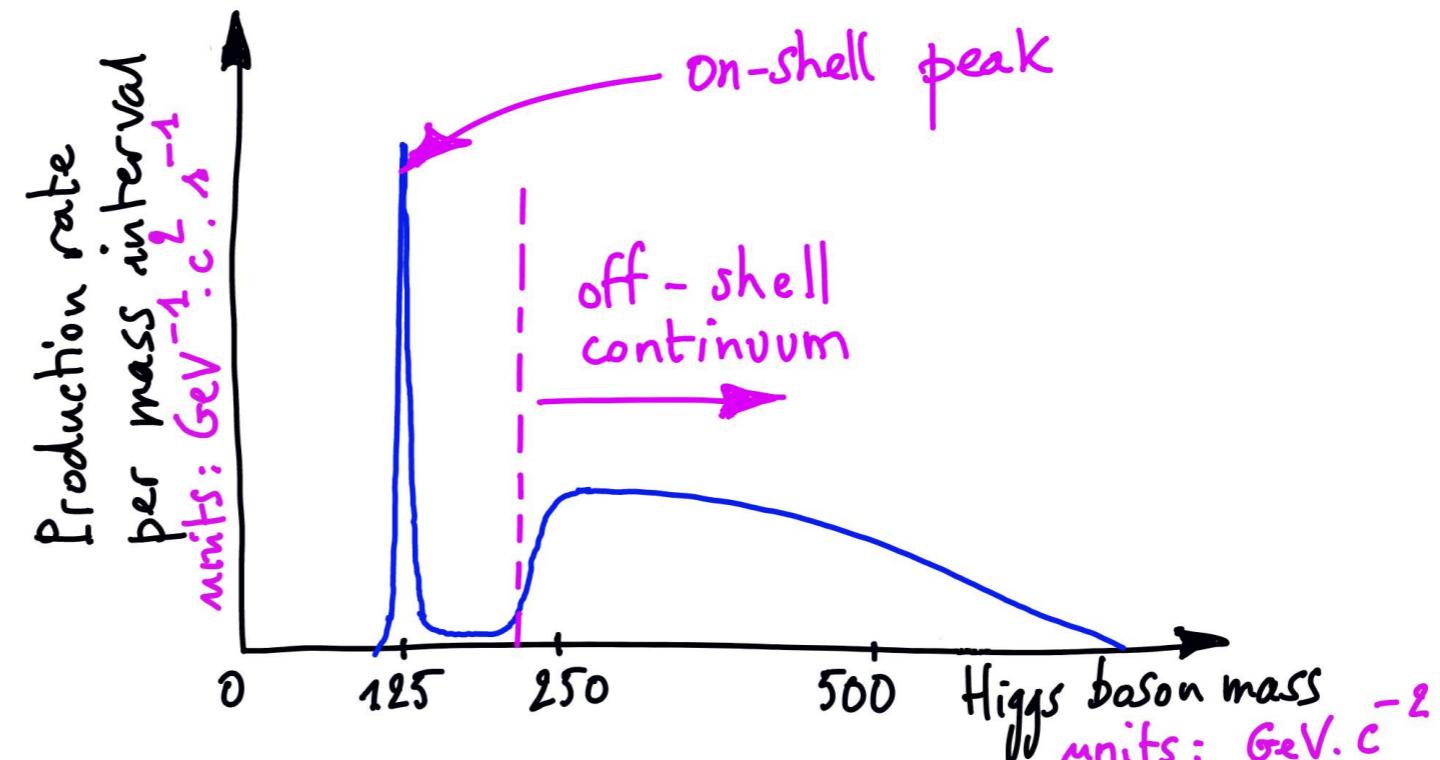
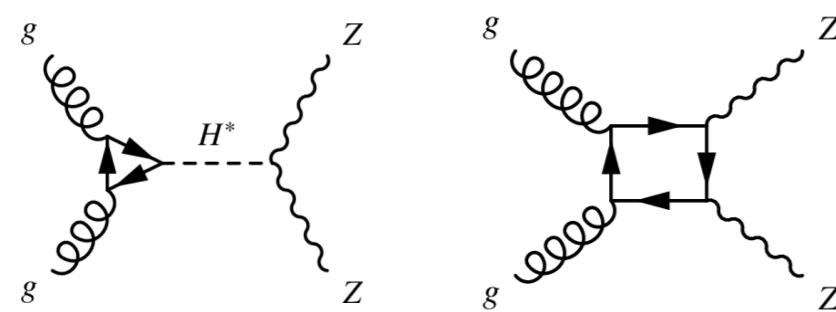
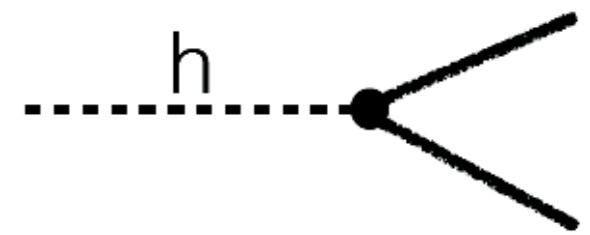
Massive coincidence

If the top quark were slightly heavier relative to the Higgs boson, the universe would have collapsed long ago



Source	Systematic uncertainty on m_H [MeV]
$e/\gamma E_T$ -independent $Z \rightarrow ee$ calibration	44
$e/\gamma E_T$ -dependent electron energy scale	28
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ interference bias	17
e/γ photon lateral shower shape	16
e/γ photon conversion reconstruction	15
e/γ energy resolution	11
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ background modelling	10
Muon momentum scale	8
All other systematic uncertainties	7

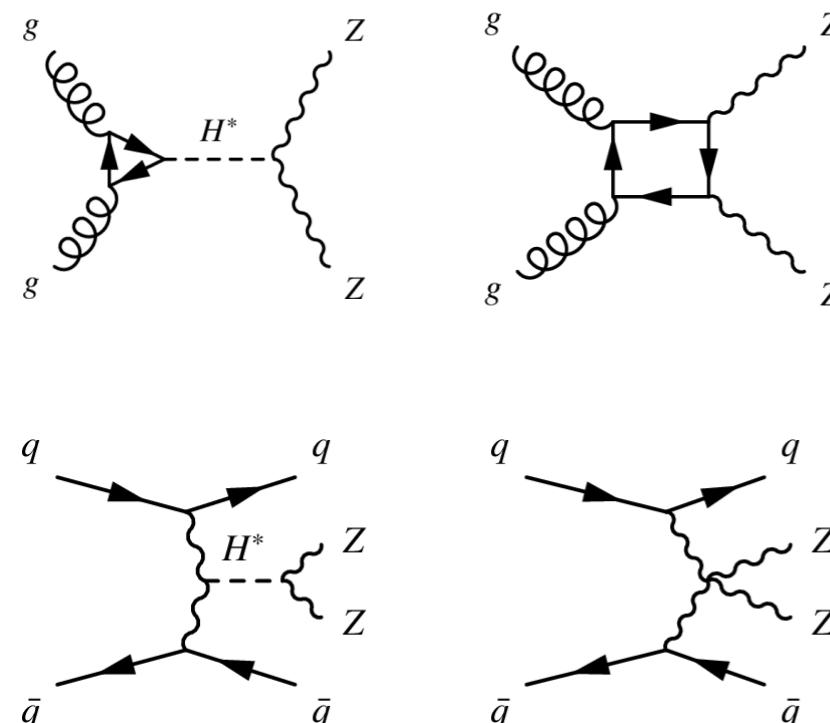
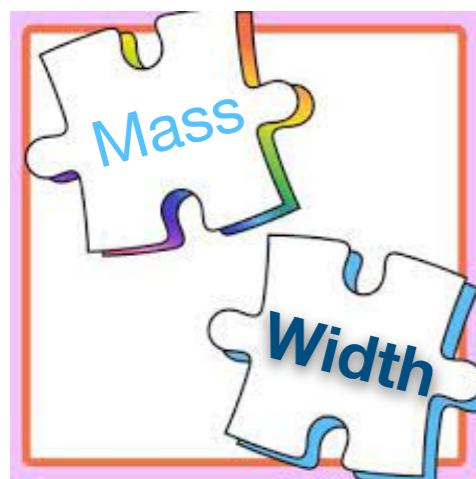
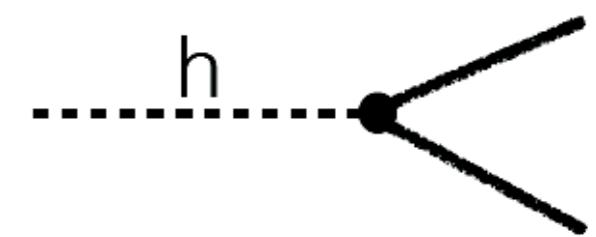
Higgs boson width



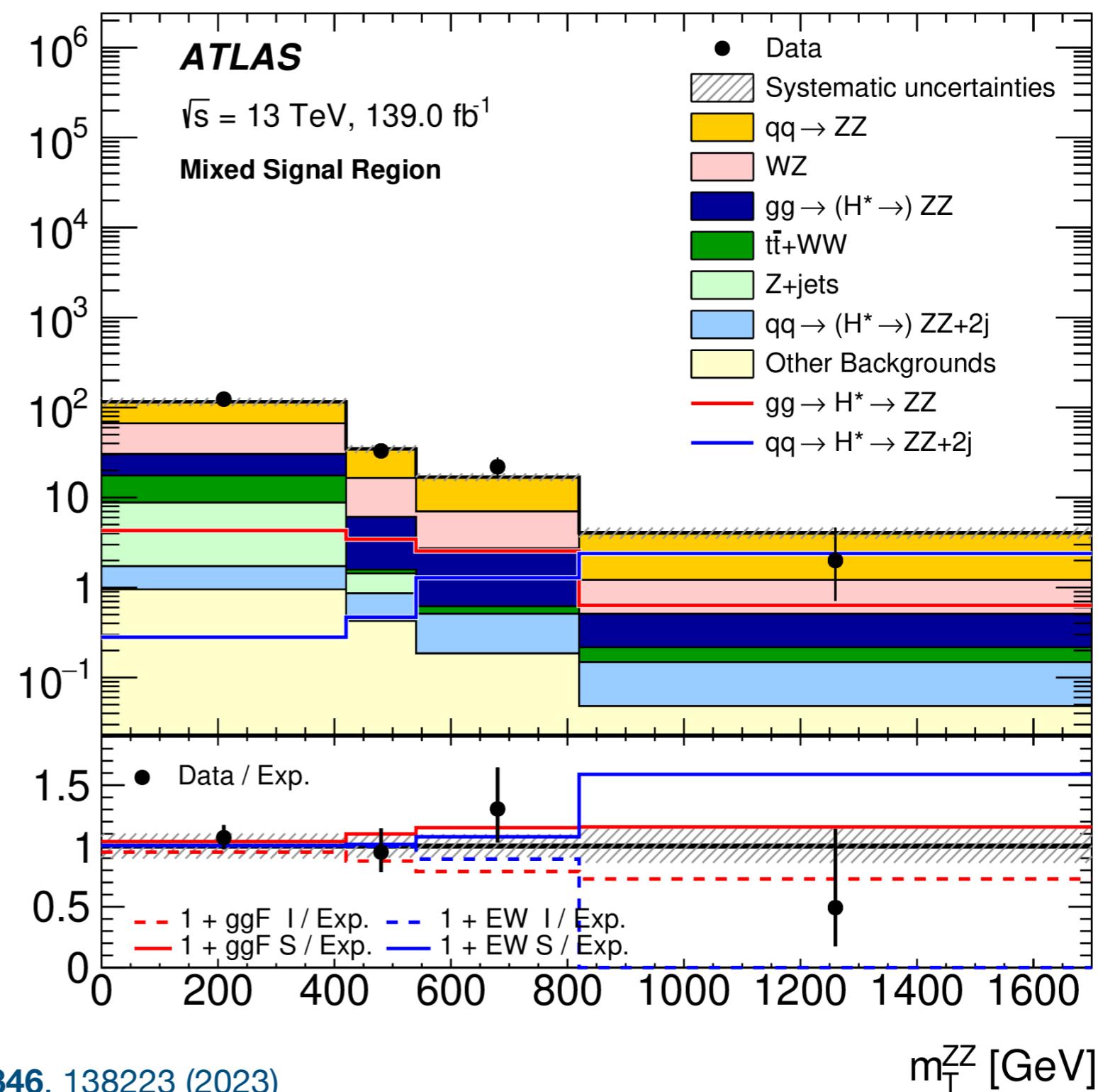
$$\frac{\sigma_{\text{gg} \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ^*}^{\text{on-shell}}}{\sigma_{\text{gg} \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow ZZ}^{\text{off-shell}}} \sim \frac{g_{\text{ggH}}^2 g_{\text{HZZ}}^2}{m_H \Gamma_H}$$

$$\sigma_{\text{gg} \rightarrow H^* \rightarrow ZZ}^{\text{off-shell}} \sim \frac{g_{\text{ggH}}^2 g_{\text{HZZ}}^2}{(2m_Z)^2}$$

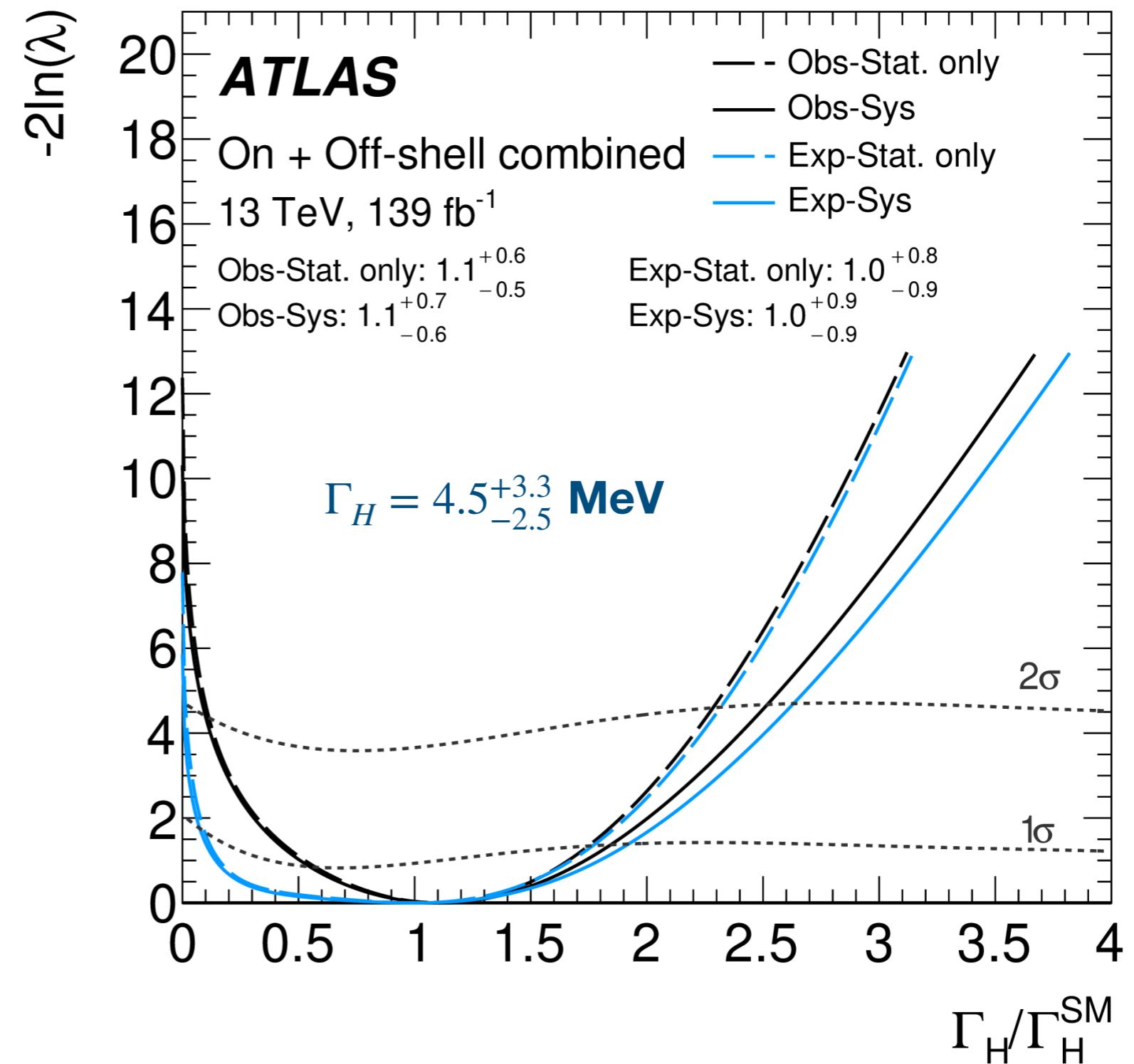
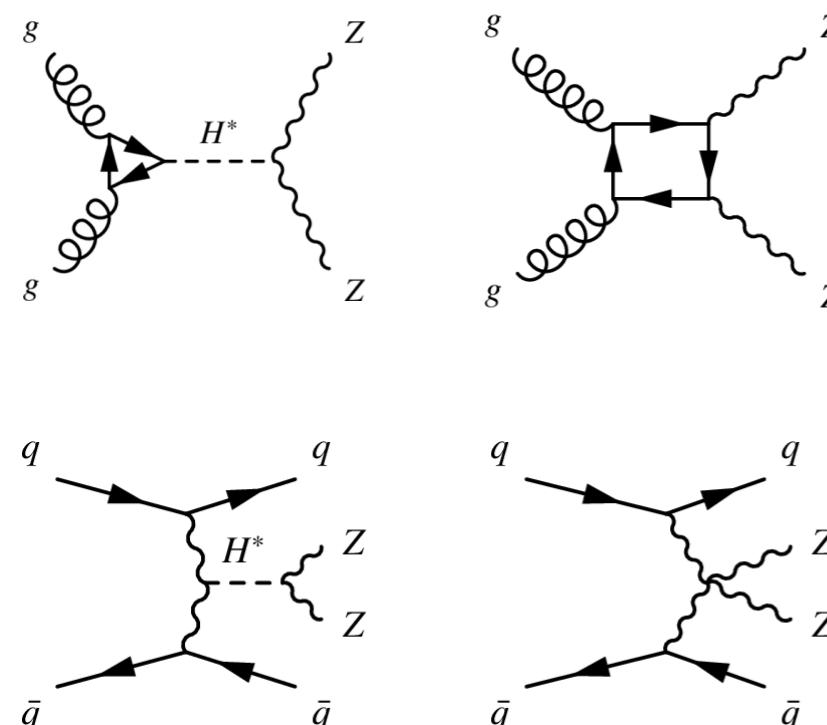
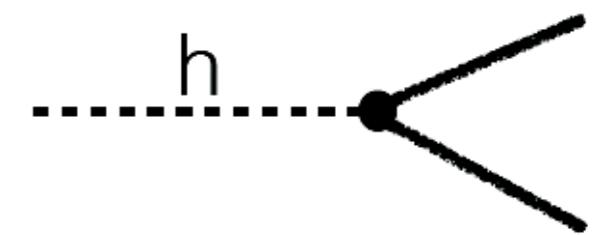
Higgs boson width



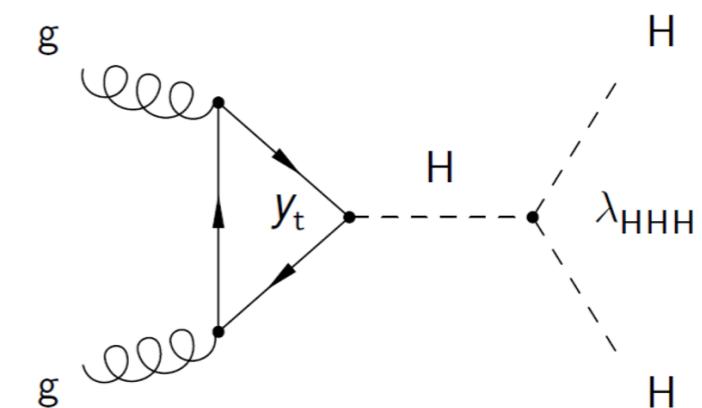
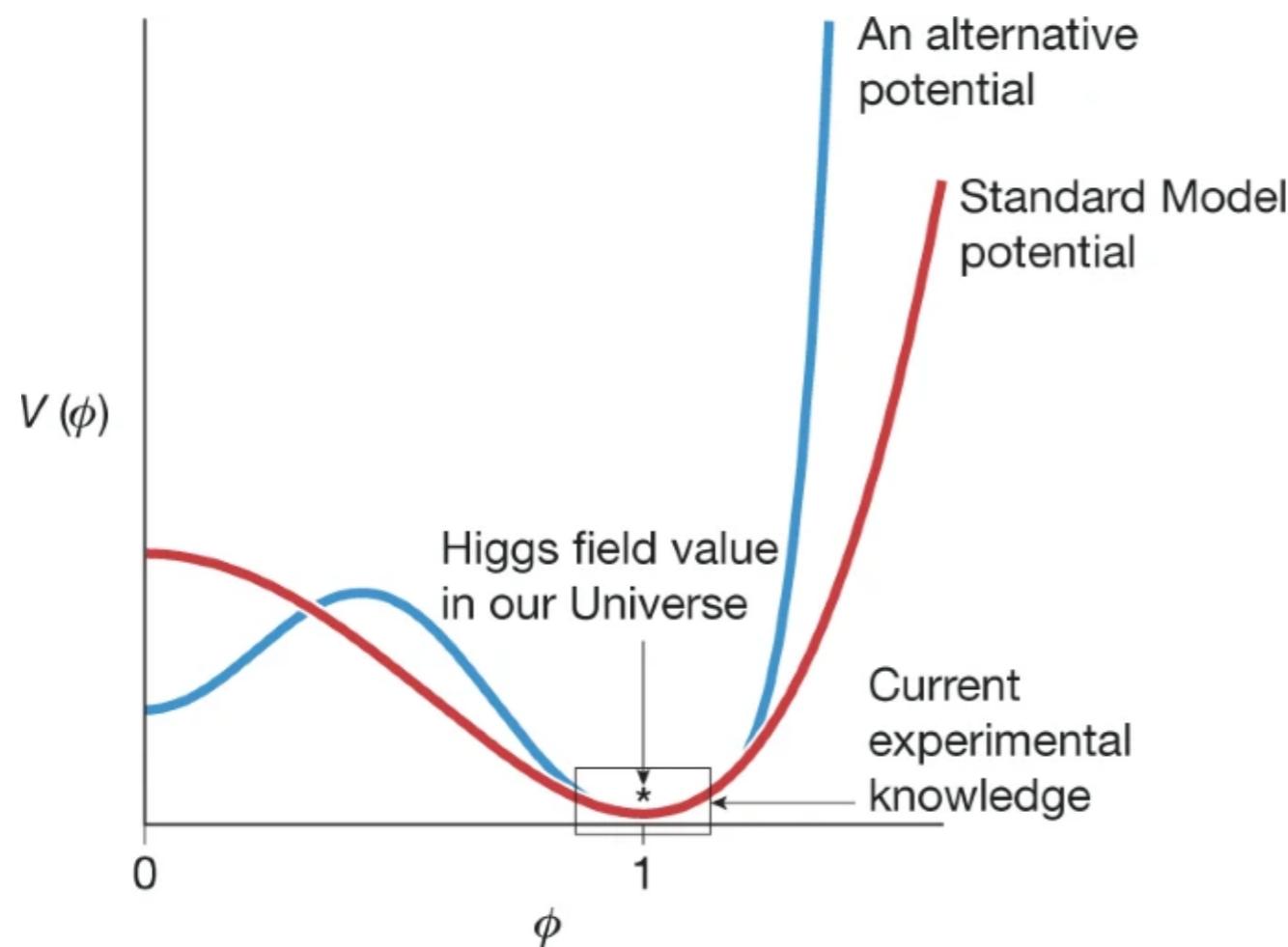
Events



Higgs boson width

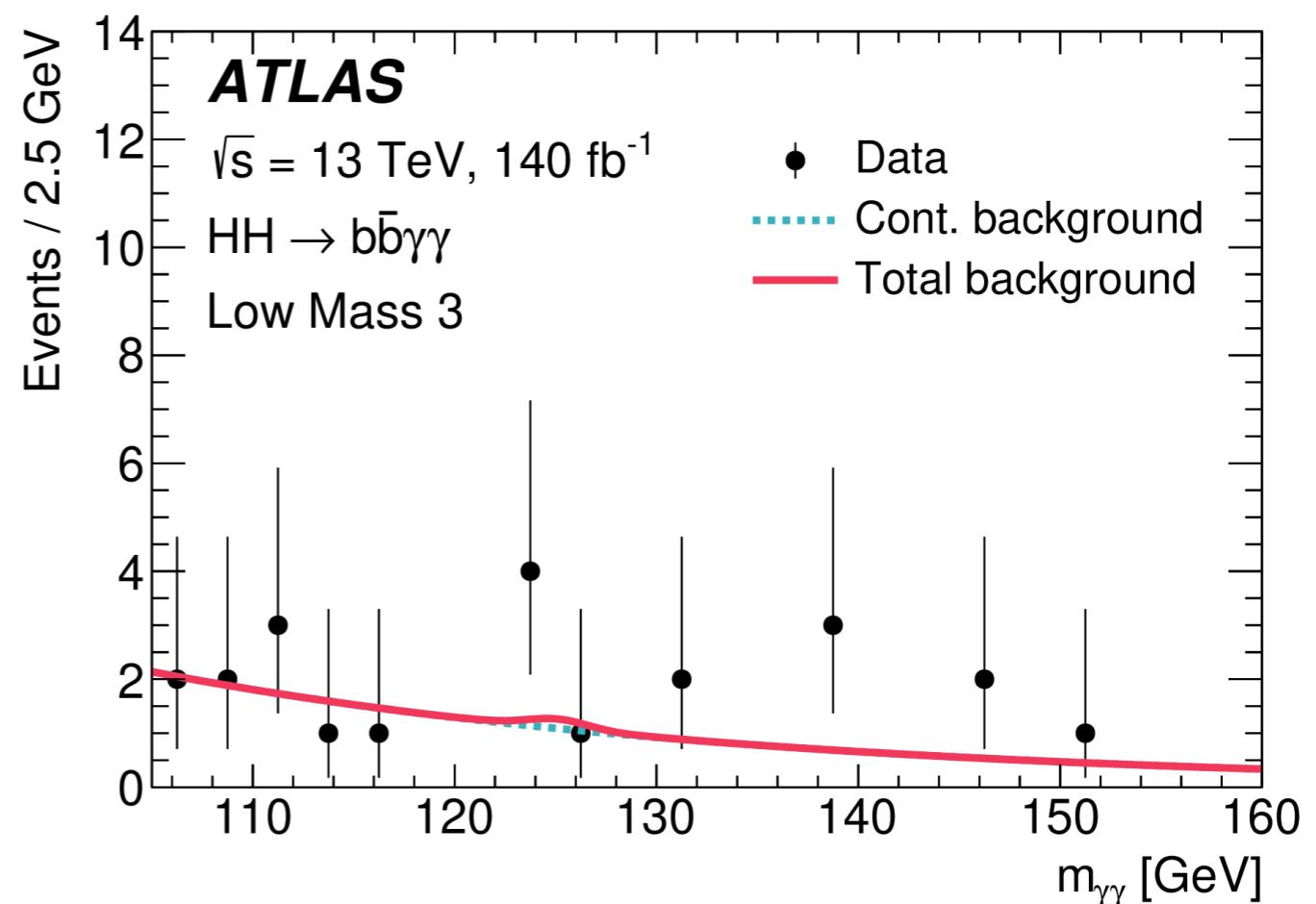
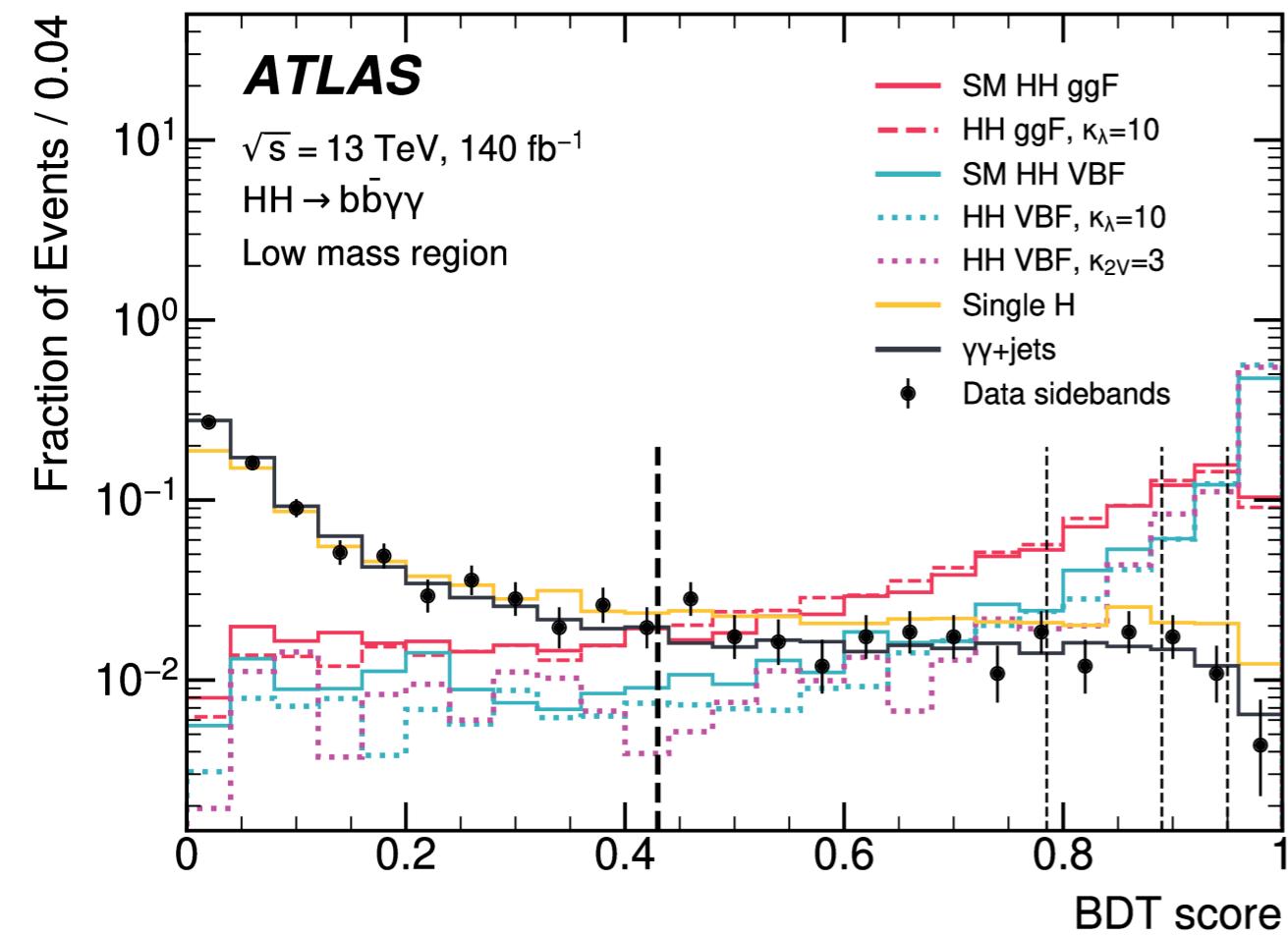
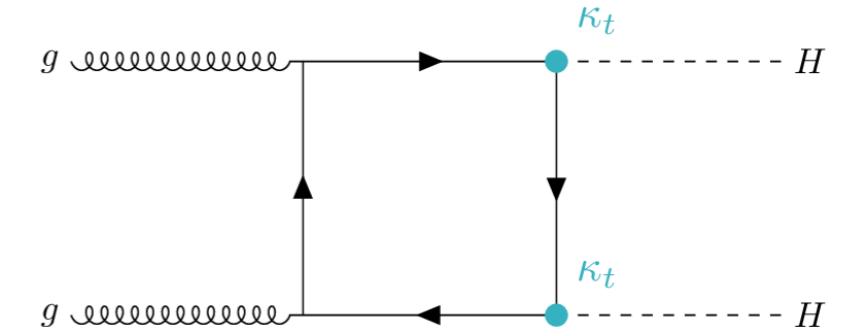
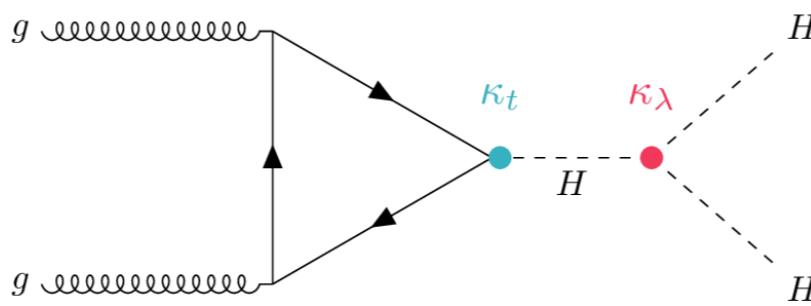


Higgs potential

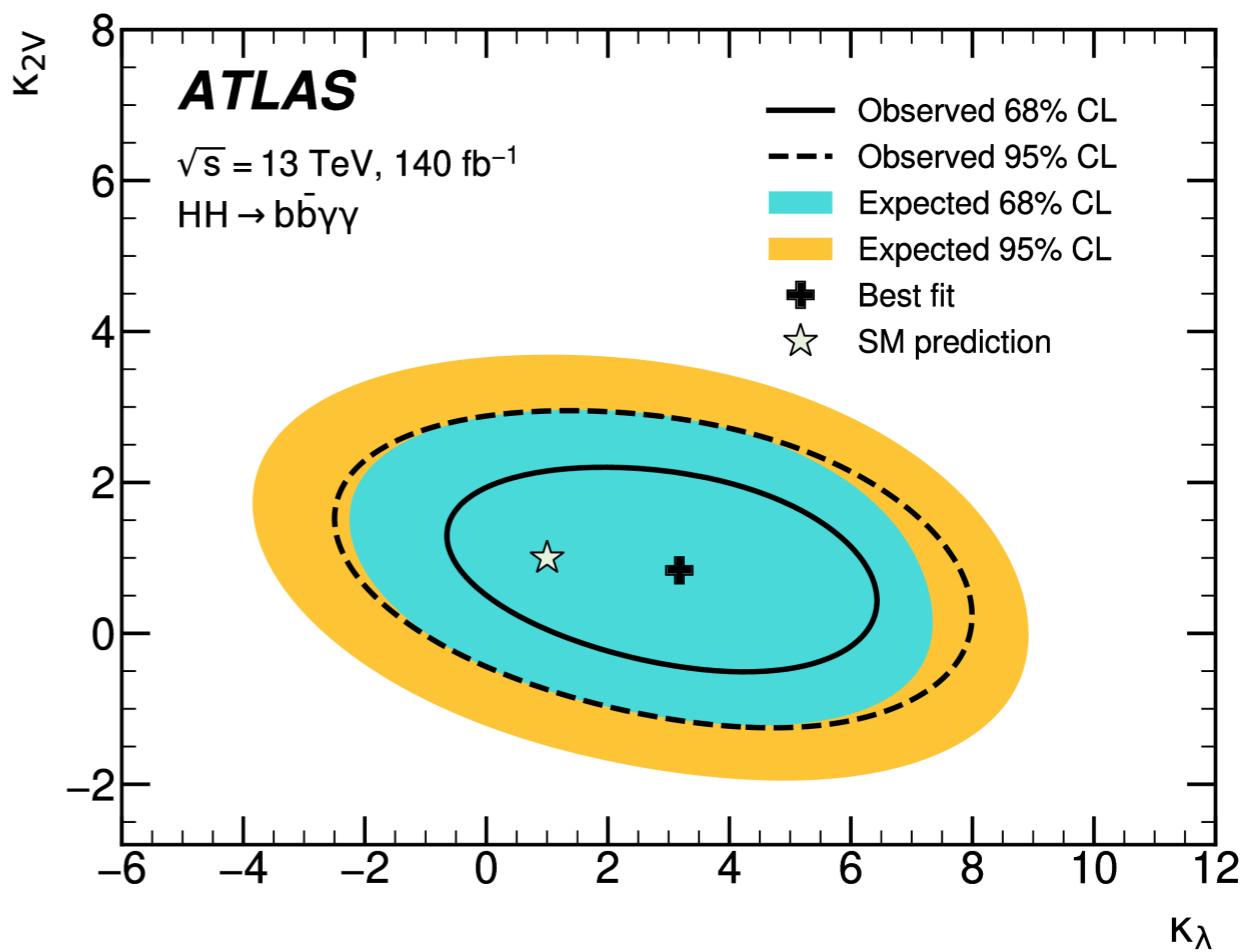
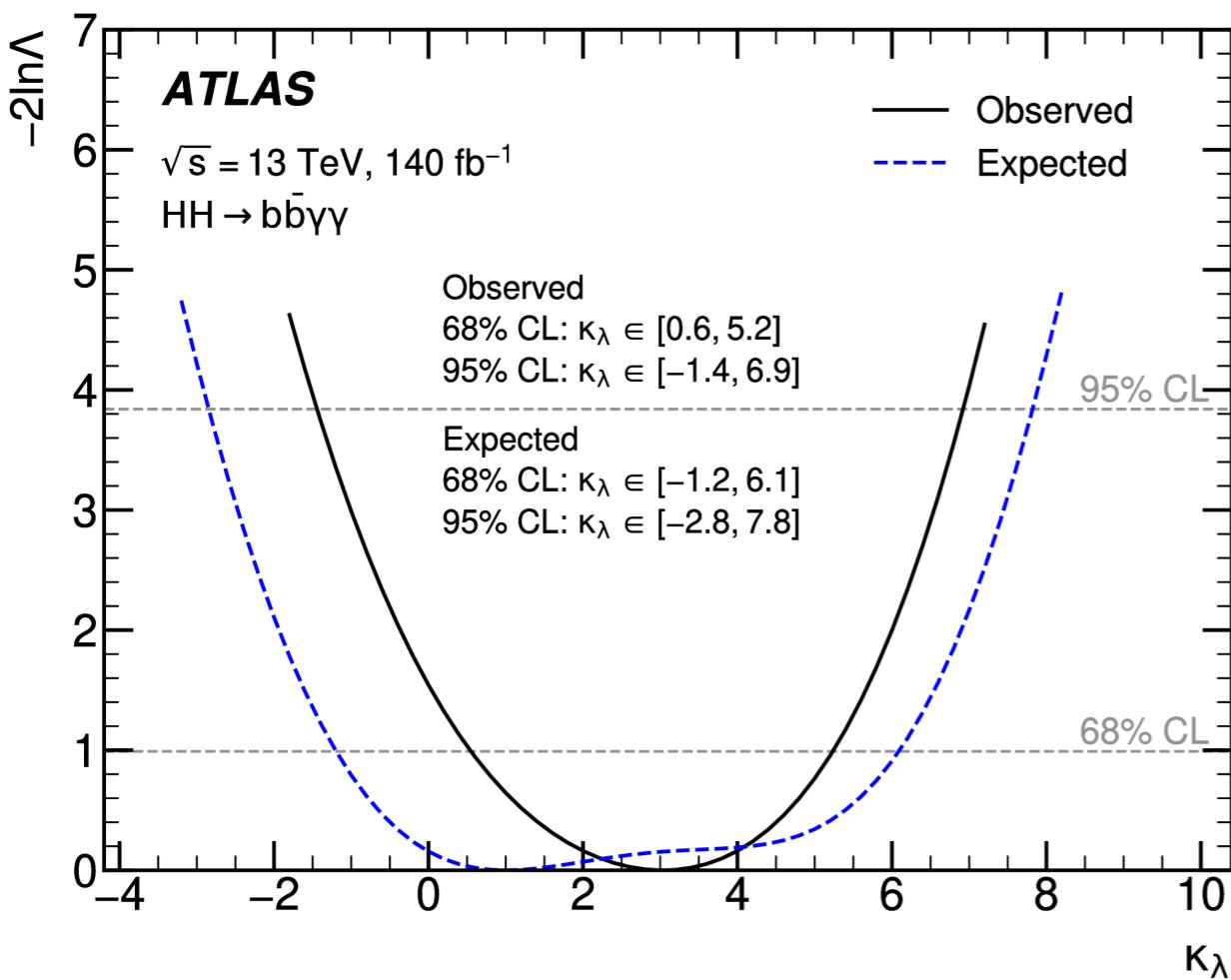
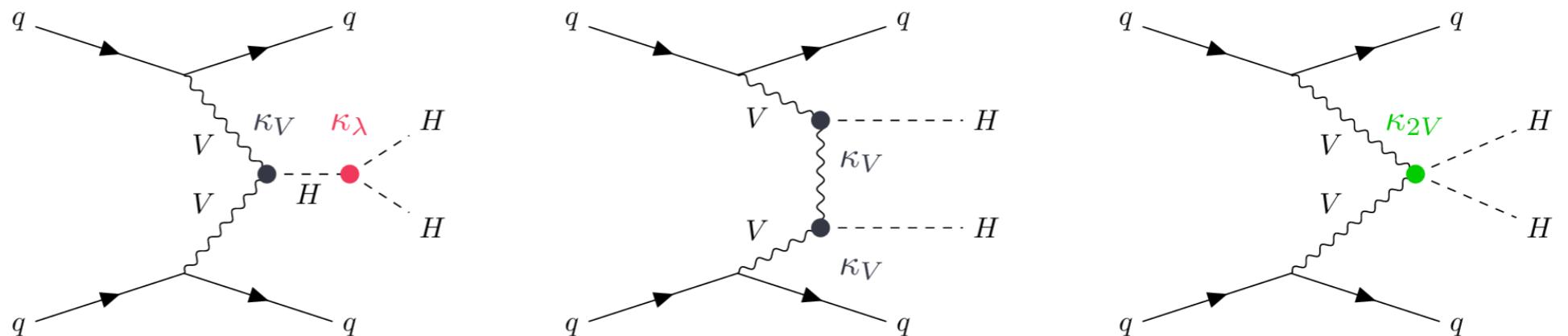


	bb	WW	ττ	ZZ	γγ
bb	34%				
WW	25%	4.6%			
ττ	7.3%	2.7%	0.39%		
ZZ	3.1%	1.1%	0.33%	0.069%	
γγ	0.26%	0.10%	0.028%	0.012%	0.0005%

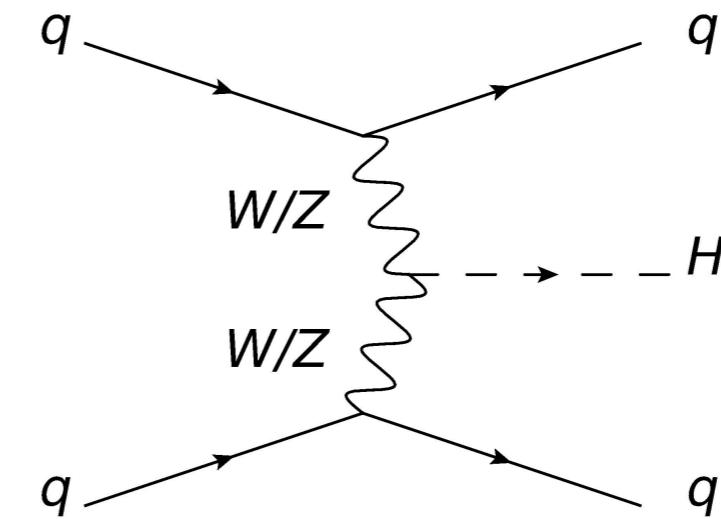
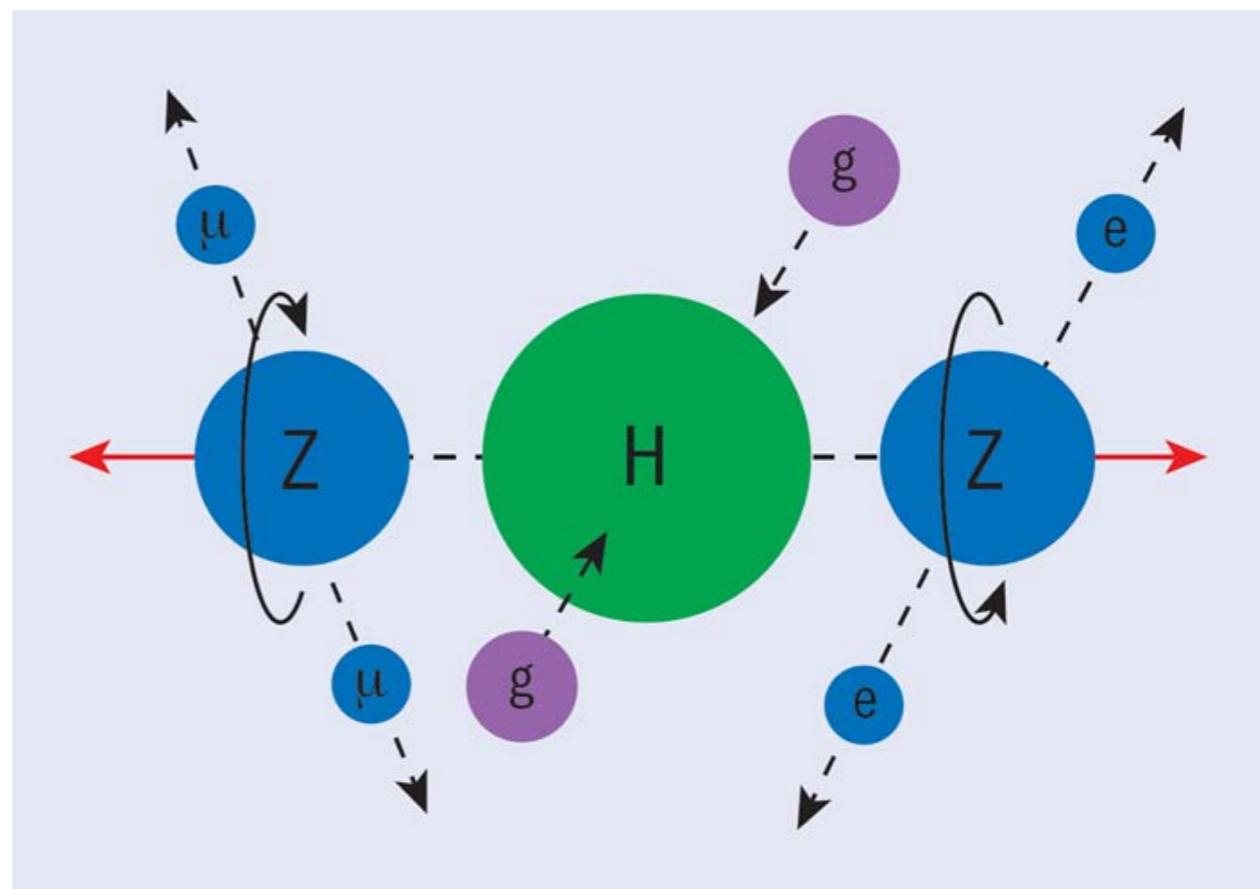
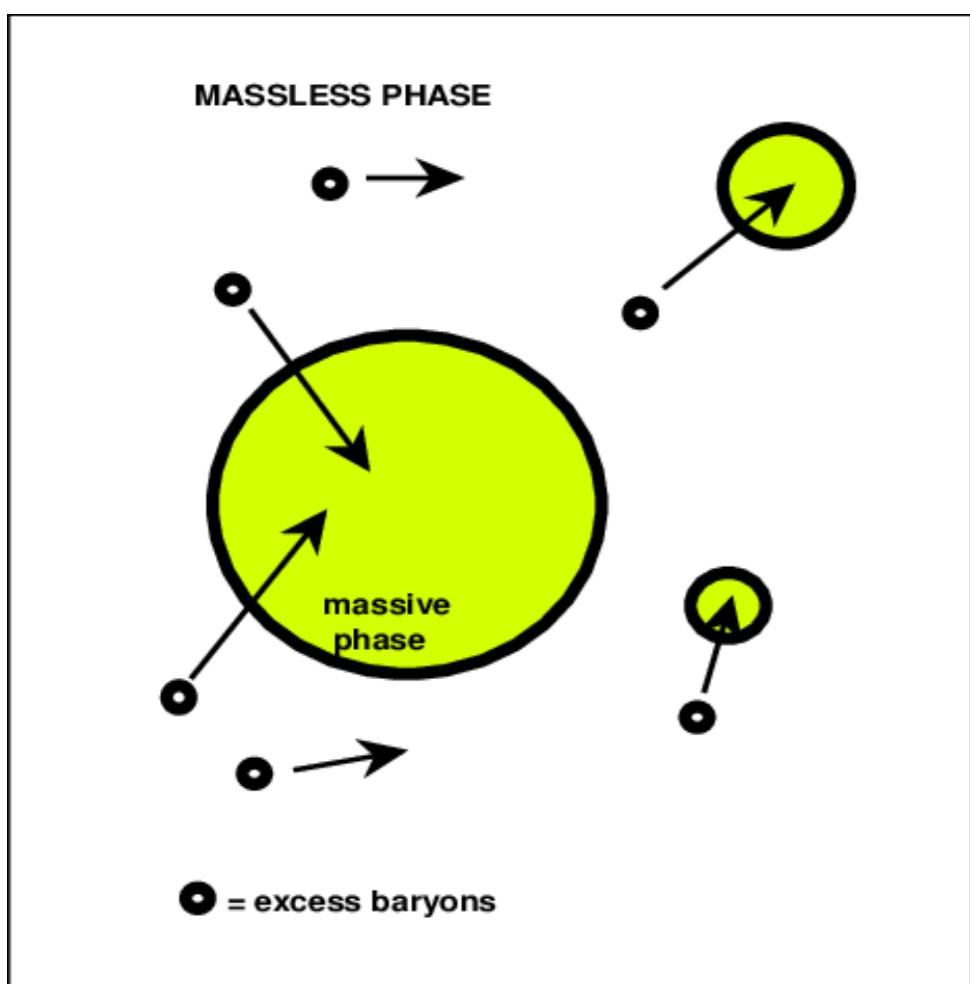
Higgs potential



Higgs potential



CP-odd Higgs couplings



The SMEFT: CP-odd operators

In the “top” symmetry scheme there are **71** parameters for CP-odd interactions at mass-dimension 6 (arXiv:2012.11343)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} Q_{uH} & (H^\dagger H)(\bar{q} Y_u^\dagger u \tilde{H}) \\ \hline Q_{tH} & (H^\dagger H)(\bar{Q} \tilde{H} t) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} Q_{dH} & (H^\dagger H)(\bar{q} Y_d^\dagger d H) \\ \hline Q_{bH} & (H^\dagger H)(\bar{Q} H b) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} Q_{eH} & (H^\dagger H)(\bar{l}_p e_r H) \\ \hline & \text{Higgs Yukawa (7)} \end{array}$$

$Q_{\tilde{G}}$	$f^{abc} \tilde{G}_\mu^{a\nu} G_\nu^{b\rho} G_\rho^{c\mu}$
$Q_{\widetilde{W}}$	$\varepsilon^{ijk} \widetilde{W}_\mu^{i\nu} W_\nu^{j\rho} W_\rho^{k\mu}$
$Q_{H\tilde{G}}$	$H^\dagger H \tilde{G}_{\mu\nu}^a G^{a\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde{W}}$	$H^\dagger H W_{\mu\nu}^i W^{i\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\tilde{B}}$	$H^\dagger H \tilde{B}_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}$
$Q_{H\widetilde{W}B}$	$H^\dagger \sigma^i H \widetilde{W}_{\mu\nu}^i B^{\mu\nu}$

Higgs/gauge (6)

$$\begin{array}{c|c} Q_{eW} & (\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) \sigma^i H W_{\mu\nu}^i \\ \hline Q_{eB} & (\bar{l}_p \sigma^{\mu\nu} e_r) H B_{\mu\nu} \\ \hline Q_{dW} & (\bar{q} Y_d^\dagger \sigma^{\mu\nu} d) \sigma^i H W_{\mu\nu}^i \\ \hline Q_{bW} & (\bar{Q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} b) \sigma^i H W_{\mu\nu}^i \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} Q_{uW} & (\bar{q} Y_u^\dagger \sigma^{\mu\nu} u) \sigma^i \tilde{H} W_{\mu\nu}^i \\ \hline Q_{tW} & (\bar{Q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} t) \sigma^i \tilde{H} W_{\mu\nu}^i \\ \hline Q_{dB} & (\bar{q} Y_d^\dagger \sigma^{\mu\nu} d) H B_{\mu\nu} \\ \hline Q_{bB} & (\bar{Q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} b) H B_{\mu\nu} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} Q_{uB} & (\bar{q} Y_u^\dagger \sigma^{\mu\nu} u) \tilde{H} B_{\mu\nu} \\ \hline Q_{tB} & (\bar{Q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} t) \tilde{H} B_{\mu\nu} \\ \hline Q_{dG} & (\bar{q} Y_d^\dagger \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^a d) H G_{\mu\nu}^a \\ \hline Q_{bG} & (\bar{Q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^a b) H G_{\mu\nu}^a \end{array}$$

$$Q_{uG} \quad (\bar{q} Y_u^\dagger \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^a u) \tilde{H} G_{\mu\nu}^a$$

$$Q_{tG} \quad (\bar{Q} \sigma^{\mu\nu} T^a t) \tilde{H} G_{\mu\nu}^a$$

Higgs/EW/QCD (20)

$$Q_{Hud} \quad | \quad i(\tilde{H}^\dagger D_\mu H)(\bar{u} Y_u Y_d^\dagger \gamma^\mu d) \quad | \quad Q_{Htb} \quad | \quad i(\tilde{H}^\dagger D_\mu H)(\bar{t} \gamma^\mu b)$$

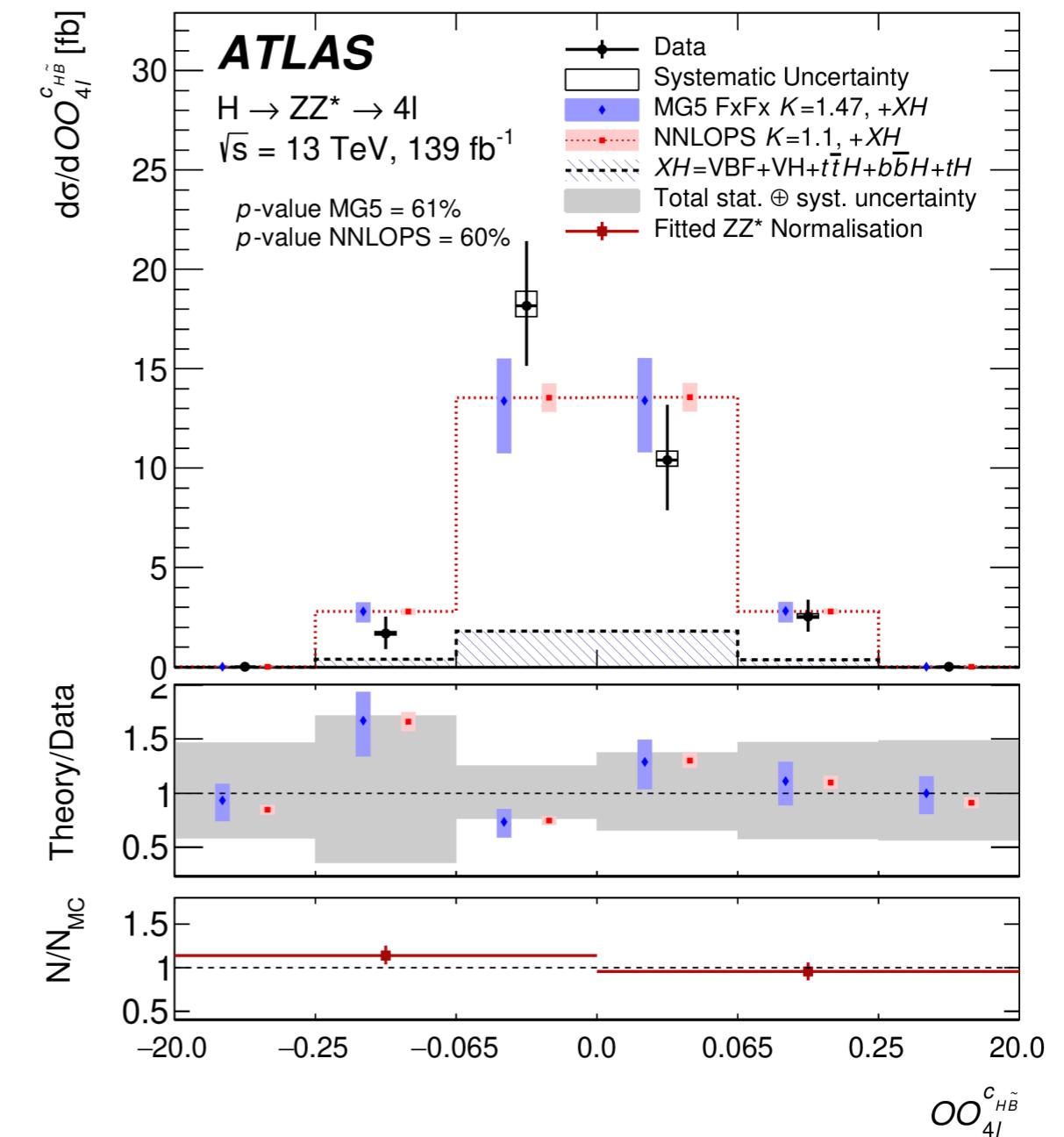
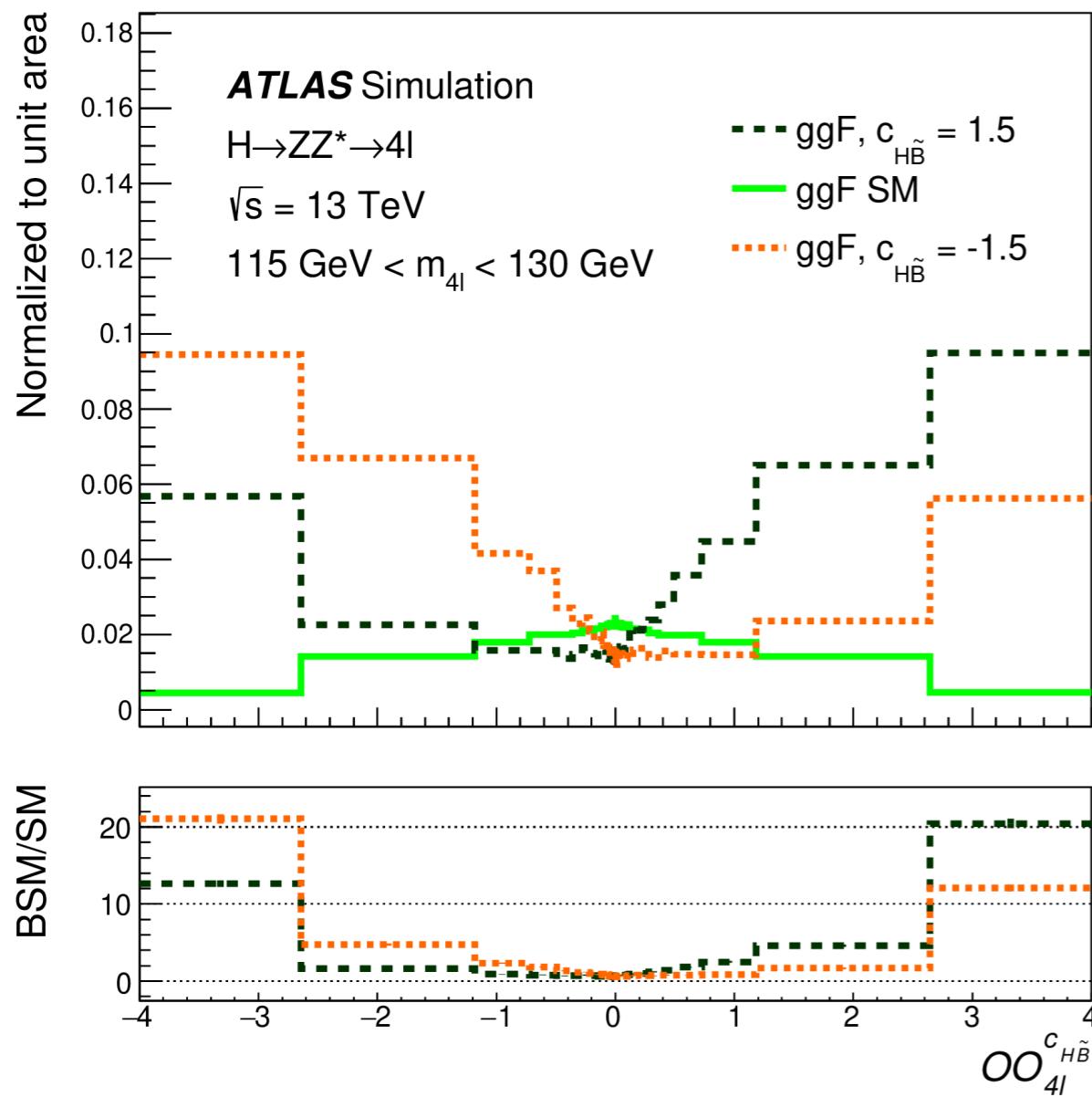
4-fermion (38)

$Q_{utbd}^{(1)}$	$(Y_u Y_d^\dagger)_{pr} (\bar{u}_p \gamma_\mu t) (\bar{b} \gamma^\mu d_r)$	$Q_{utbd}^{(8)}$	$(Y_u Y_d^\dagger)_{pr} (\bar{u}_p T^a \gamma_\mu t) (\bar{b} T^a \gamma^\mu d_r)$
$Q_{qQtu}^{(1)}$	$(Y_u^\dagger)_{pr} (\bar{q}_p \gamma_\mu Q) (\bar{t} \gamma^\mu u_r)$	$Q_{qQtu}^{(8)}$	$(Y_u^\dagger)_{pr} (\bar{q}_p T^a \gamma_\mu Q) (\bar{t} T^a \gamma^\mu u_r)$

Q_{ledq}	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) (\bar{d} Y_d q_j)$	Q_{lebQ}	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) (\bar{b} Q_j)$	$Q_{leQt}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{Q}^k t)$	$Q_{leQt}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{Q}^k \sigma^{\mu\nu} t)$
$Q_{lequ}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j e_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}^k Y_u^\dagger u)$	$Q_{lequ}^{(3)}$	$(\bar{l}_p^j \sigma_{\mu\nu} e_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}^k Y_u^\dagger \sigma^{\mu\nu} u)$	$Q_{QtQb}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{Q}^j t) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{Q}^k b)$	$Q_{QtQb}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{Q}^j T^a t) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{Q}^k T^a b)$
$Q_{quqd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}^j Y_u^\dagger u) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}^k Y_d^\dagger d)$	$Q_{quqd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}^j Y_u^\dagger T^a u) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}^k Y_d^\dagger T^a d)$	$Q_{quqd}^{(1)''}$	$(Y_u^\dagger)_{sr} (Y_d^\dagger)_{pt} (\bar{q}_p^j u_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k d_t)$	$Q_{quqd}^{(8)''}$	$(Y_u^\dagger)_{sr} (Y_d^\dagger)_{pt} (\bar{q}_p^j T^a u_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_s^k T^a d_t)$
$Q_{Qtqd}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{Q}^j t) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}^k Y_d^\dagger d)$	$Q_{Qtqd}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{Q}^j T^a t) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}^k Y_d^\dagger T^a d)$	$Q_{quQb}^{(1)}$	$(\bar{q}^j Y_u^\dagger u) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{Q}^k b)$	$Q_{quQb}^{(8)}$	$(\bar{q}^j Y_u^\dagger T^a u) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{Q}^k T^a b)$
$Q_{Quqb}^{(1)}$	$(Y_u^\dagger)_{pr} (\bar{Q}^j u_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_p^k b)$	$Q_{Quqb}^{(8)}$	$(Y_u^\dagger)_{pr} (\bar{Q}^j T^a u_r) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{q}_p^k T^a b)$	$Q_{qtQd}^{(1)}$	$(Y_d^\dagger)_{pr} (\bar{q}_p^j t) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{Q}^k d_r)$	$Q_{qtQd}^{(8)}$	$(Y_d^\dagger)_{pr} (\bar{q}_p^j T^a t) \varepsilon_{jk} (\bar{Q}^k T^a d_r)$

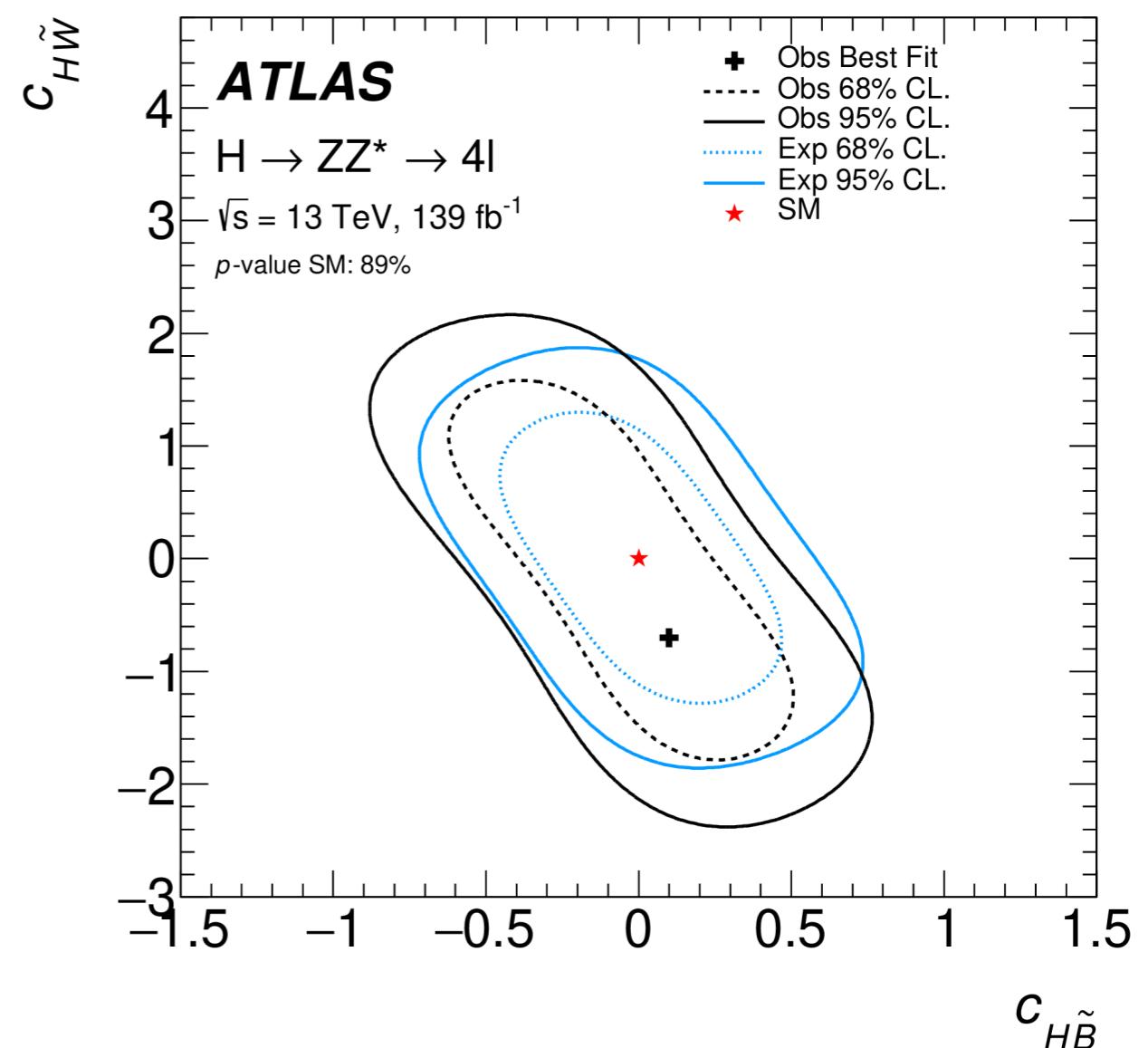
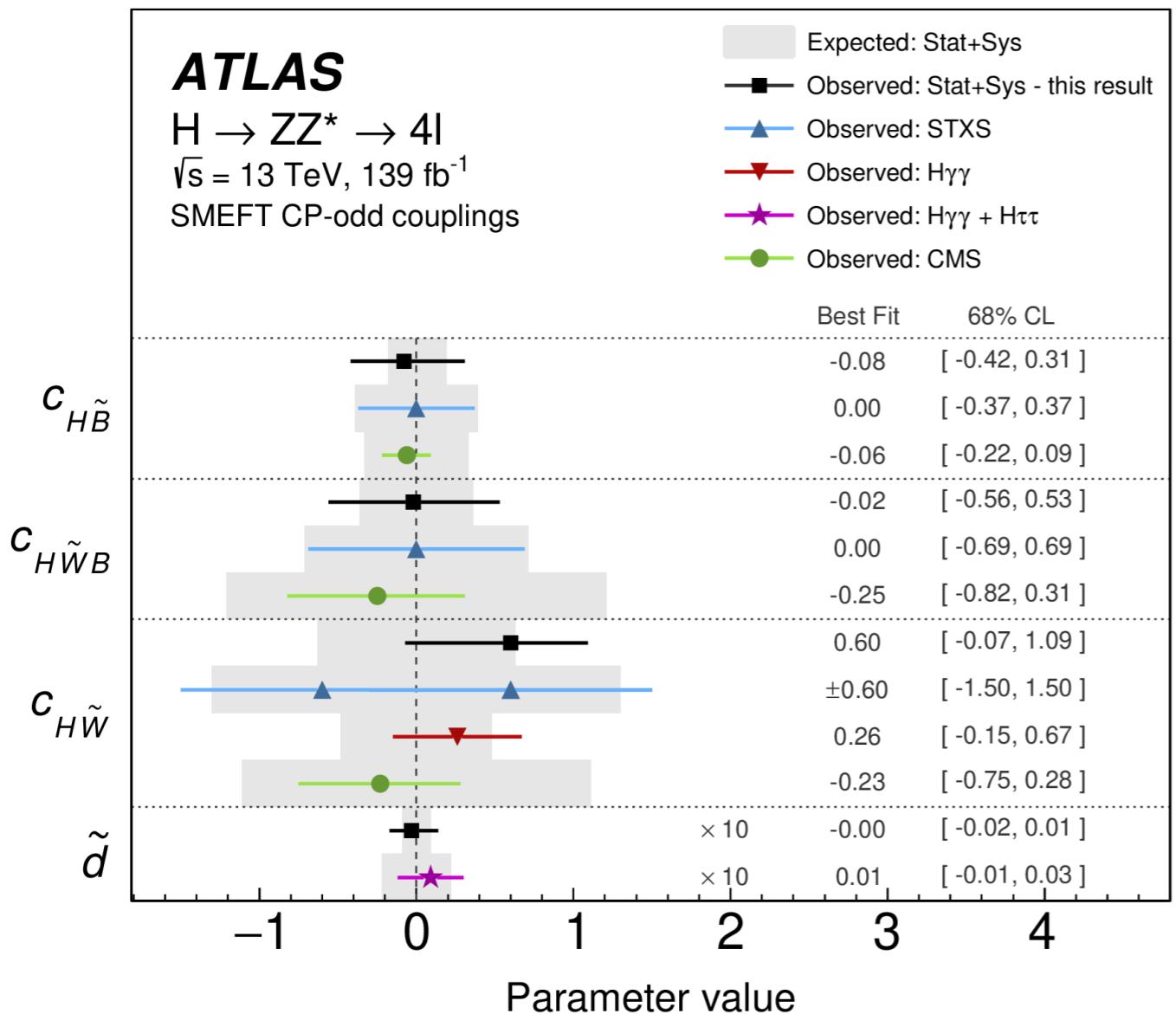


Sensitivity to CP-odd couplings

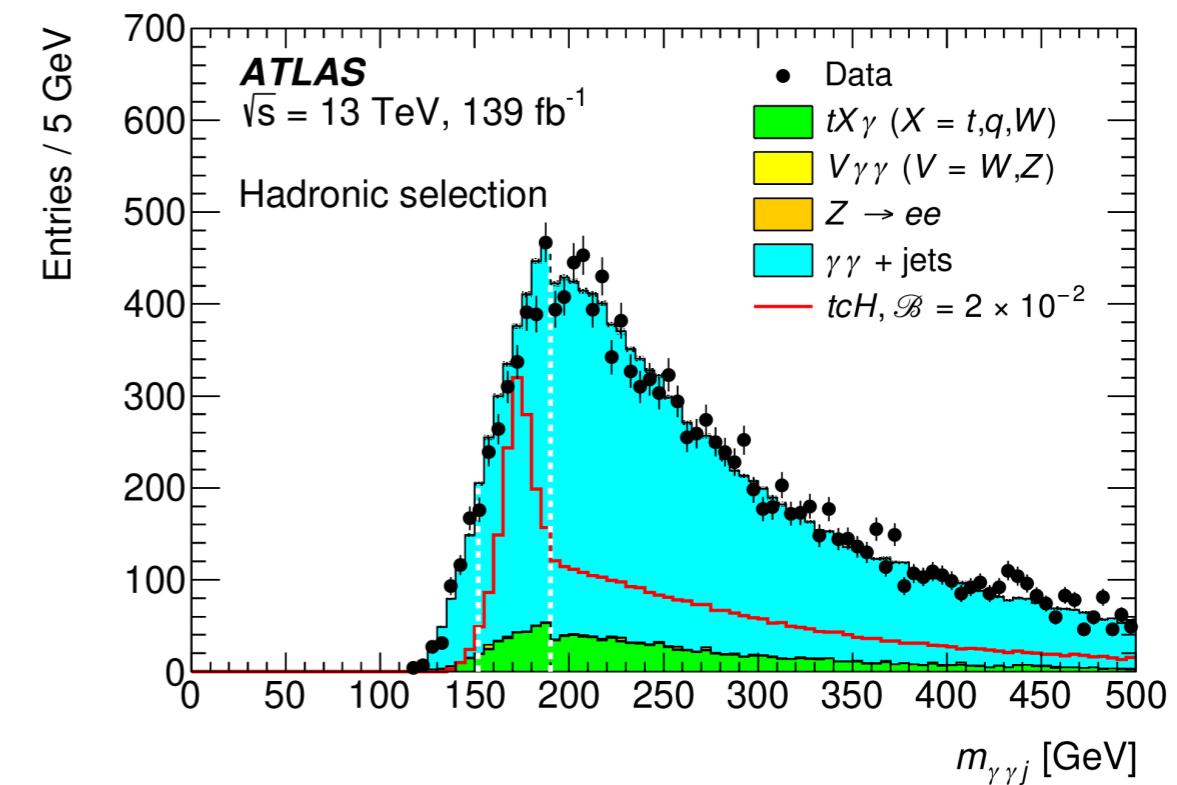
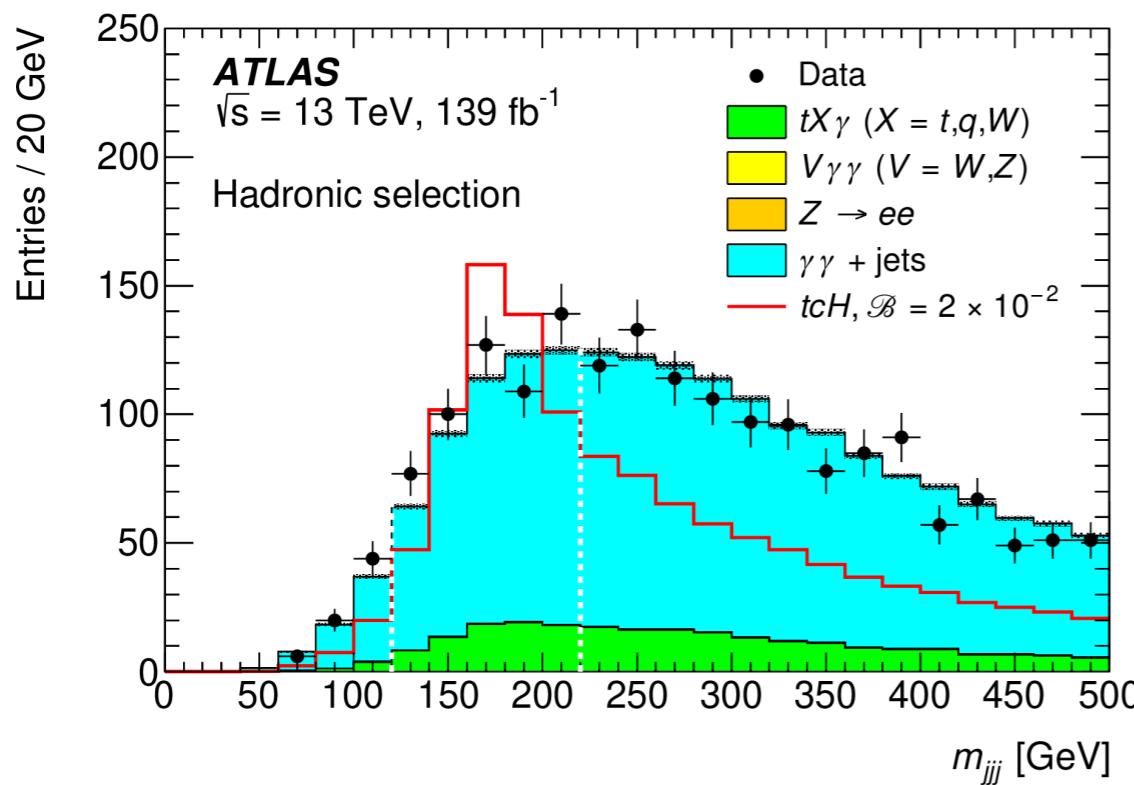
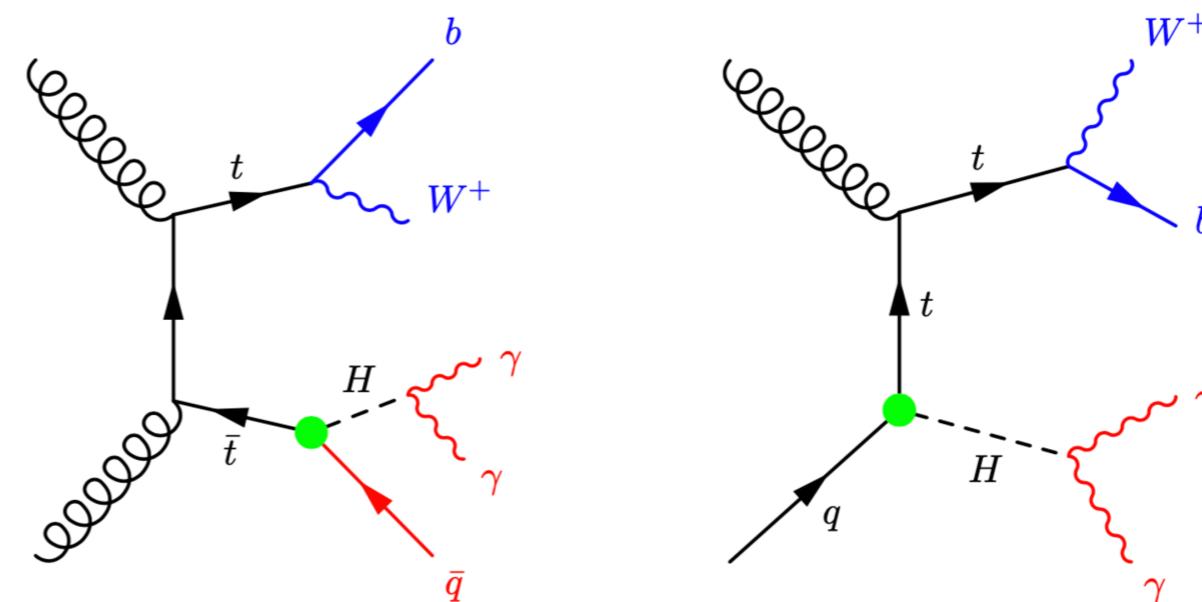




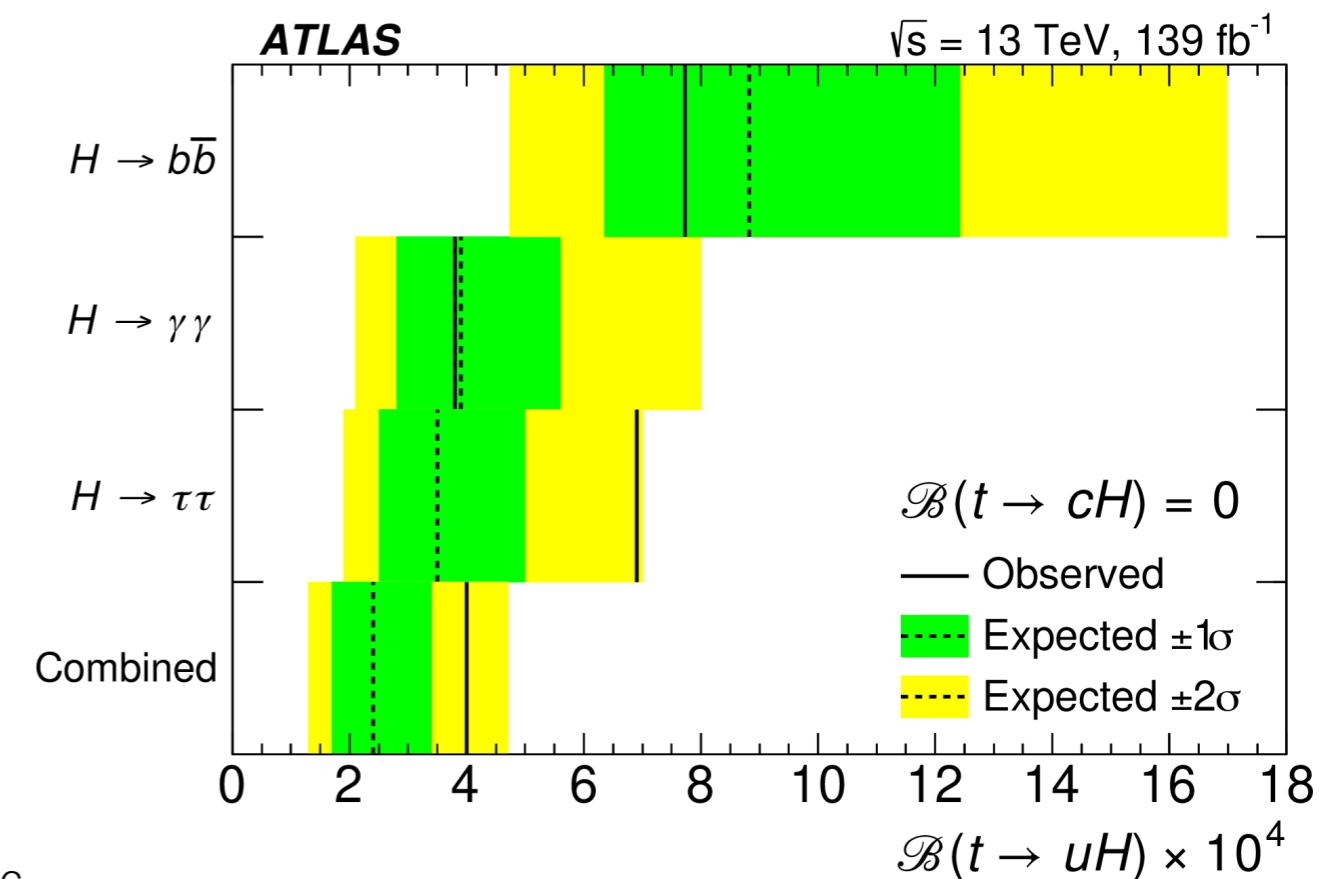
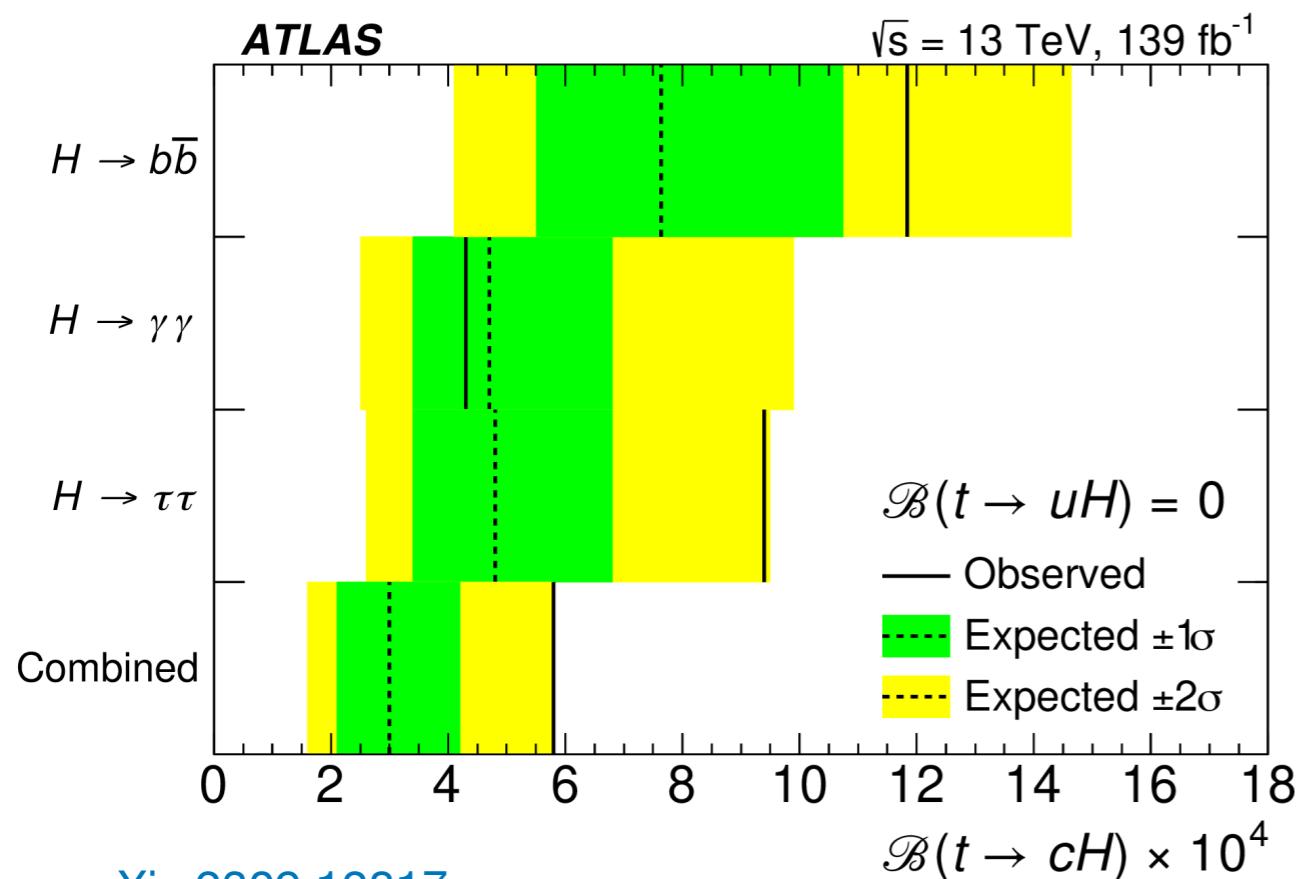
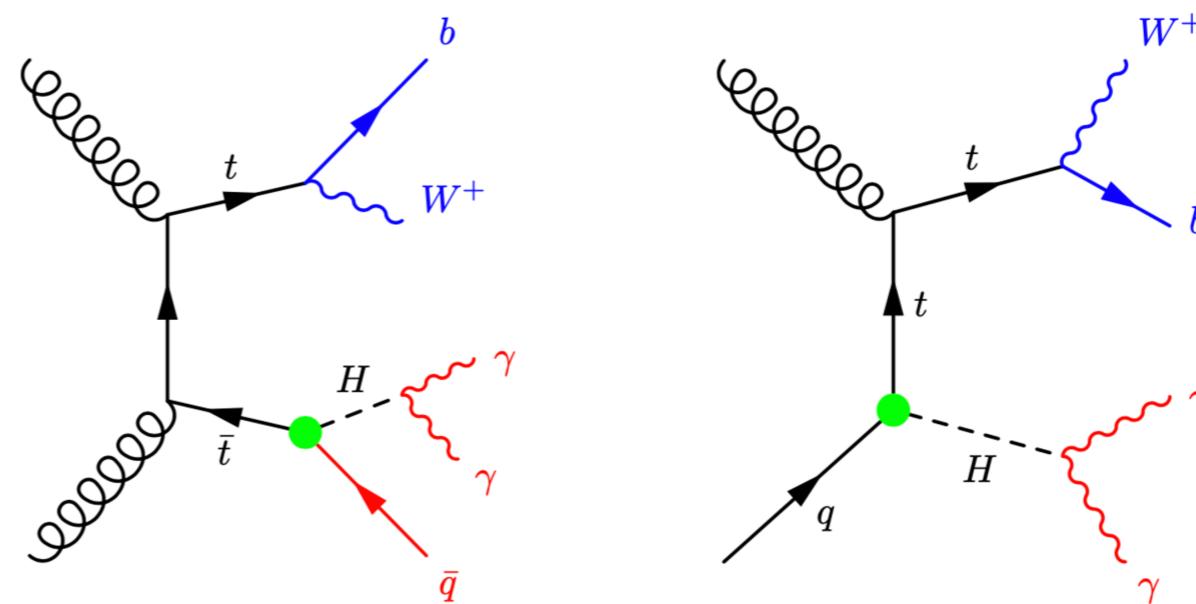
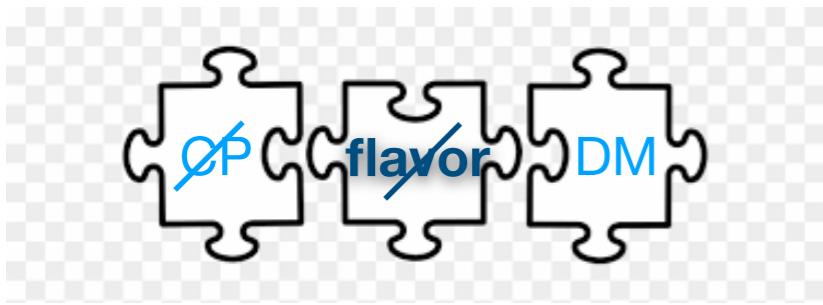
Constraints on CP-odd couplings



Flavour-violating Higgs boson couplings

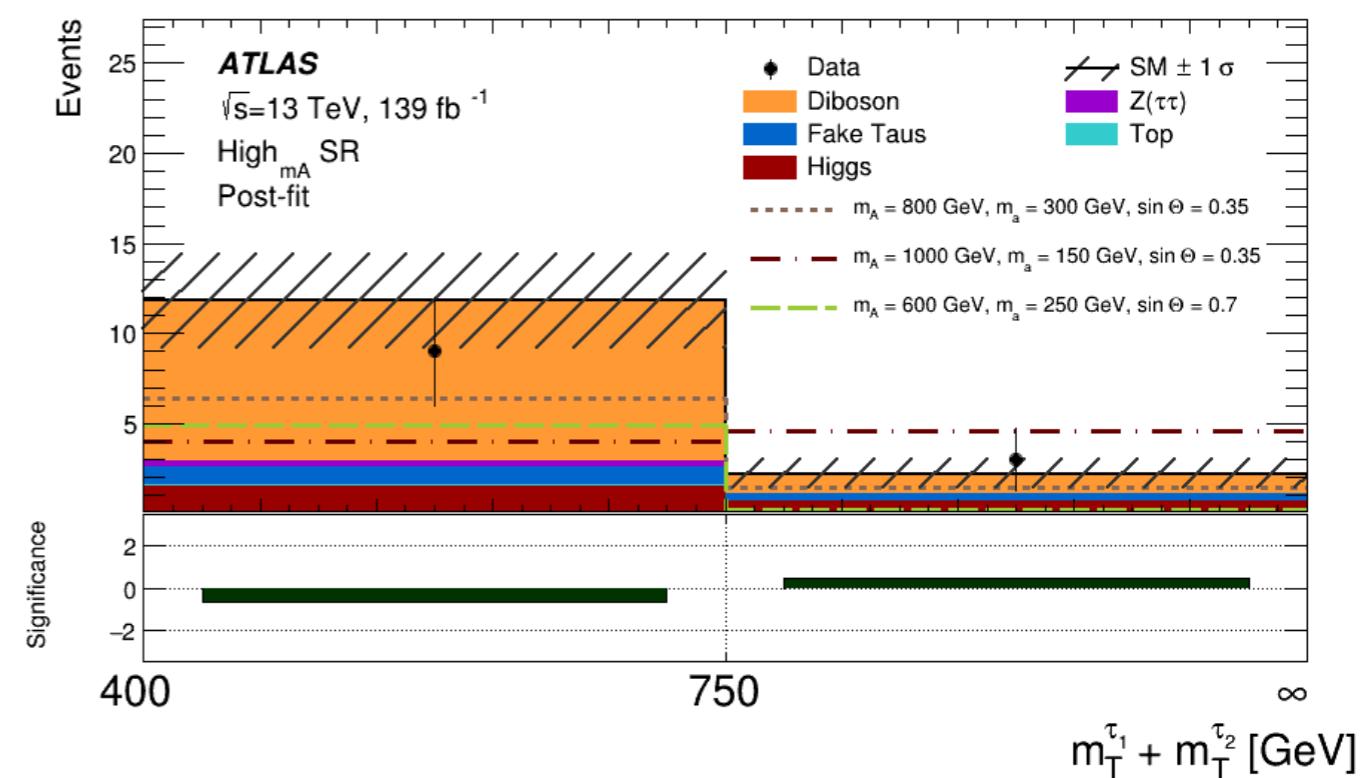
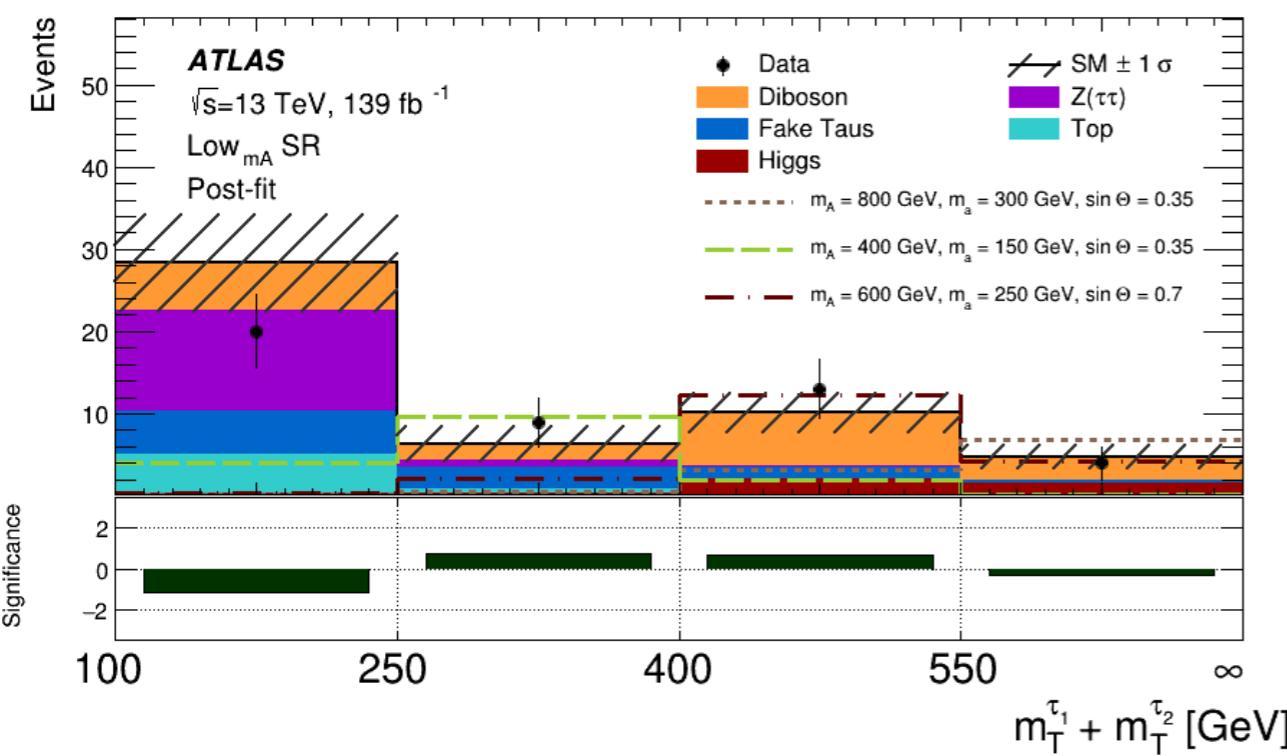
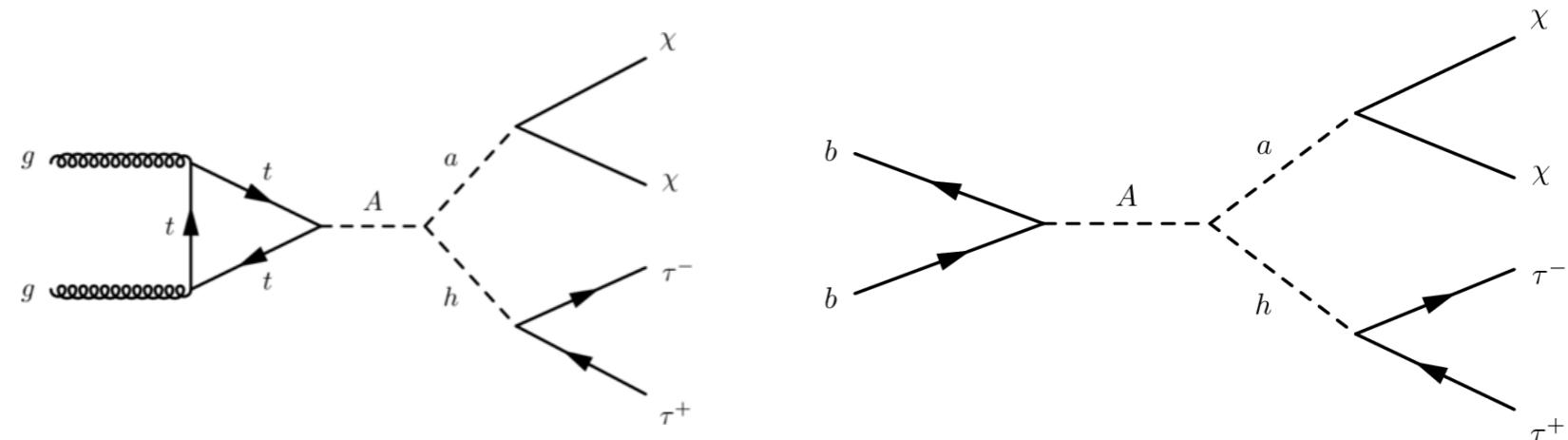
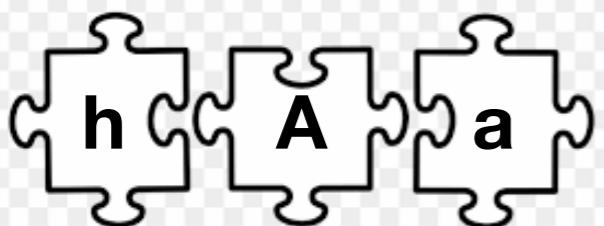


Flavour-violating Higgs boson couplings



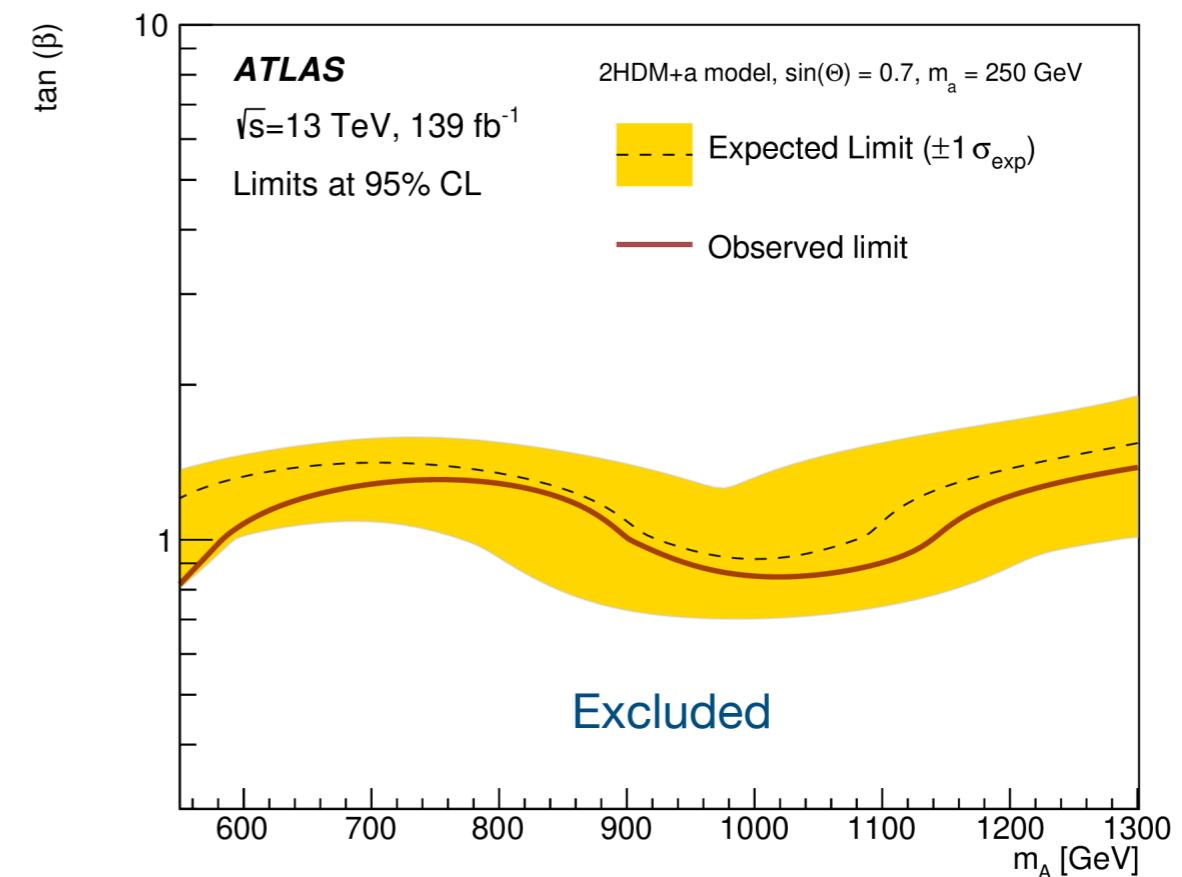
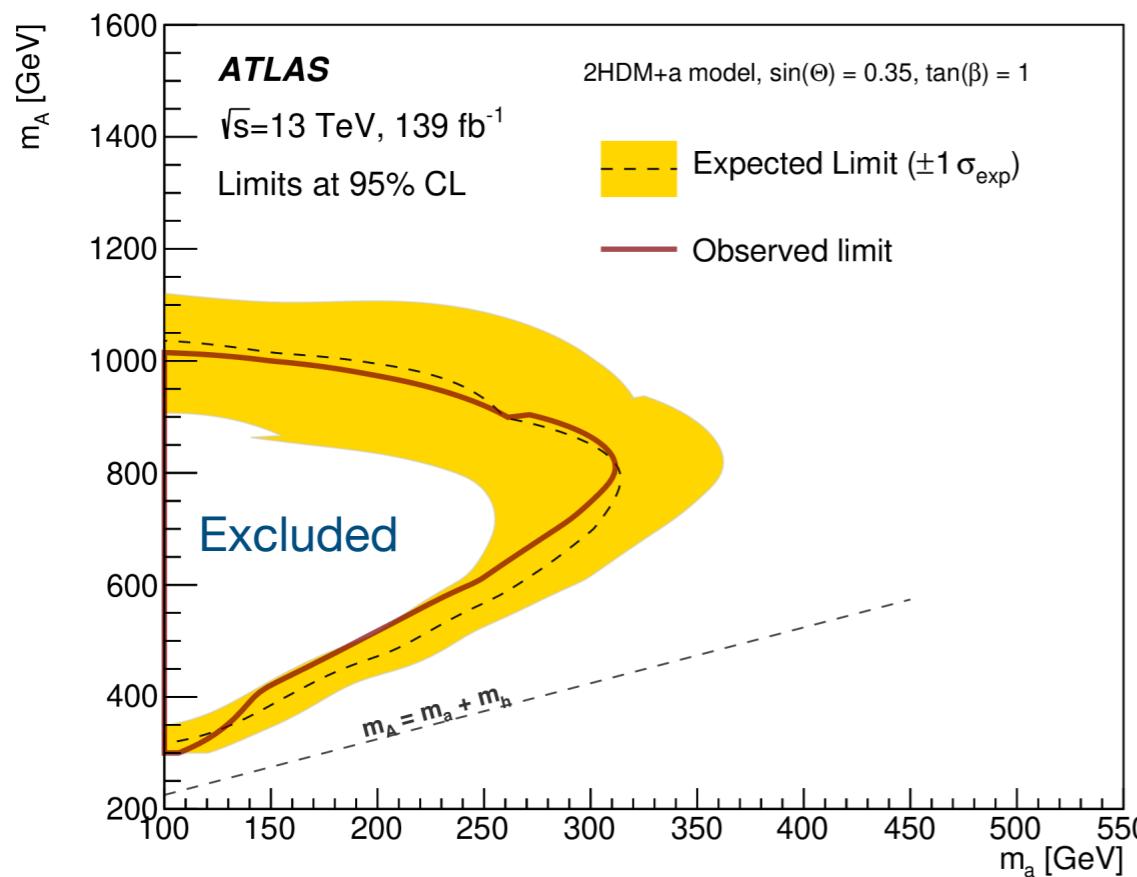
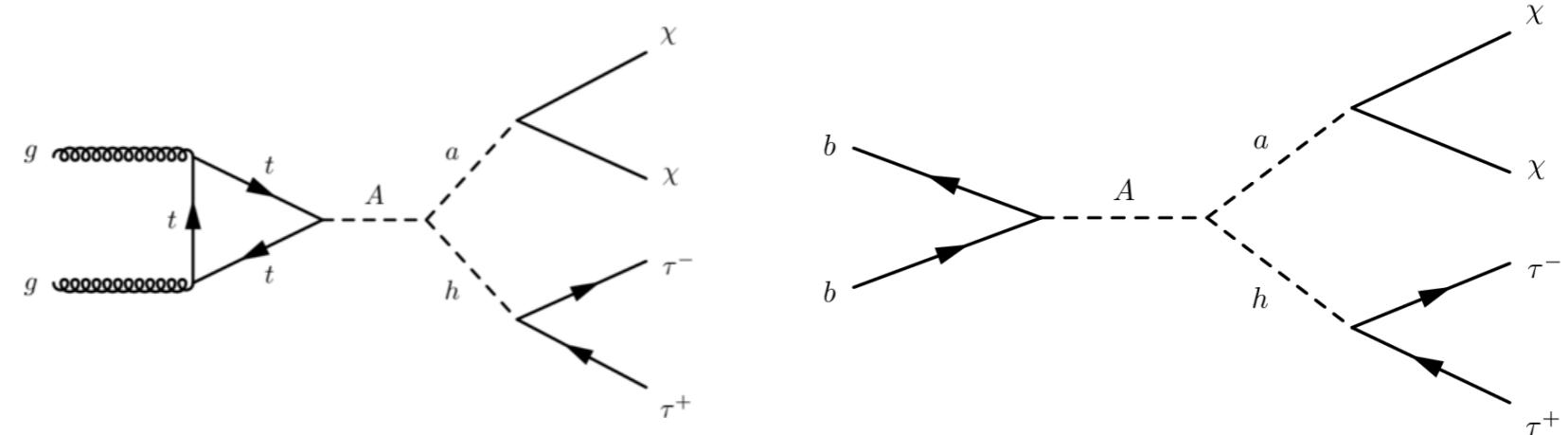
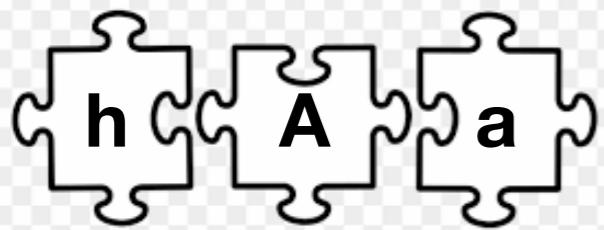


Higgs portal

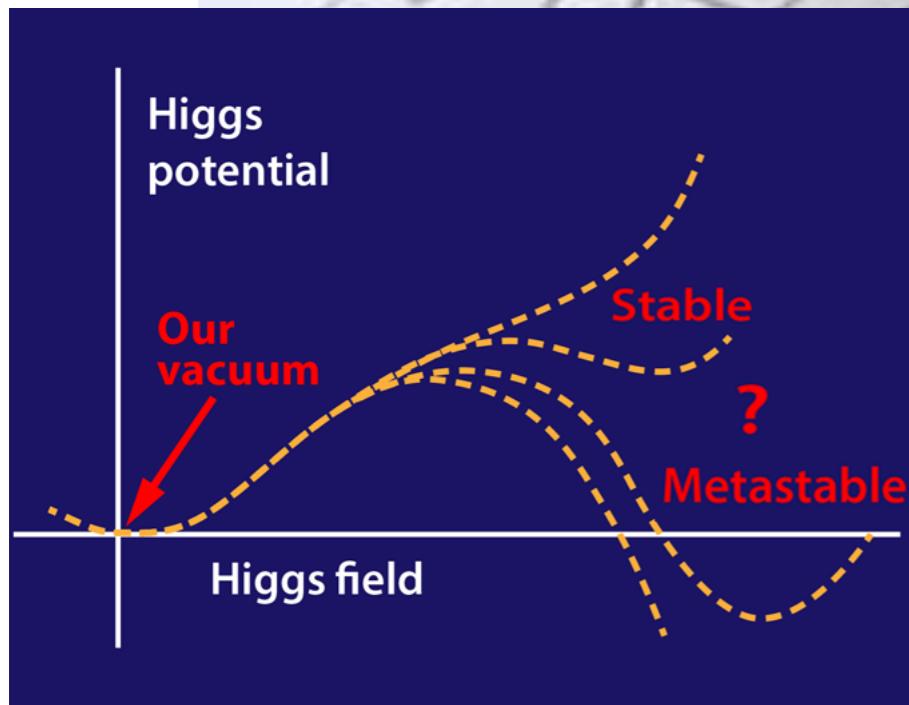
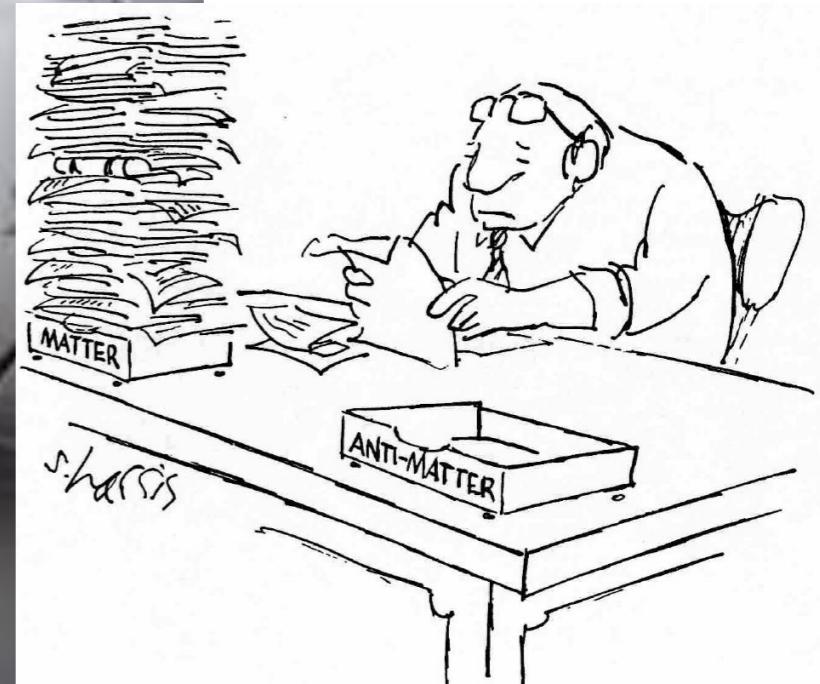
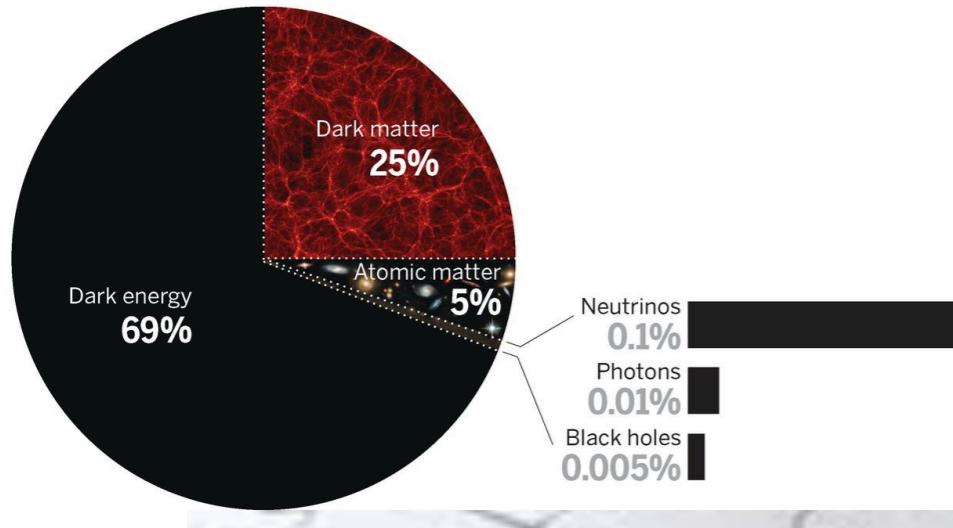




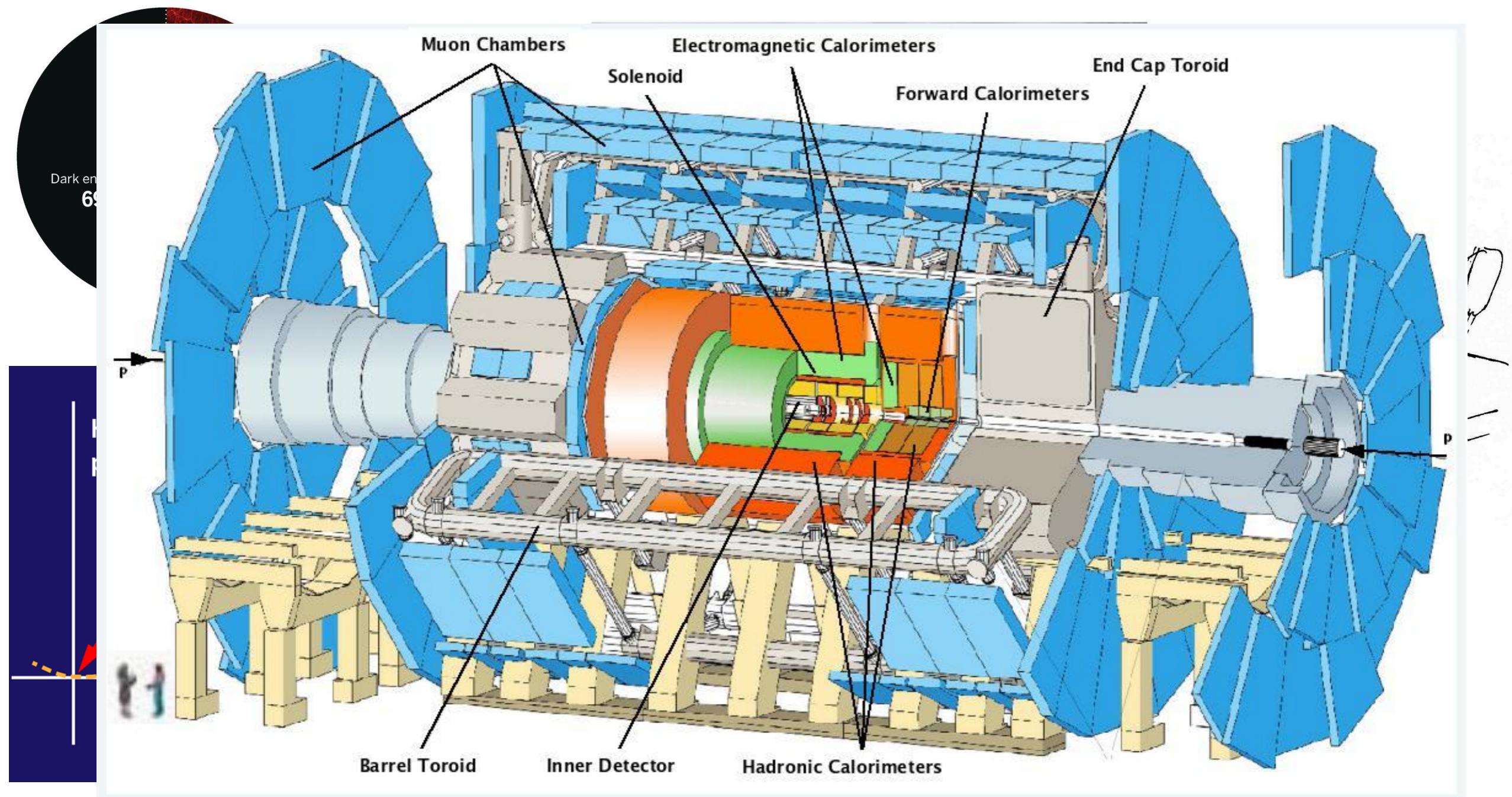
Higgs portal



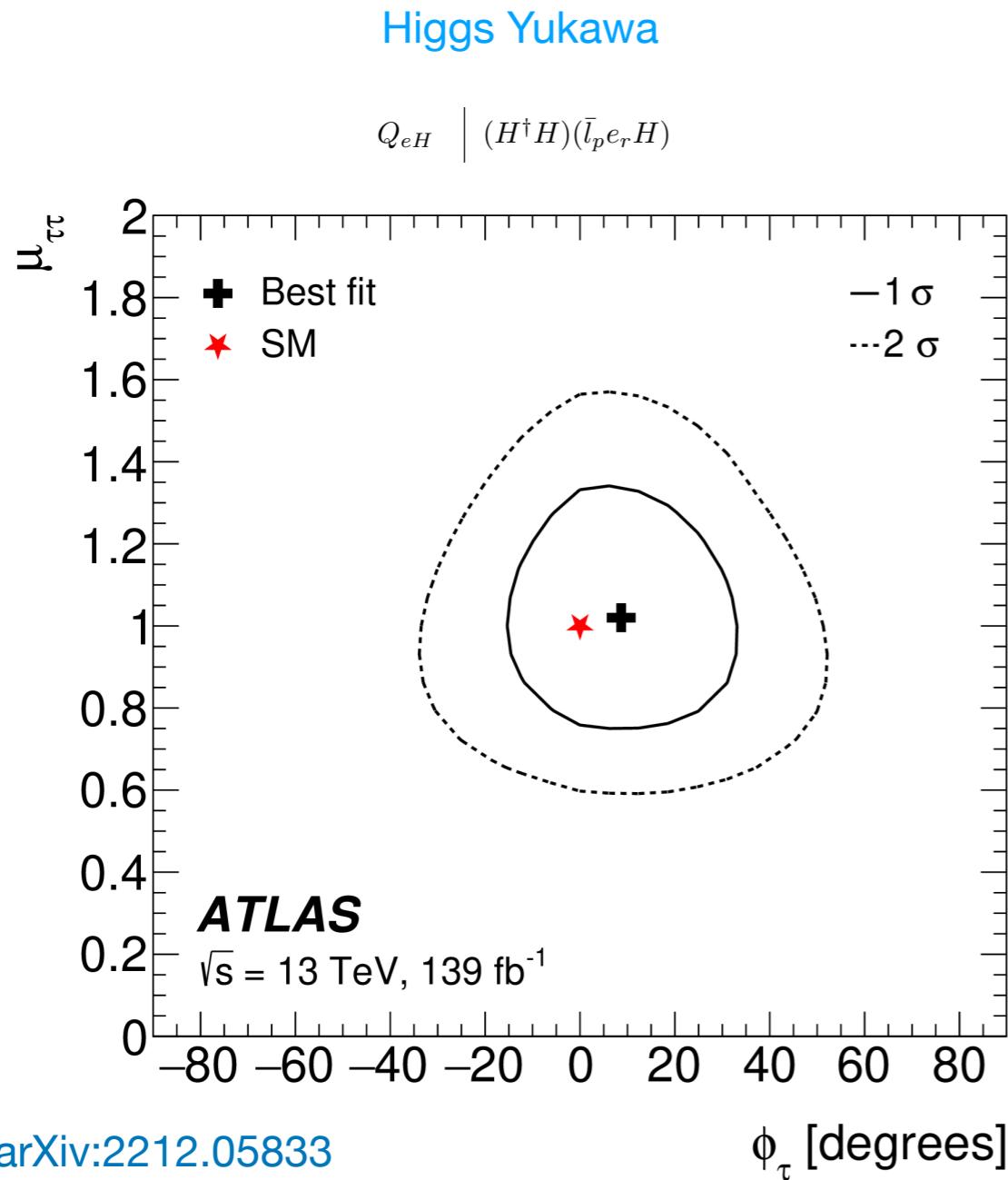
Summary



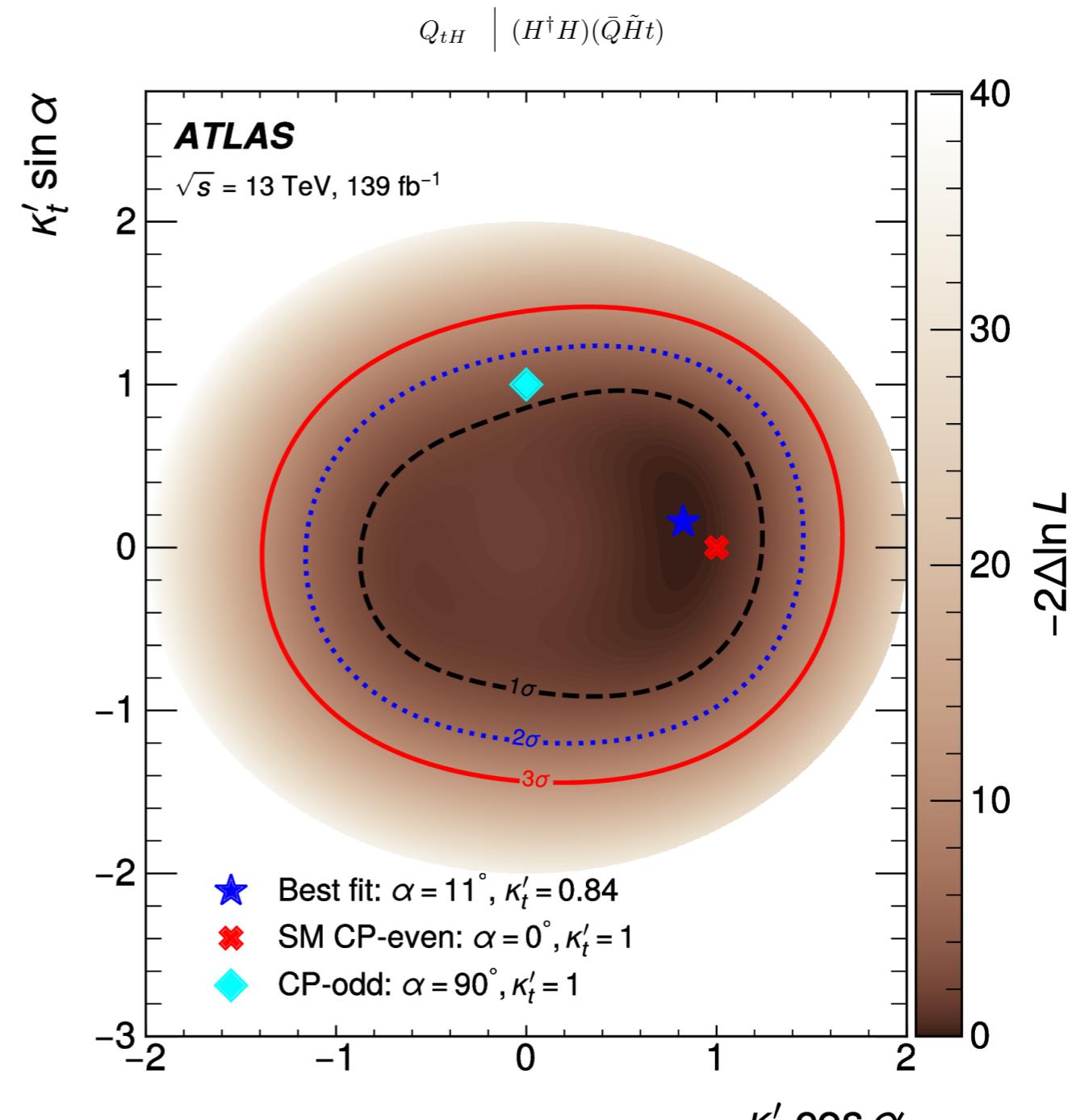
Summary



Run 2 constraints on CP-odd couplings



$$\mathcal{L}_{H\tau\tau} = -\frac{m_\tau}{v} \kappa_\tau (\cos \phi_\tau \bar{\tau}\tau + \sin \phi_\tau \bar{\tau} i \gamma_5 \tau) H$$



Higgs production at high momentum

