

Automatic evaluation of UV and R2 terms for beyond the Standard Model Lagrangians

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FeynRules 2014



Plan

- Introduction
- Rational terms
- UV counterterms
- NLOCT
- Validation
- Perspectives and conclusion

Loop computation

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{A}^{1-loop} &= \sum_i d_i \text{Box}_i + \sum_i c_i \text{Triangle}_i + \sum_i b_i \text{Bubble}_i \\ &+ \sum_i a_i \text{Tadpole}_i + R \end{aligned}$$

- Box, Triangle, Bubble and Tadpole are known scalar integrals
- Loop computation = find the coefficients
 - Unitarity
 - Multiple cuts
 - Tensor reduction (OPP)

Introduction

- Goal : Automate the one-loop computation for BSM models
- Required ingredients :

- Tree-level vertices

Done(FeynRules)

- R2 vertices (OPP)

- UV counterterm vertices

Missing

- Solution : UFO at NLO

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R₂

$$\bar{A}(\bar{q}) = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^4} \int d^d \bar{q} \frac{\bar{N}(\bar{q})}{\bar{D}_0 \bar{D}_1 \dots \bar{D}_{m-1}}, \quad \bar{D}_i = (\bar{q} + p_i)^2 - m_i^2$$

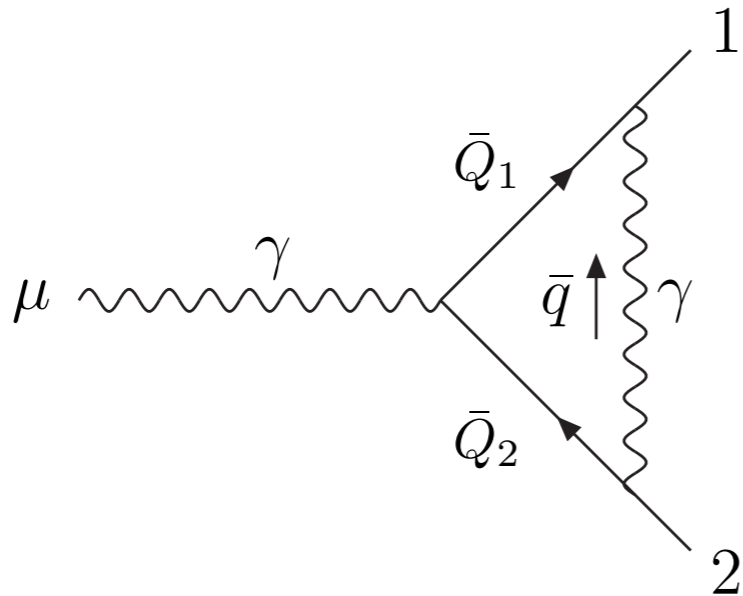
$$\bar{N}(\bar{q}) = N(q) + \tilde{N}(\tilde{q}, q, \epsilon)$$

d 4 ε

$$R_2 \equiv \lim_{\epsilon \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{(2\pi)^4} \int d^d \bar{q} \frac{\tilde{N}(\tilde{q}, q, \epsilon)}{\bar{D}_0 \bar{D}_1 \dots \bar{D}_{m-1}}$$

Finite set of vertices that can be computed once
for all

R₂ example



$$\bar{Q}_1 = \bar{q} + p_1 = Q_1 + \tilde{q}$$

$$\bar{Q}_2 = \bar{q} + p_2 = Q_2 + \tilde{q}$$

$$\bar{D}_0 = \bar{q}^2$$

$$\bar{D}_1 = (\bar{q} + p_1)^2$$

$$\bar{D}_2 = (\bar{q} + p_2)^2$$

't Hooft Veltman
scheme

$$\bar{\eta}^{\mu\nu} \bar{\eta}_{\mu\nu} = d,$$

$$\bar{\gamma}^{\mu} \bar{\gamma}_{\mu} = d \mathbb{1},$$

$$\begin{aligned} \bar{N}(\bar{q}) &\equiv e^3 \left\{ \bar{\gamma}_{\beta} (\bar{Q}_1 + m_e) \gamma_{\mu} (\bar{Q}_2 + m_e) \bar{\gamma}^{\beta} \right\} \\ &= e^3 \left\{ \gamma_{\beta} (Q_1 + m_e) \gamma_{\mu} (Q_2 + m_e) \gamma^{\beta} \right. \\ &\quad \left. - \epsilon (Q_1 - m_e) \gamma_{\mu} (Q_2 - m_e) + \epsilon \tilde{q}^2 \gamma_{\mu} - \tilde{q}^2 \gamma_{\beta} \gamma_{\mu} \gamma^{\beta} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

$$R_2 = -\frac{ie^3}{8\pi^2} \gamma_{\mu}$$

$$\int d^n \bar{q} \frac{\tilde{q}^2}{\bar{D}_0 \bar{D}_1 \bar{D}_2} = -\frac{i\pi^2}{2} + \mathcal{O}(\epsilon),$$

$$\int d^n \bar{q} \frac{q_{\mu} q_{\nu}}{\bar{D}_0 \bar{D}_1 \bar{D}_2} = -\frac{i\pi^2}{2\epsilon} g_{\mu\nu} + \mathcal{O}(1)$$

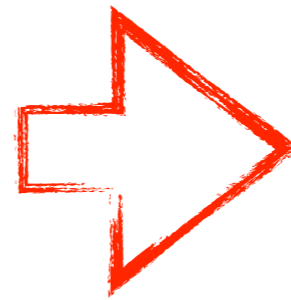
R₁

Due to the ϵ dimensional parts of the denominators

Like for the 4 dimensional part but with a different set of integrals

$$\int d^n \bar{q} \frac{\tilde{q}^2}{\bar{D}_i \bar{D}_j} = -\frac{i\pi^2}{2} \left[m_i^2 + m_j^2 - \frac{(p_i - p_j)^2}{3} \right] + \mathcal{O}(\epsilon),$$
$$\int d^n \bar{q} \frac{\tilde{q}^2}{\bar{D}_i \bar{D}_j \bar{D}_k} = -\frac{i\pi^2}{2} + \mathcal{O}(\epsilon),$$
$$\int d^n \bar{q} \frac{\tilde{q}^4}{\bar{D}_i \bar{D}_j \bar{D}_k \bar{D}_l} = -\frac{i\pi^2}{6} + \mathcal{O}(\epsilon).$$

Only $R = R_1 + R_2$ is gauge invariant



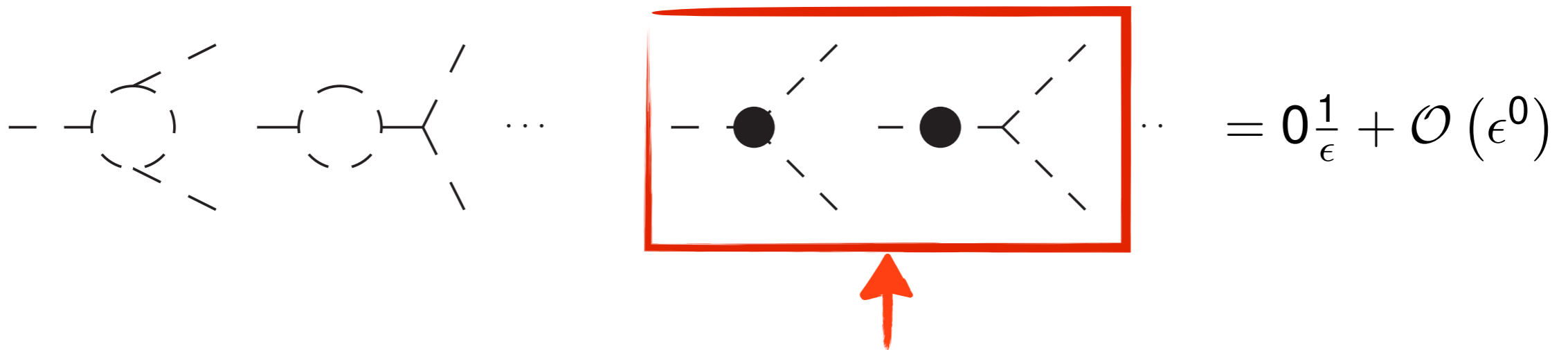
Check

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UV

$$\bar{A}(\bar{q}) = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^4} \int d^d \bar{q} \frac{\bar{N}(\bar{q})}{\bar{D}_0 \bar{D}_1 \dots \bar{D}_{m-1}} = K \frac{1}{\epsilon} + \mathcal{O}(\epsilon^0)$$



Relations fixed by the Lagrangian (finite part)

Finite set of vertices that can be computed once for all

Renormalization

External parameters

$$\begin{aligned}x_0 &\rightarrow x + \delta x, \\ \phi_0 &\rightarrow \left(1 + \frac{1}{2}\delta Z_{\phi\phi}\right)\phi + \sum_x \frac{1}{2}\delta Z_{\phi\chi}\chi.\end{aligned}$$

Same for the conjugate field

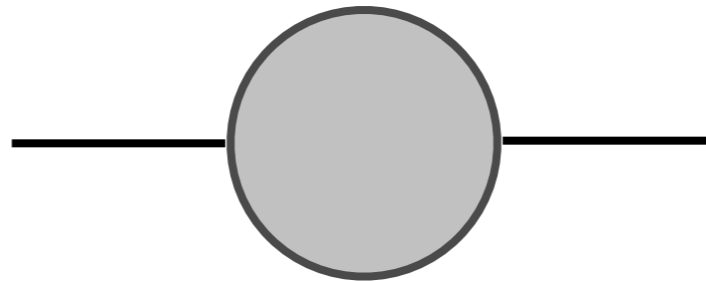
Internal parameters are renormalised by replacing the external parameters in their expressions

Renormalization conditions

On-shell scheme (or **complex mass** scheme):

Renormalized mass = Physical mass

Two-point function vanishes on-shell (No external bubbles)



$$i\delta_{ij} (\not{p} - m_i) + i [f_{ij}^L(p^2) \not{p}\gamma_- + f_{ij}^R(p^2) \not{p}\gamma_+ + f_{ij}^{SL}(p^2) \gamma_- + f_{ij}^{SR}(p^2) \gamma_+]$$

$$\cancel{\tilde{\mathcal{L}}} [f_{ij}^L(p^2) m_i + f_{ij}^{SR}(p^2)] \Big|_{p^2=m_i^2} = 0$$

$$\cancel{\tilde{\mathcal{L}}} [f_{ij}^R(p^2) m_i + f_{ij}^{SL}(p^2)] \Big|_{p^2=m_i^2} = 0$$

$$\cancel{\tilde{\mathcal{L}}} \left[2m_i \frac{\partial}{\partial p^2} [(f_{ii}^L(p^2) + f_{ii}^R(p^2)) m_i + f_{ii}^{SL}(p^2) + f_{ii}^{SR}(p^2)] + f_{ii}^L(p^2) + f_{ii}^R(p^2) \right] \Big|_{p^2=m_i^2} = 0$$

Similar for the vectors and scalars

Renormalization conditions

Zero momentum scheme available for the gauge couplings

$$\Gamma_{FFV}^\mu(p_1, p_2) = igT^a \delta_{f_1, f_2} \left[\gamma^\mu \left(\frac{\delta g}{g} + \frac{1}{2} \delta Z_{VV} + \frac{1}{2} \delta Z_{FF}^R + \frac{1}{2} \delta Z_{FF}^L + \frac{g'_V}{2g} \delta Z_{V'V} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \left(\frac{1}{2} \delta Z_{FF}^R - \frac{1}{2} \delta Z_{FF}^L + \frac{g'_A}{2g} \delta Z_{V'V} \right) \right. \\ \left. + \left(\gamma^\mu h^V(k^2) + \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 h^A(k^2) + \frac{(p_1 - p_2)^\mu}{2m} h^S(k^2) + \frac{k_\mu}{2m} h^P(k^2) \right) \right]$$

$$\frac{\delta g}{g} + \frac{1}{2} \delta Z_{VV} + \frac{1}{2} \delta Z_{FF}^R + \frac{1}{2} \delta Z_{FF}^L + \frac{g'_V}{2g} \delta Z_{V'V} + h^V(0) + h^S(0) = 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} \delta Z_{FF}^R - \frac{1}{2} \delta Z_{FF}^L + \frac{g'_A}{2g} \delta Z_{V'V} + h^A(0) = 0.$$

By gauge invariance

$$\frac{\delta g}{g} + \frac{1}{2} \delta Z_{VV} + \frac{g'_V}{2g} \delta Z_{V'V} + \frac{g'_A}{2g} \delta Z_{V'V} = 0$$

Only from
two-point
functions

$\overline{\text{MS}}$ scheme for everything else (option for all)

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How does it work?

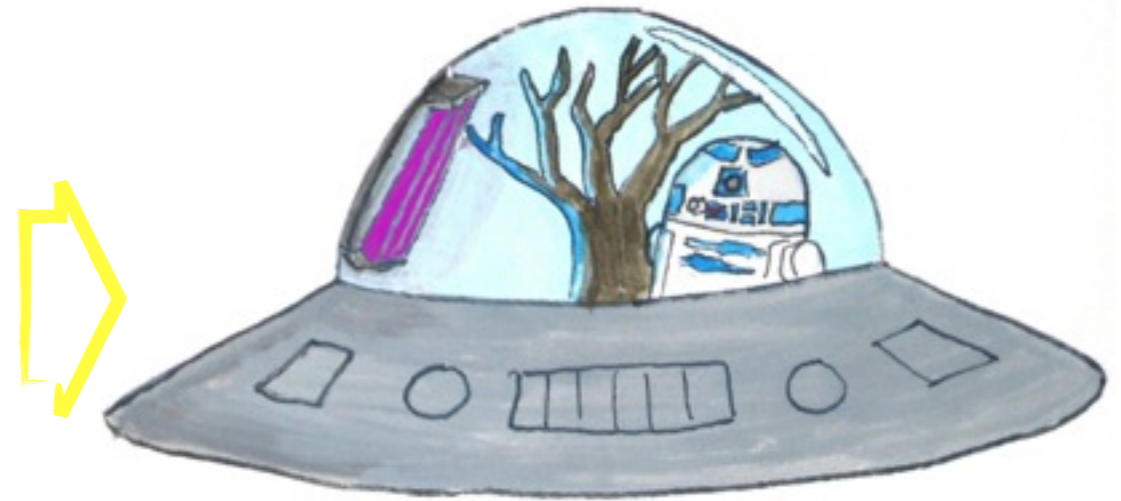
FeynRules
Renormalize the Lagrangian

model.mod
model.gen

FeynArts
Write the amplitudes

NLOCT.m
Compute the NLO vertices

model.nlo



How does it work?

FeynRules :

```
...  
Lren = OnShellRenormalization[ LSM , QCDOOnly -> True];  
WriteFeynArtsOutput[ Lren , Output -> "SMrenoL",  
GenericFile -> False]
```

FeynArts / NLOCT :

```
WriteCTI[ "SMrenoL/SMrenoL", "Lorentz", Output->  
"SMQCDreno", QCDOOnly -> True]
```

FeynRules :

```
...  
Get["SMQCDreno.nlo"];  
WriteUFO[ LSM , UVCounterterms -> UV$vertlist ,  
R2Vertices -> R2$vertlist]
```


model.nlo

Model information (FR+FeynArts model/generic files)

```
R2$vertlist = {  
  {{{anti[u], 1}, {u, 2}}, ((-I/12)*gs^2*  
  IndexDelta[Index[Colour, Ext[1]], Index[Colour, Ext[2]]]*IPL[{u, G}]*  
  (TensDot[SlashedP[2], ProjM][Index[Spin, Ext[1]], Index[Spin, Ext[2]]] +  
  TensDot[SlashedP[2], ProjP][Index[Spin, Ext[1]], Index[Spin, Ext[2]]]))/Pi^2},  
  ...  
}
```

~FeynRules syntaxe

UV\$vertlist (ϵ is FR\$Eps)

```
FR$InteractionOrderPerturbativeExpansion = {{QCD, 1}, {QED, 0}};
```

NLOCT\$assumptions

QCDOnly

WriteCT[... , Assumptions->{...}]

UFO@NLO

- CT_vertices.py

```
V_1 = CTVertex(name = 'V_1',  
               type = 'R2',  
               particles = [ P.g, P.g, P.g ],  
               color = [ 'f(1,2,3)' ],  
               lorentz = [ L.VVV2 ],  
               loop_particles = [ [ [P.b], [P.c], [P.d], [P.s], [P.t], [P.u] ], [ [P.g] ] ],  
               couplings = {(0,0,0):C.R2GC_273_53,(0,0,1):C.R2GC_273_54})
```

UV

- CT_couplings.py

```
UVGC_271_34 = Coupling(name = 'UVGC_271_34',  
                       value = {-1:'( 0 if MB else -(complex(0,1)*G**2)/(24.*cmath.pi**2) ) +  
                                (complex(0,1)*G**2)/(24.*cmath.pi**2)', 0:'( -(complex(0,1)*G**2*reglog(MB/MU_R))/  
                                (12.*cmath.pi**2) if MB else 0 )'},  
                       order = {'QCD':2})
```

Pole

Finite

- In coupling_order.py

```
QCD = CouplingOrder(name = 'QCD',  
                    expansion_order = 99,  
                    hierarchy = 1,  
                    perturbative_expansion = 1)
```

```
QED = CouplingOrder(name = 'QED',  
                    expansion_order = 99,  
                    hierarchy = 2)
```

Restrictions/Assumptions

- Renormalizable Lagrangian, maximum dimension of the operators is 4
- Feynman Gauge
- $\{\gamma_\mu, \gamma_5\} = 0$
- 't Hooft-Veltman scheme
- On-shell scheme for the masses and wave functions
- \overline{MS} by default for everything else (zero-momentum possible for fermion gauge boson interaction)

NLOCT

- Amplitudes from FeynArts (discard irrelevant diagrams like ghost boxes) **EFT: No discard diagrams, Higher adjacencies, list of amplitudes**

- Compute terms at the generic level

$$\vec{c} \cdot \vec{L} = \sum_i c_i L_i$$

Remove too high dimension

- Feynman parameters

propagators > 4

- Remove terms with an odd or too low rank

- Dirac algebra

More than one fermion chain

- Gather loop momentum

$$q^\mu q^\nu q^\rho q^\sigma \rightarrow q^4 \frac{1}{d(d+2)} (\eta^{\mu\nu} \eta^{\rho\sigma} + \eta^{\mu\rho} \eta^{\nu\sigma} + \eta^{\mu\sigma} \eta^{\rho\nu})$$

$$q^\mu q^\nu \rightarrow q^2 \frac{1}{d} \eta^{\mu\nu}.$$

Generic

NLOCT

- Replace momentum integrals

| | |
|---|--|
| $\int d^d q \frac{\epsilon}{q^2 - m^2} \Big _{R_2} = i\pi^2 m^2,$ | $\mu^{2\epsilon} \int d^d q \frac{a\epsilon + b}{q^2 - m^2} \Big _{UV} = i\pi^2 m^2 \left(\frac{b}{\bar{\epsilon}} + a + b - b \log \left(\frac{m^2}{\mu^2} \right) \right),$ |
| $\int d^d q \frac{\epsilon}{(q^2 - \Delta)^2} \Big _{R_2} = i\pi^2,$ | $\mu^{2\epsilon} \int d^d q \frac{a\epsilon + b}{(q^2 - \Delta)^2} \Big _{UV} = i\pi^2 (a\epsilon + b) \left(\frac{1}{\bar{\epsilon}} - \log \left(\frac{\Delta}{\mu^2} \right) \right),$ |
| $\int d^d q \frac{q^2 (a\epsilon + b)}{(q^2 - \Delta)^2} \Big _{R_2} = i\pi^2 (2a - b)\Delta,$ | $\mu^{2\epsilon} \int d^d q \frac{q^2 (a\epsilon + b)}{(q^2 - \Delta)^2} \Big _{UV} = i\pi^2 (2a\epsilon + b\epsilon + 2b) \left(\frac{1}{\bar{\epsilon}} - \log \left(\frac{\Delta}{\mu^2} \right) \right) \Delta,$ |
| $\int d^d q \frac{q^2 (a\epsilon + b)}{(q^2 - \Delta)^3} \Big _{R_2} = i\pi^2 \left(a - \frac{1}{2}b \right),$ | $\mu^{2\epsilon} \int d^d q \frac{q^2 (a\epsilon + b)}{(q^2 - \Delta)^3} \Big _{UV} = i\pi^2 \frac{b}{\bar{\epsilon}},$ |
| $\int d^d q \frac{q^4 (a\epsilon + b)}{(q^2 - \Delta)^4} \Big _{R_2} = i\pi^2 \left(a - \frac{5}{6}b \right),$ | $\mu^{2\epsilon} \int d^d q \frac{q^4 (a\epsilon + b)}{(q^2 - \Delta)^4} \Big _{UV} = i\pi^2 \frac{b}{\bar{\epsilon}},$ |

generic for rank > 4 and # propagator > 4

- Integrate over the Feynman parameters (but for the two-point UV finite terms)
- Replace masses and couplings by their values for each field insertion

NLOCT

- Perform the color algebra for triplets and octets
- Write the renormalization conditions (fix p^2) **End R_2**
- Do the integration over the feynman parameters for the UV-finite parts

$$b_0(p^2, m_1, m_2) \equiv \int_0^1 dx \log \left(\frac{p^2(x-1)x + x(m_1^2 - m_2^2) + m_2^2 - i\epsilon_p}{\mu^2} \right)$$

$$b_0(0, 0, 0) = \frac{1}{\bar{\epsilon}}$$

- Solve the renormalization conditions
- Replace the counterterms by their values in the CT vertices

Merge R2EFT with NLOCT

UV splitting

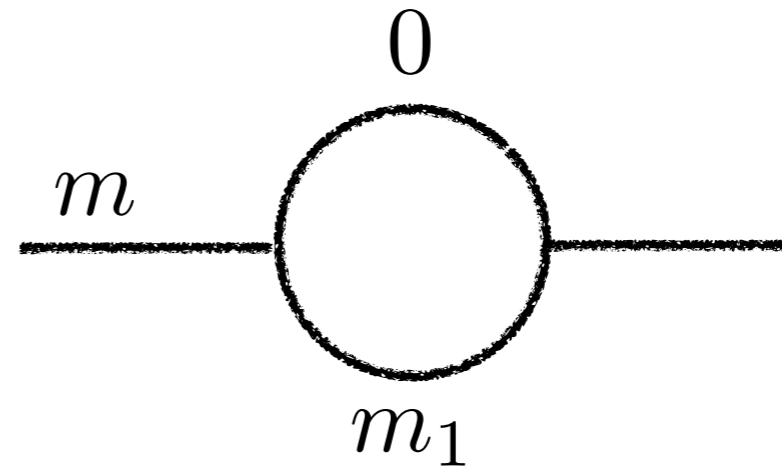
$$A^{loop} = A^{UV} \frac{1}{\bar{\epsilon}_{UV}} + A^{UV fin}$$

- UV divergent part of the vertex is the opposite of the loop amplitude

$$\begin{aligned} & -i\delta^{a_1 a_2} \delta Z_{gg} (p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_1} - p_1 \cdot p_2 \eta^{\mu_1 \mu_2}) = \\ & -A^{UV} \frac{1}{\bar{\epsilon}_{UV}} - i\delta^{a_1 a_2} \delta Z_{gg}^{UV fin} (p_1^{\mu_2} p_2^{\mu_1} - p_1 \cdot p_2 \eta^{\mu_1 \mu_2}) \end{aligned}$$

- Renormalization condition are solved for the UV finite part only
- Advantage
 - 2HDM $y_{mb}=4.7$, $MB=0$
 - EFT : no need for the operators remove by EOM

Real/Complex masses



Real masses

$$m \in \mathbb{R} \quad m_1^2 < m^2 \quad \cancel{\Re}(\log [p^2 - m_1^2] + \cancel{i\pi}) \Big|_{p^2=m^2}$$
$$m_1^2 > m^2 \quad \cancel{\Re}(\log [m_1^2 - p^2]) \Big|_{p^2=m^2}$$

Complex masses

$$\log [m_1^2 - p^2] \Big|_{p^2=m^2} \quad \text{Faster!}$$

All cases are kept unless the users put some assumptions

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R2 : Validation

- tested* on the SM (QCD:P. Draggiotis et al. +QED:M.V. Garzelli et al)
- tested* on MSSM (QCD:H.-S. Shao, Y.-J. Zhang) : test the Majorana

*Analytic comparison of the expressions

UV Validation

- SM QCD : tested* (W. Beenakker, S. Dittmaier, M. Kramer, B. Plumper)
- SM EW : tested* (expressions given by H.-S. Shao from A. Denner)

*Analytic comparison of the expressions

Tests in event generators

- aMC@NLO
- The SM QCD has been tested by V. Hirschi (Comparison with the built-in version)
- The MSSM QCD and SM EW are tested by H.-S. Shao and V. Hirschi
- 2HDM QCD is currently tested ($p p \rightarrow S, H^\pm t$)
 - gauge invariance
 - pole cancelation
- Anomalous top

SM tests

=== Finite ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d d~ > w+ w- g | -1.2565695610e+01 | -1.2565705416e+01 | -1.2565696276e+01 | 3.9018817097e-07 | Pass |

=== Born ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| d d~ > w+ w- g | 1.8518318521e-06 | 1.8518318521e-06 | 1.8518318521e-06 | 8.0617231411e-15 | Pass |

=== Single pole ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d d~ > w+ w- g | -1.9397426502e+01 | -1.9397426502e+01 | -1.9397426504e+01 | 5.5894073017e-11 | Pass |

=== Double pole ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| d d~ > w+ w- g | -5.666666667e+00 | -5.666666667e+00 | -5.666666667e+00 | 3.0015206007e-14 | Pass |

=== Summary ===

1/1 passed, 0/1 failed=== Finite ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > a g g | -5.3971186943e+01 | -5.3971193753e+01 | -5.3971189940e+01 | 6.3091071914e-08 | Pass |

=== Born ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > a g g | 6.4168774056e-05 | 6.4168764370e-05 | 6.4168764370e-05 | 7.5467680882e-08 | Pass |

=== Single pole ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > a g g | -3.7439549398e+01 | -3.7439549398e+01 | -3.7439549397e+01 | 6.8122965983e-12 | Pass |

=== Double pole ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > a g g | -8.666666667e+00 | -8.666666667e+00 | -8.666666667e+00 | 2.2443585452e-14 | Pass |

=== Summary ===

1/1 passed, 0/1 failed=== Finite ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > z g g | -5.3769573669e+01 | -5.3769573347e+01 | -5.3769566412e+01 | 6.7475496780e-08 | Pass |

SM tests

=== Born ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > z g g | 3.1531233900e-04 | 3.1531235770e-04 | 3.1531235770e-04 | 2.9654886777e-08 | Pass |

=== Single pole ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > z g g | -3.7464897007e+01 | -3.7464897007e+01 | -3.7464897007e+01 | 4.2333025503e-12 | Pass |

=== Double pole ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > z g g | -8.6666666667e+00 | -8.6666666667e+00 | -8.6666666667e+00 | 2.1316282073e-14 | Pass |

=== Summary ===

l/l passed, 0/l failed=== Finite ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > z z g | -5.9990384275e+00 | -5.9990511729e+00 | -5.9990379587e+00 | 1.1013604745e-06 | Pass |

=== Born ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > z z g | 2.2616997126e-06 | 2.2617000449e-06 | 2.2617000449e-06 | 7.3450366526e-08 | Pass |

=== Single pole ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > z z g | -1.5469587040e+01 | -1.5469587040e+01 | -1.5469587040e+01 | 1.5226666708e-11 | Pass |

=== Double pole ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > z z g | -5.6666666667e+00 | -5.6666666667e+00 | -5.6666666667e+00 | 2.6645352591e-15 | Pass |

=== Summary ===

l/l passed, 0/l failed=== Finite ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| g g > h t t~ | 2.9740187004e+01 | 2.9740187005e+01 | 2.9740187036e+01 | 5.3265970697e-10 | Pass |

SM tests

=== Born ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| g g > h t t~ | 1.1079653971e-07 | 1.1079653974e-07 | 1.1079653974e-07 | 1.3190849004e-10 | Pass |

=== Single pole ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| g g > h t t~ | -7.0825709000e+00 | -7.0825709000e+00 | -7.0825709000e+00 | 5.0901237085e-13 | Pass |

=== Double pole ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| g g > h t t~ | -6.0000000000e+00 | -6.0000000000e+00 | -6.0000000000e+00 | 1.7023419711e-15 | Pass |

=== Summary ===

l/l passed, 0/l failed=== Finite ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| g g > z t t~ | 3.6409017466e+01 | 3.6409021125e+01 | 3.6409021117e+01 | 5.0242920154e-08 | Pass |

=== Born ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| g g > z t t~ | 7.0723041711e-07 | 7.0723046101e-07 | 7.0723046101e-07 | 3.1039274206e-08 | Pass |

=== Single pole ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| g g > z t t~ | -7.1948086812e+00 | -7.1948086773e+00 | -7.1948086773e+00 | 2.7349789963e-10 | Pass |

=== Double pole ===

| Process | Stored MadLoop v4 | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| g g > z t t~ | -6.0000000000e+00 | -6.0000000000e+00 | -6.0000000000e+00 | 2.5165055225e-15 | Pass |

=== Summary ===

l/l passed, 0/l failed=== Finite ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d d~ > w+ w- g | -1.2565695610e+01 | -1.2565705416e+01 | -1.2565696276e+01 | 3.9018817097e-07 | Pass |

SM tests

=== Born ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| d d~ > w+ w- g | 1.8518318521e-06 | 1.8518318521e-06 | 1.8518318521e-06 | 8.0617231411e-15 | Pass |

=== Single pole ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d d~ > w+ w- g | -1.9397426502e+01 | -1.9397426502e+01 | -1.9397426504e+01 | 5.5894073017e-11 | Pass |

=== Double pole ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d d~ > w+ w- g | -5.6666666667e+00 | -5.6666666667e+00 | -5.6666666667e+00 | 3.0015206007e-14 | Pass |

=== Summary ===

1/1 passed, 0/1 failed=== Finite ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > a g g | -1.1504816412e+01 | -1.1504816557e+01 | -1.1504815497e+01 | 4.6089385415e-08 | Pass |

=== Born ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > a g g | 2.3138920858e-06 | 2.3138920858e-06 | 2.3138920858e-06 | 4.3012538015e-15 | Pass |

=== Single pole ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > a g g | -2.8637049838e+01 | -2.8637049838e+01 | -2.8637049838e+01 | 1.5718407645e-13 | Pass |

=== Double pole ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > a g g | -8.6666666667e+00 | -8.6666666667e+00 | -8.6666666667e+00 | 1.7421961310e-15 | Pass |

=== Summary ===

1/1 passed, 0/1 failed=== Finite ===

| Process | Stored ML5 opt | ML5 opt | ML5 default | Relative diff. | Result |
|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|
| d~ d > z g g | -1.0306105482e+01 | -1.0306105654e+01 | -1.0306102645e+01 | 1.4600800434e-07 | Pass |

+2/3

Plan

- Introduction
- Rational terms
- UV counterterms
- NLOCT
- Validation
- Perspectives and conclusion

Perspectives

- Phenomenology
- 2HDM
 - Charged Higgs
 - Higgs pair production,...
- Anomalous top (FCNC from dimension-six operators)
 - single top, ...
- MSSM
 - Pre-SUSY simplified model

Conclusion

- Automatic BSM@NLO
 - renormalizable
 - Feynman gauge
- Next version
 - EFT
 - Any gauge
 - other renormalization scheme (EW)
- With the help of the FeynRules and Madgraph_aMC@NLO teams

