

---

# CoGeNT: dark matter or background?

---



[www.ippp.dur.ac.uk](http://www.ippp.dur.ac.uk)

Christopher M<sup>c</sup>Cabe

with Celine Boehm  
and Jonathan Davis

arXiv:1405.0495

---

# CoGeNT: ~~dark matter or~~ background

---



[www.ippp.dur.ac.uk](http://www.ippp.dur.ac.uk)

Christopher M<sup>c</sup>Cabe

with Celine Boehm  
and Jonathan Davis

arXiv:1405.0495

# Summary

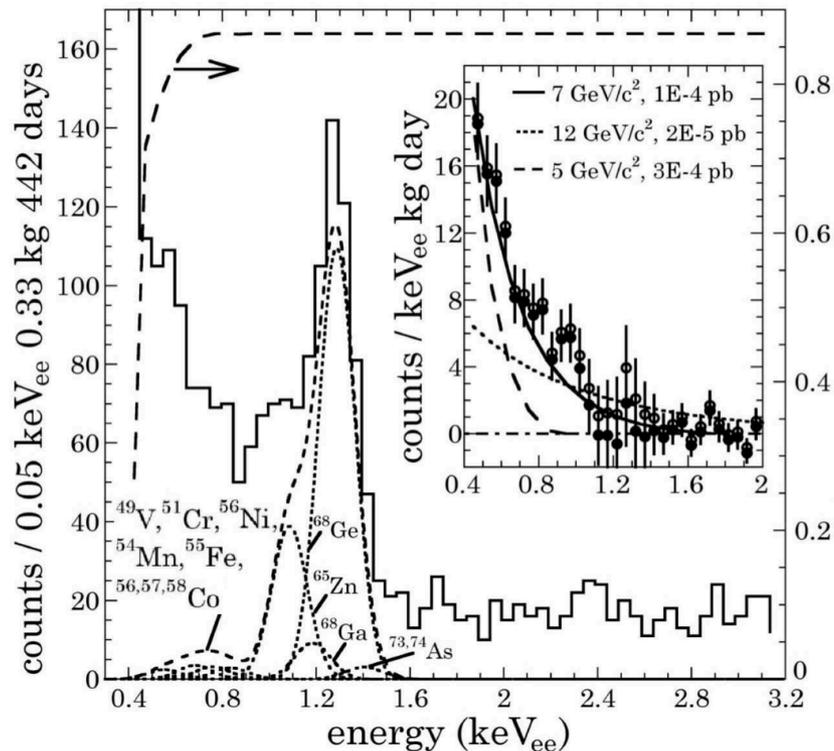
---

- Surface events can account for the all of the CoGeNT events

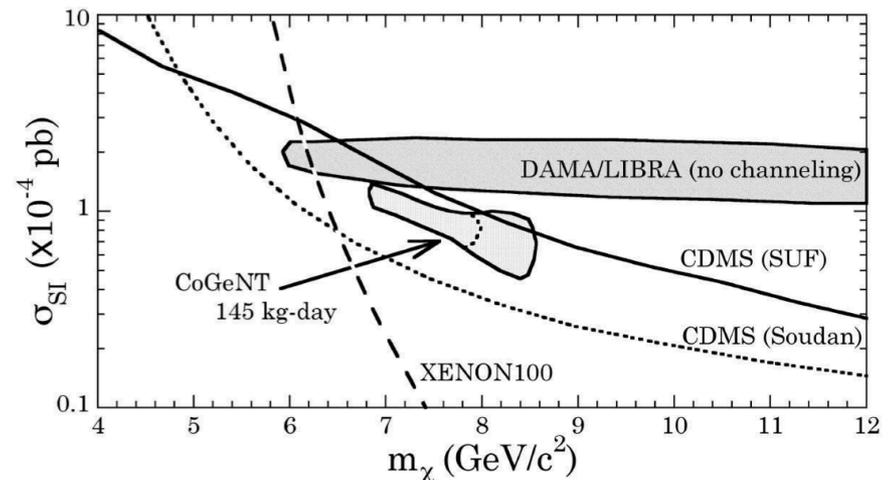
# Evidence for low mass DM?

CoGeNT:  
1002.4703, 1106.0650,  
1208.5737, 1401.3295

- Low-threshold Ge detector
- 2010: low-energy ‘irreducible excess’ (600+ citations)
- Excess still there in results from 2010-present day



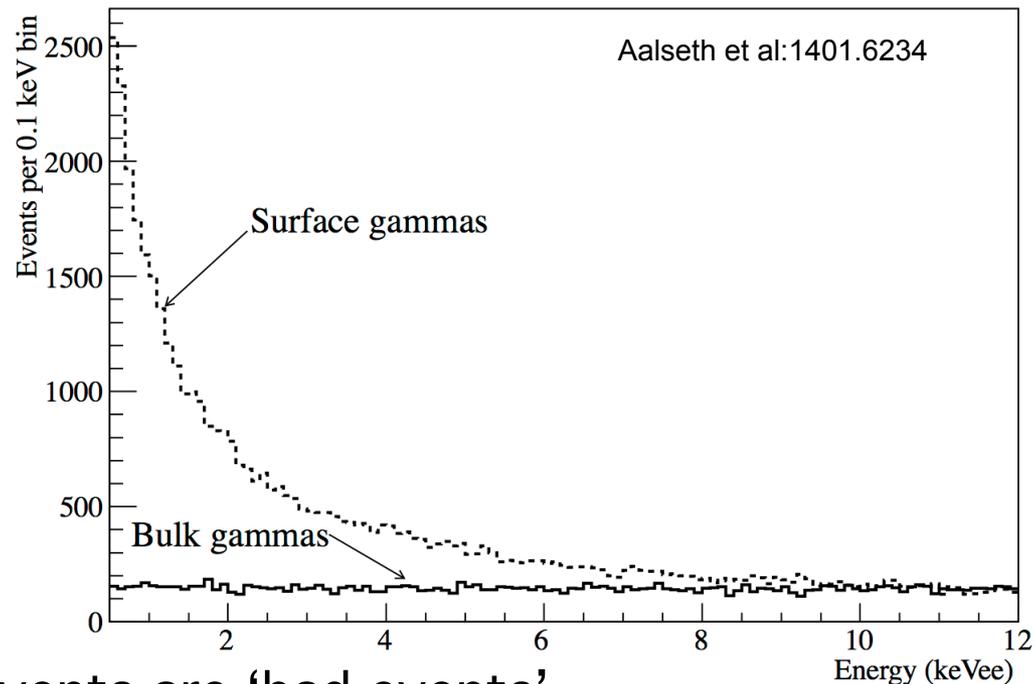
combined efficiency



CoGeNT: 1106.0650

# Surface and bulk events

- CoGeNT measures
  - Bulk events – ‘good events’
  - Surface events – partial energy (charge) collection

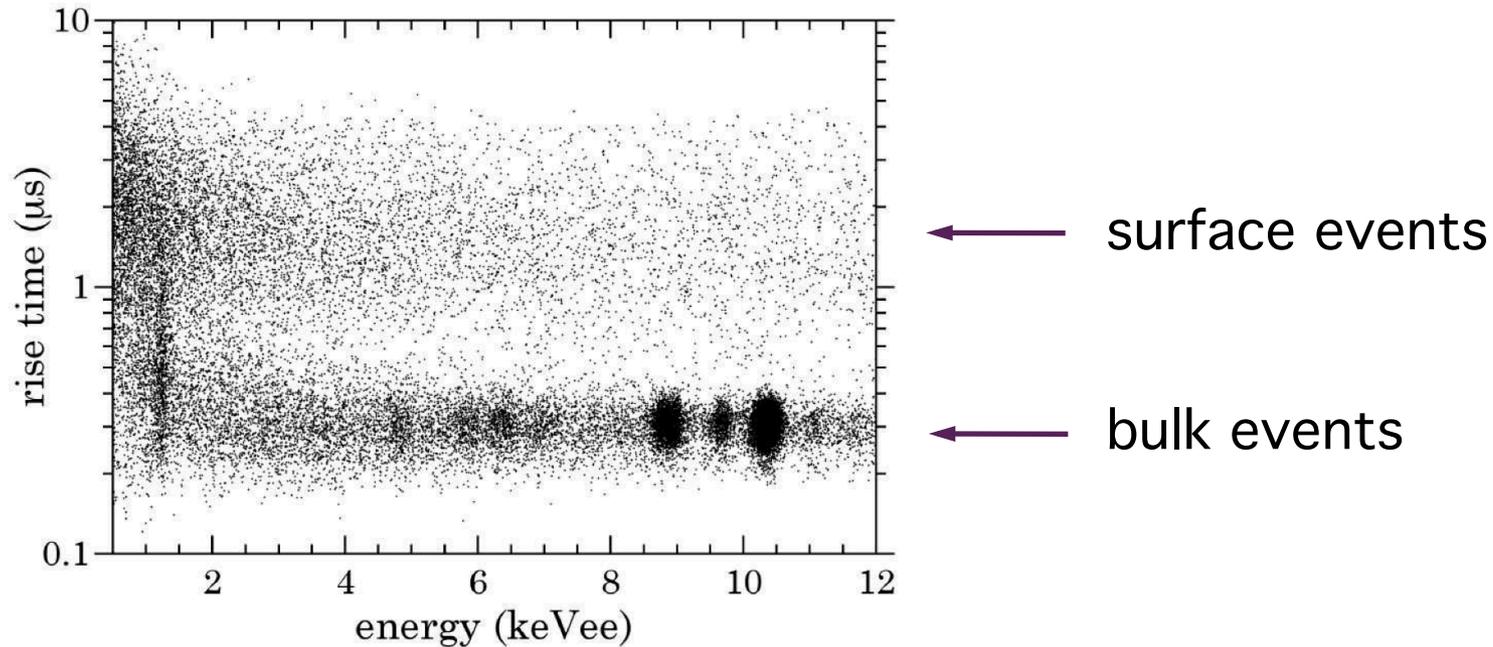


- Surface events are ‘bad events’
  - give rise to a low energy excess: looks like dark matter

# Characterising the events

CoGeNT:1208.5737

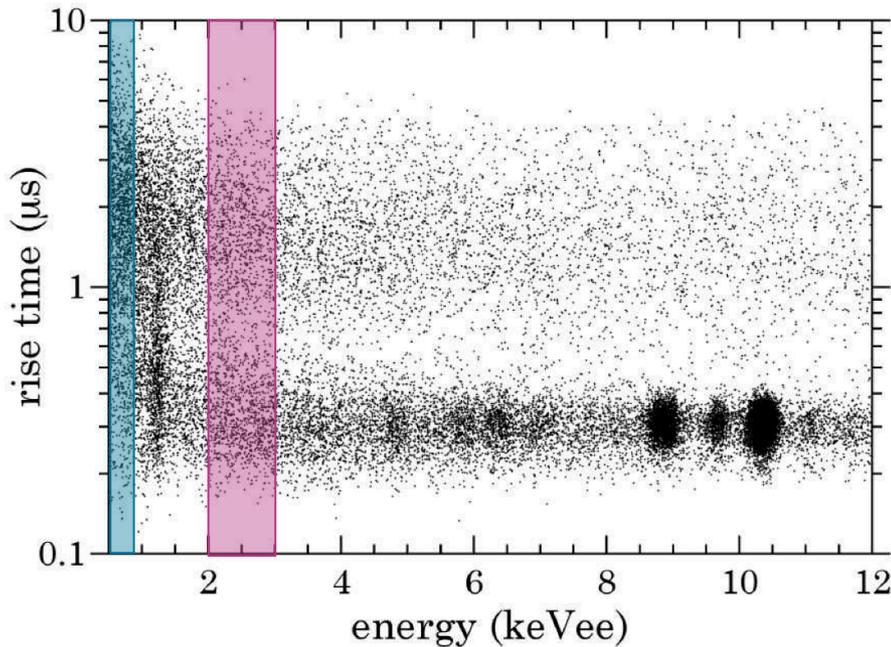
- Events are characterised by the rise time



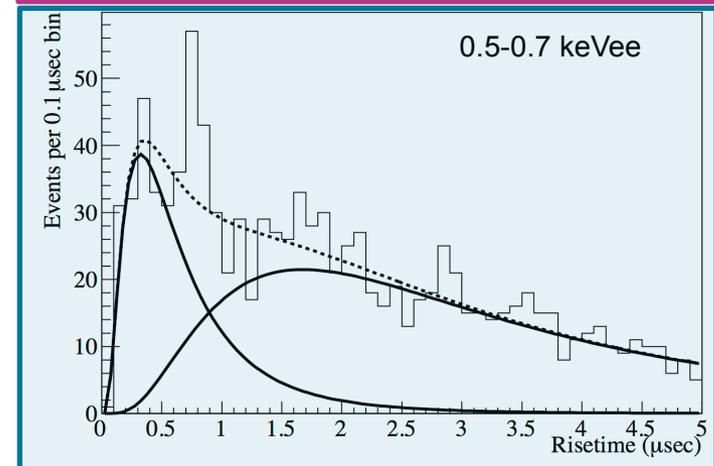
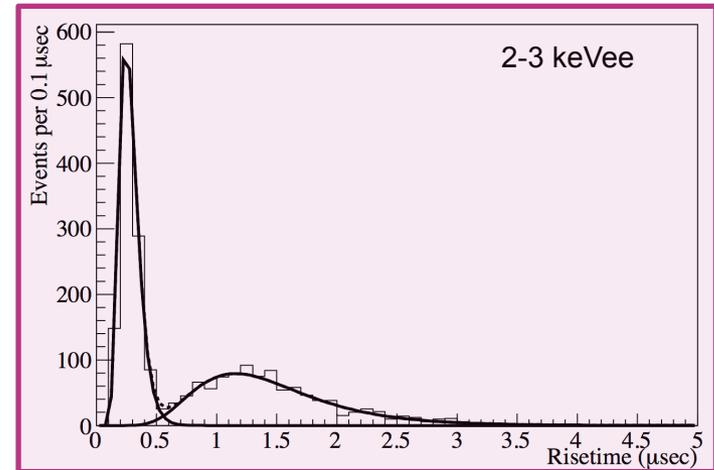
# Characterising the events

CoGeNT:1208.5737

- Events are characterised by the rise time



Difficult to separate  
at low energies:

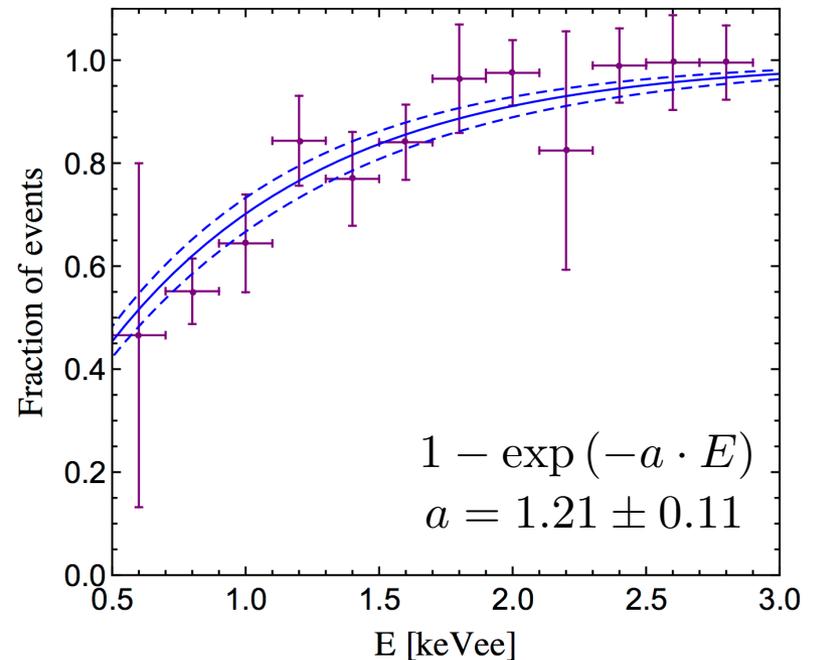
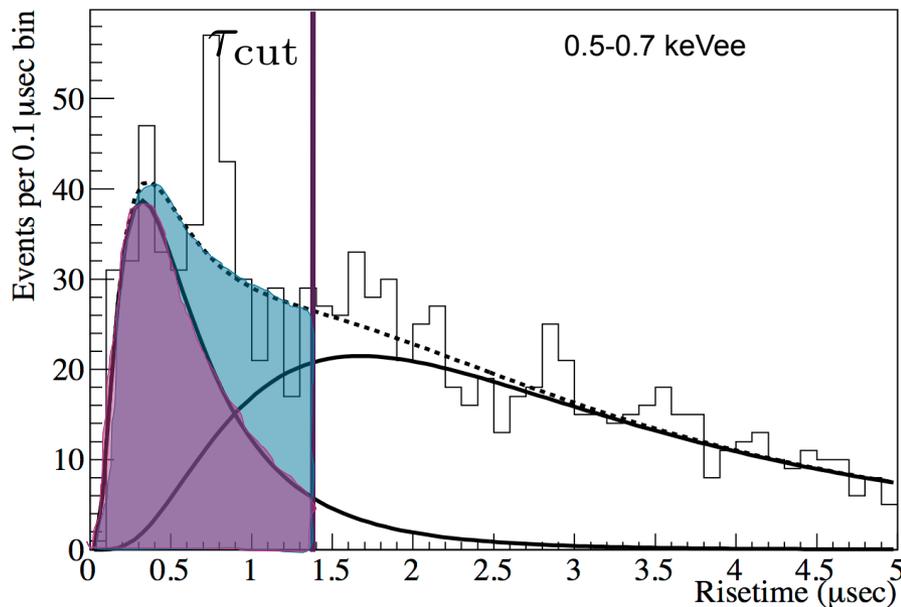


# Correcting the spectrum

CoGeNT:1208.5737

- At each energy can calculate the fraction of bulk events:

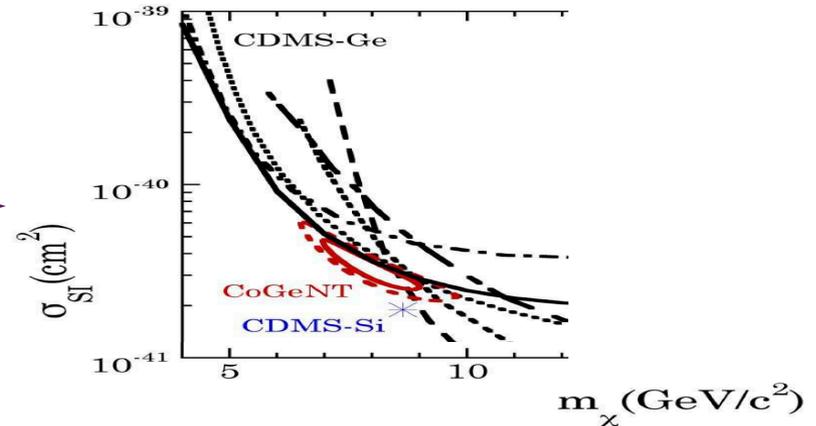
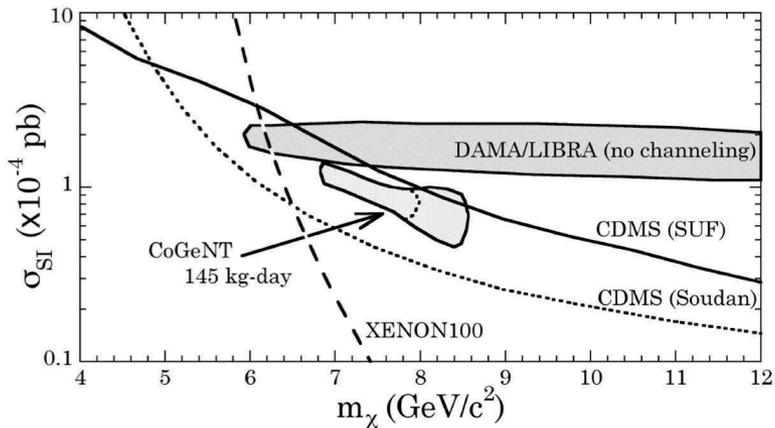
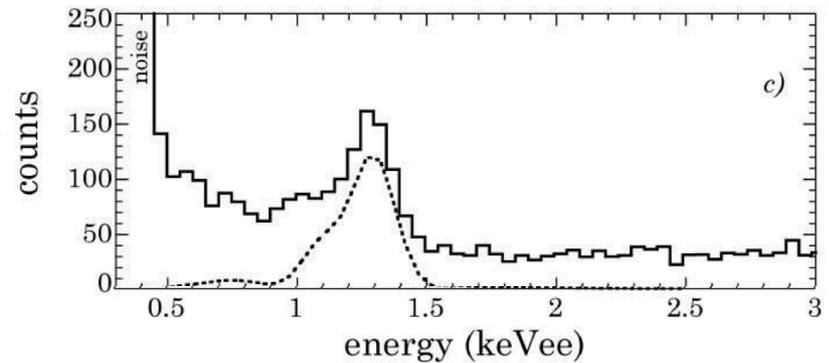
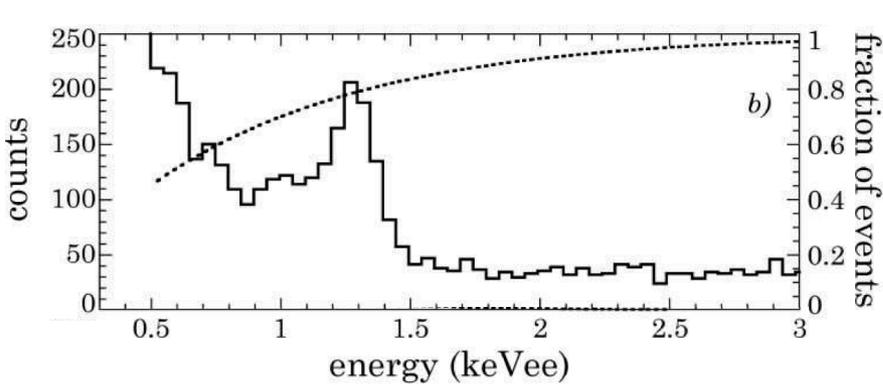
$$\text{fraction} = \frac{\text{bulk events}}{\text{total events}}$$



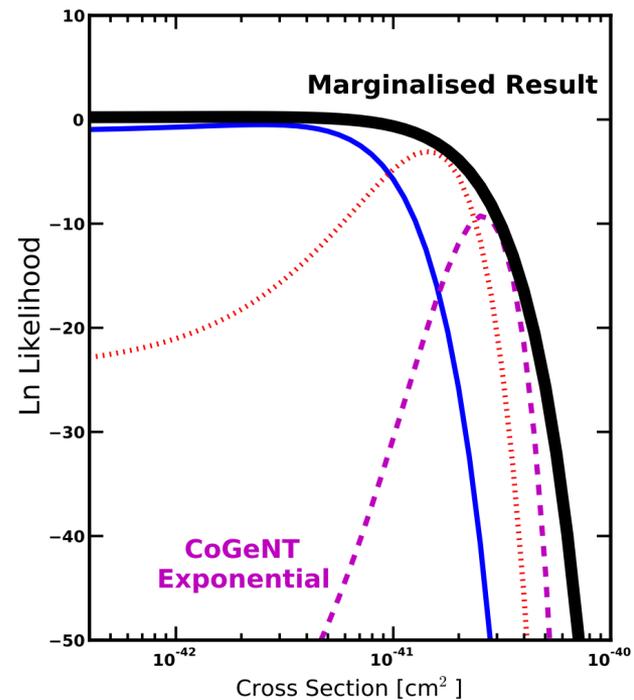
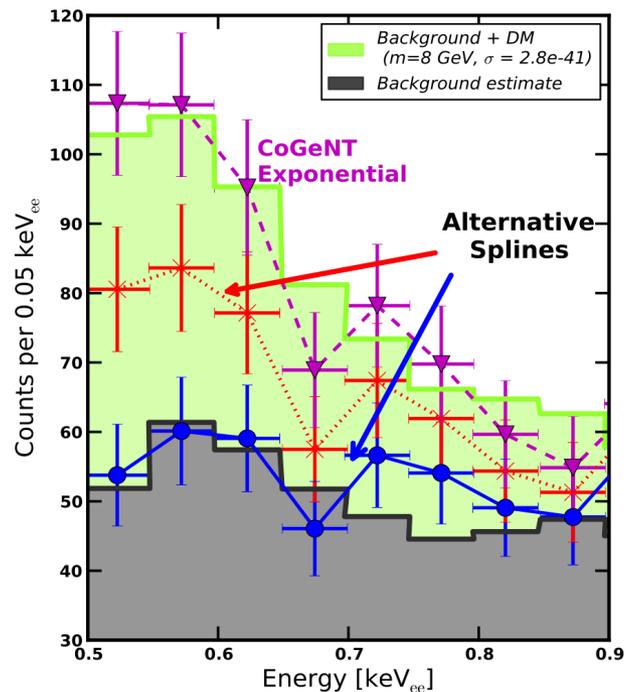
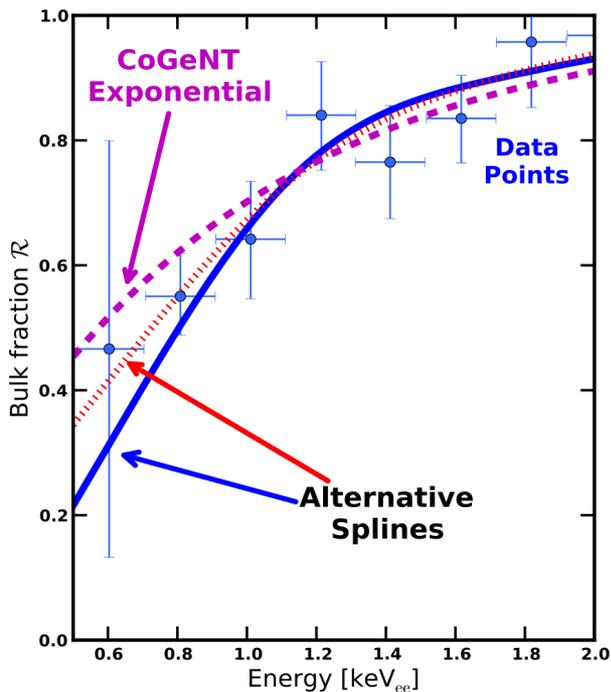
# Correcting the spectrum

CoGeNT:1208.5737

- At each energy can calculate the fraction of bulk events:



# A closer look...



- Fit bulk fraction with cubic splines
- Marginalised result shows no preference for non-zero cross-section

# Details of our complete analysis

---

- CoGeNT released full dataset for public analysis. We investigated:
  - Frequentist and Bayesian analysis
  - Different models for the bulk and surface populations
  - Various rise time cuts
  - Different background models
  - Different bin sizes
- All cases give similar results:  $\lesssim 1\sigma$  preference for DM

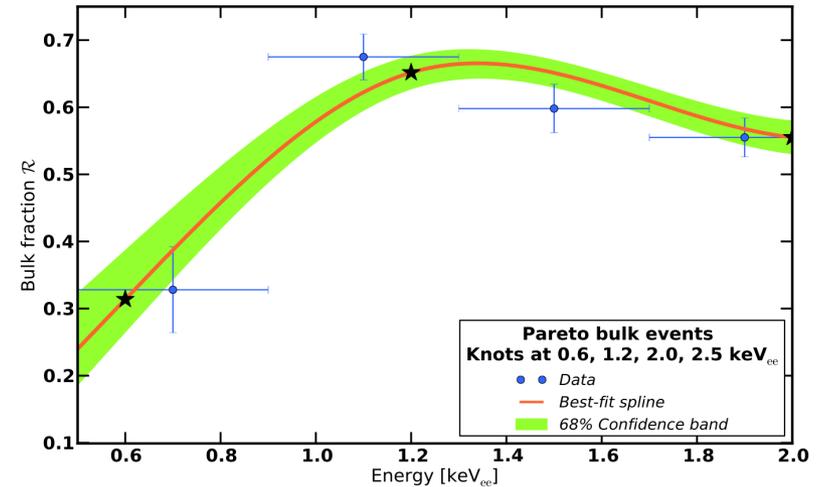
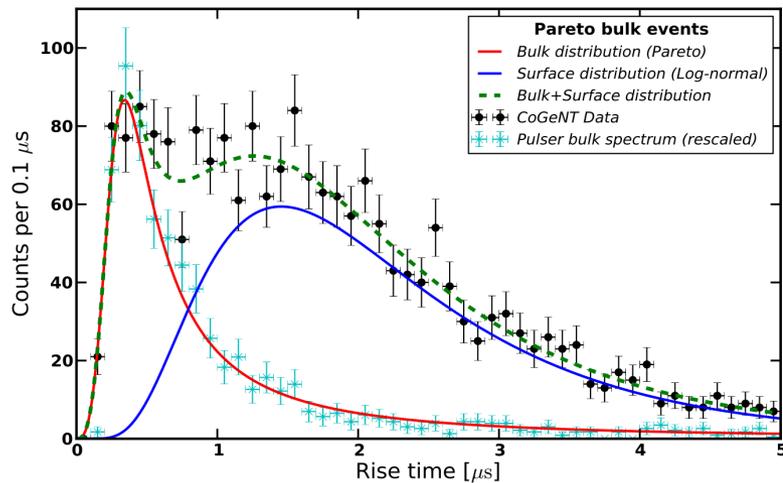
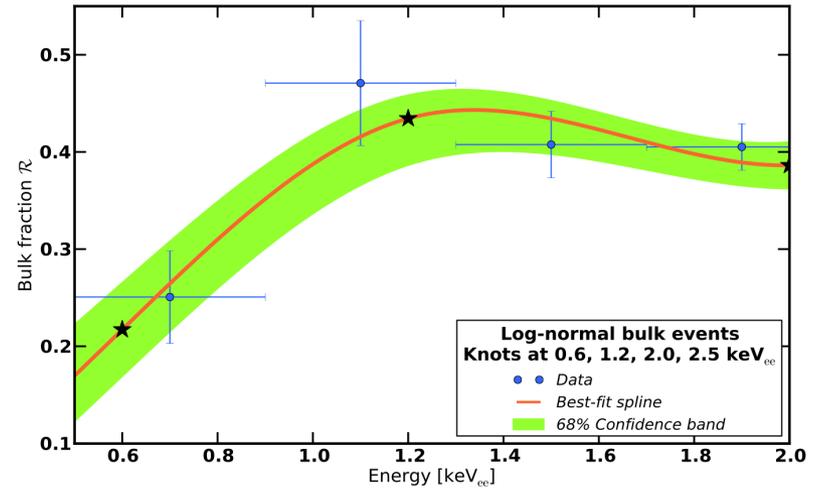
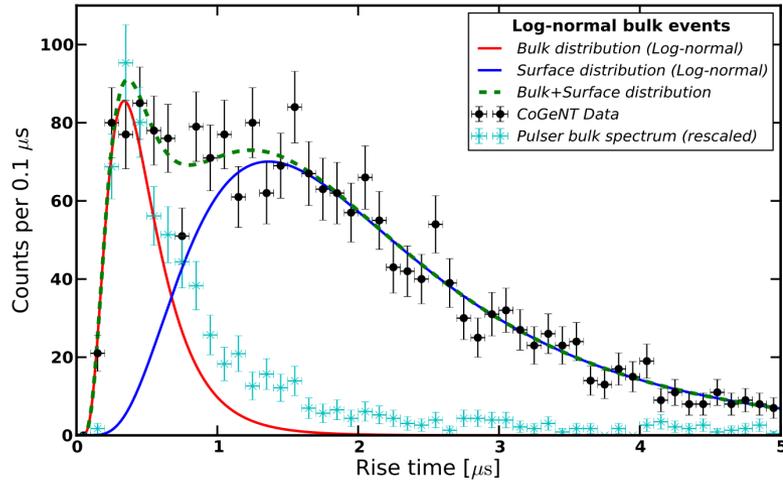
# Summary

---

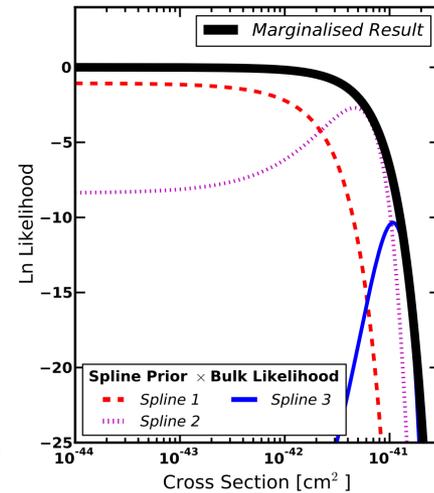
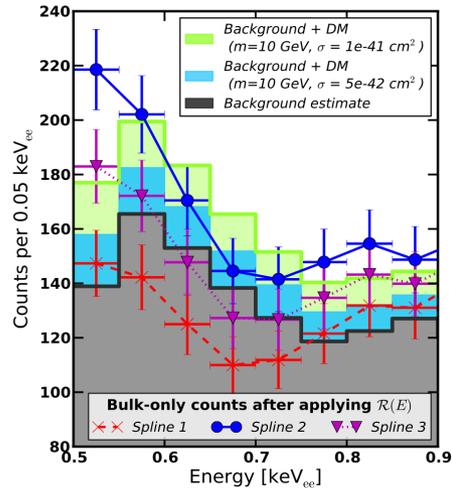
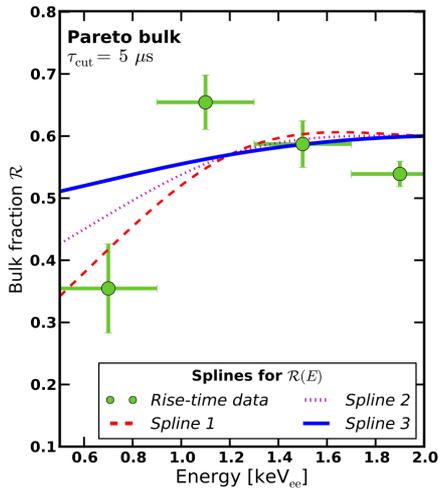
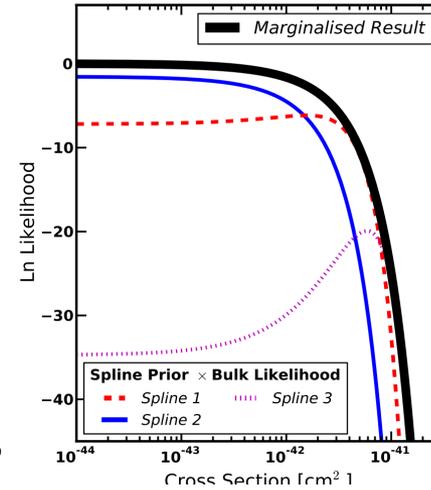
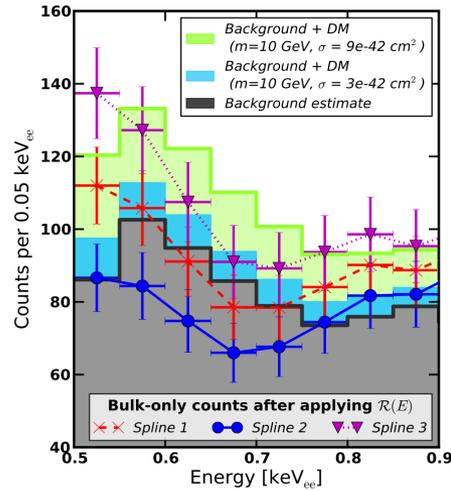
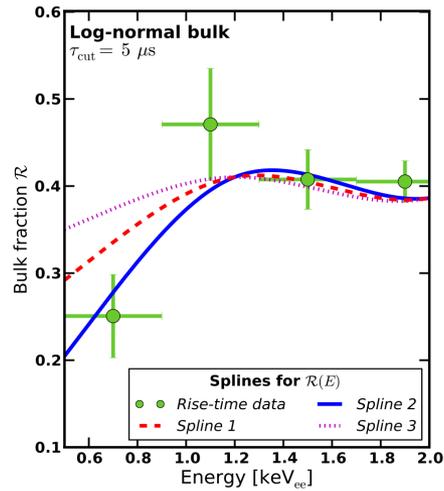
- Surface events can account for the all of the CoGeNT events

backup

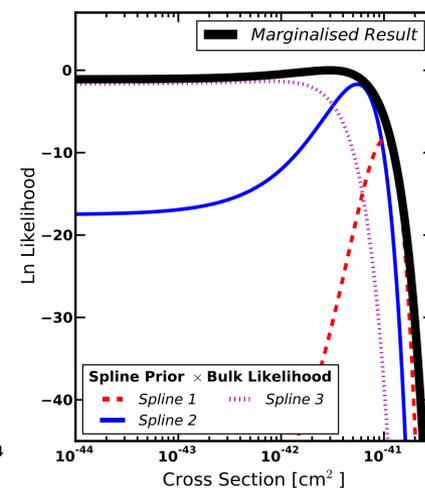
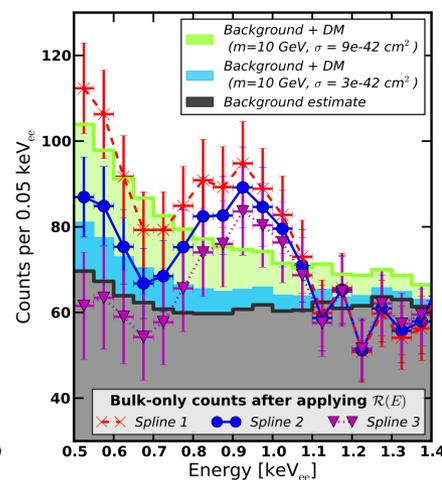
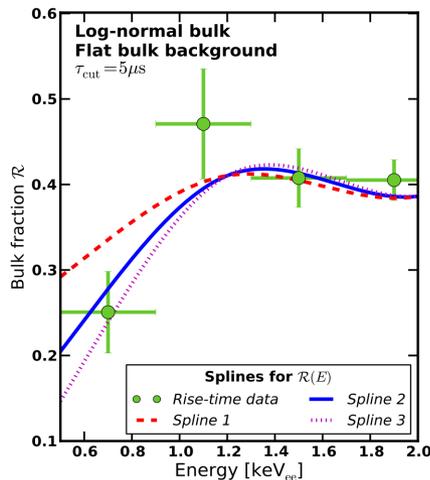
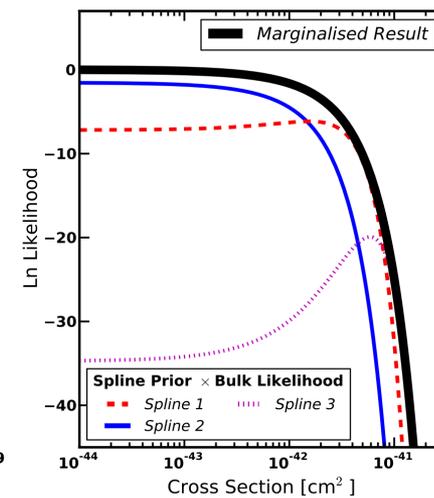
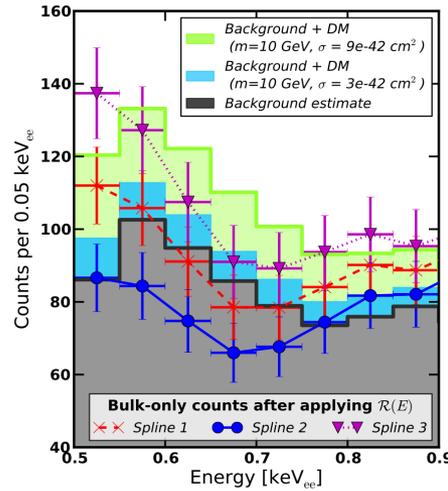
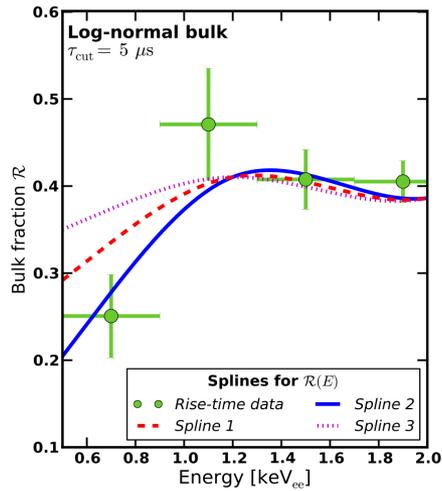
# Log-normal vs Pareto



# Log-normal vs Pareto



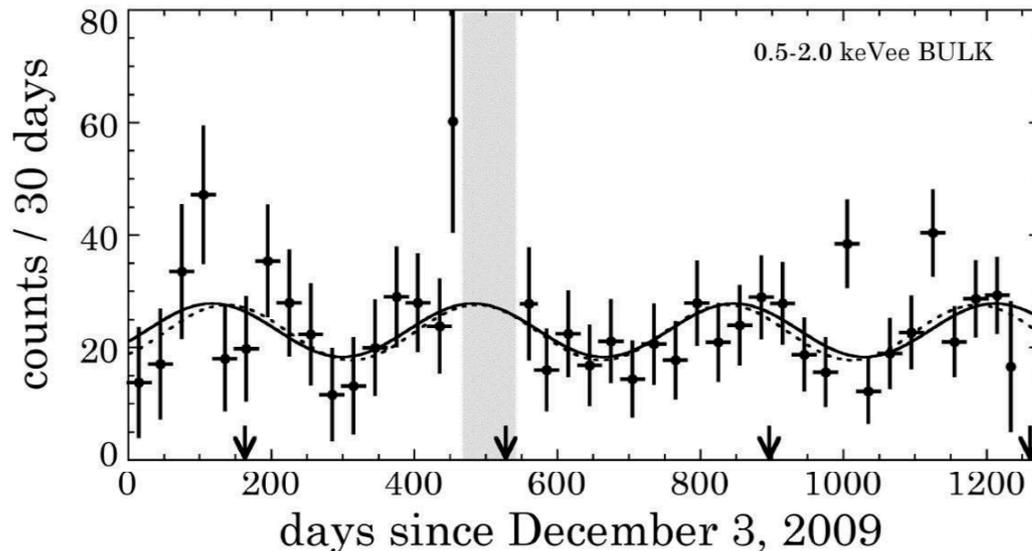
# Varying the background



# Evidence for modulation?

CoGeNT:  
1002.4703, 1106.0650,  
1208.5737, 1401.3295

- Weak evidence for modulation  $\sim 2.2\sigma$



- Not consistent with standard halo model
- Astrophysics free methods (eg Herrero-Garcia, 1112.1627) show that the modulation isn't compatible with the low energy excess