



Contribution ID: 52

Type: Talk

## Axion QED as a Lattice Gauge Theory and Non-Invertible Symmetry

*Tuesday, 30 July 2024 11:55 (20 minutes)*

We formulated axion QED on a lattice using a modified Villain formalism. While the axion-photon coupling in the continuum theory is straightforward, we found that the corresponding coupling in the lattice gauge theory using the modified Villain formalism is more complex. As a result, we discovered that the gauge-invariant 't Hooft loop requires a surface inside it. Additionally, we discussed the non-invertible symmetry related to the axion's 0-form shift symmetry, namely the axial transformation. In the continuum theory, it has been reported that a membrane is stretched inside the 't Hooft loop under the action of the non-invertible symmetry operator. However, starting from our formulation, we demonstrated that no nontrivial change occurs to the 't Hooft loop under such an action.

**Primary author:** HONDA, Yamato (Kyushu university)

**Co-authors:** ONODA, Soma (Kyushu University); SUZUKI, Hiroshi (Kyushu University)

**Presenter:** HONDA, Yamato (Kyushu university)

**Session Classification:** Theoretical developments

**Track Classification:** Theoretical Developments