Lattice 2024



Contribution ID: 25 Type: Talk

Transverse Force Distributions in the Proton from Lattice QCD

Thursday 1 August 2024 10:20 (20 minutes)

Single-spin asymmetries observed in polarised deep-inelastic scattering are important probes of hadron structure. The Sivers asymmetry provides information about the transverse momentum of the struck quark and can be related to final-state interactions. Understanding these asymmetries at the quark level has been the subject of much interest in QCD phenomenology. In this talk, we present a lattice QCD calculation of the transverse spatial distribution of a colour-Lorentz force acting on the struck quark in a proton. Our lattice calculations employ $N_f=2+1$ flavours of dynamical fermions at the SU(3) symmetric point across three lattice spacings. We determine a central, spin-independent confining force, as well as spin-dependent force distributions with local forces larger than the QCD string tension. These distributions offer a new, complimentary picture of the Sivers asymmetry in transversely polarised deep-inelastic scattering.

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Presenter: CRAWFORD, Joshua (The University of Adelaide) **Session Classification:** Structure of hadrons and nuclei

Track Classification: Structure of Hadrons and Nuclei