

Higgs boson interactions with the gauge sector (ATLAS)

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Outline

✓ Introduction

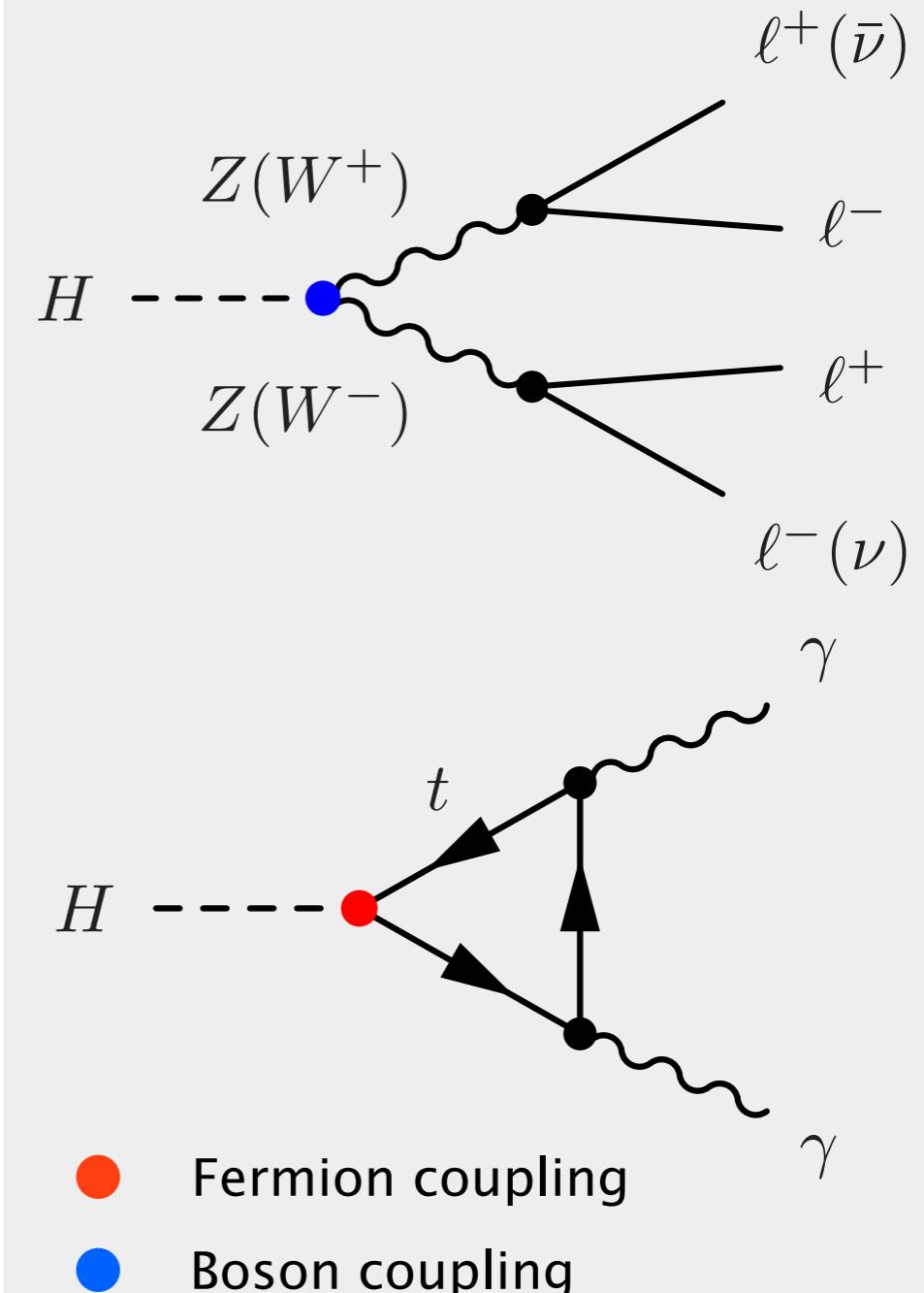
✓ Experimental techniques and results of μ measurements:

- ▶ $H \rightarrow ZZ^*$
- ▶ $H \rightarrow WW^*$
- ▶ $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma (Z\gamma)$

✓ Conclusions and outlook

* Mass, Spin, differential measurements are covered by other speakers

Decay diagrams



Introduction

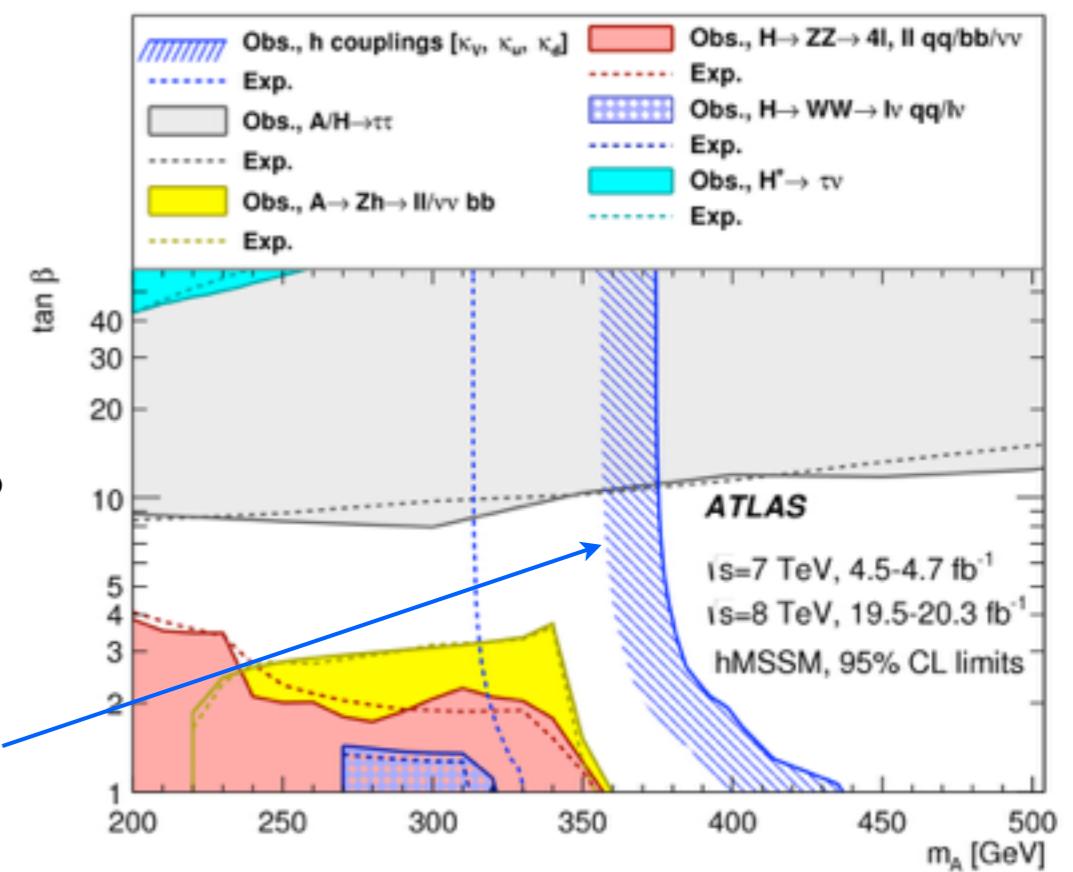
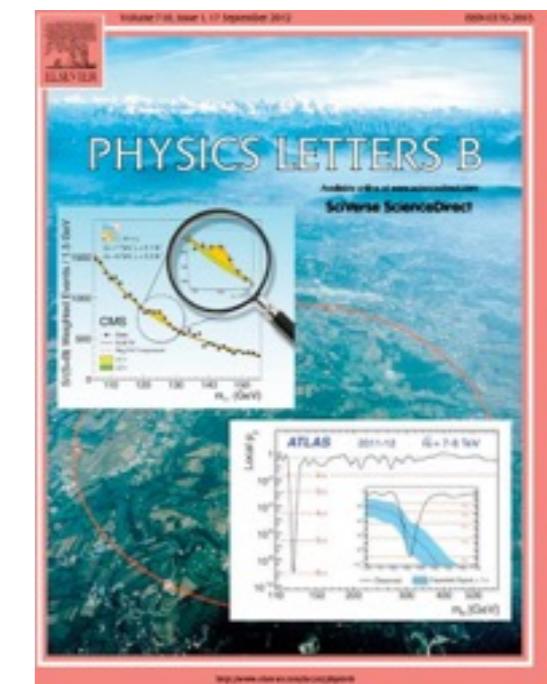
✓ Very successful Run1 at the LHC

- Discovery of the Higgs boson with **bosonic decay channels**

→ Relatively clean signature with excellent detector capabilities

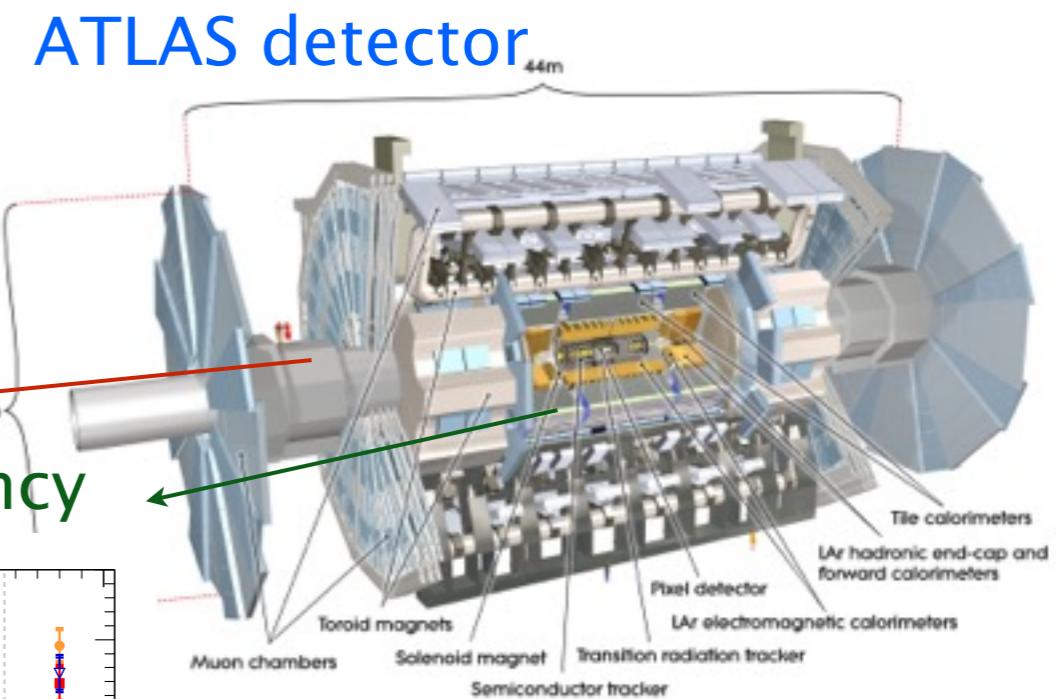
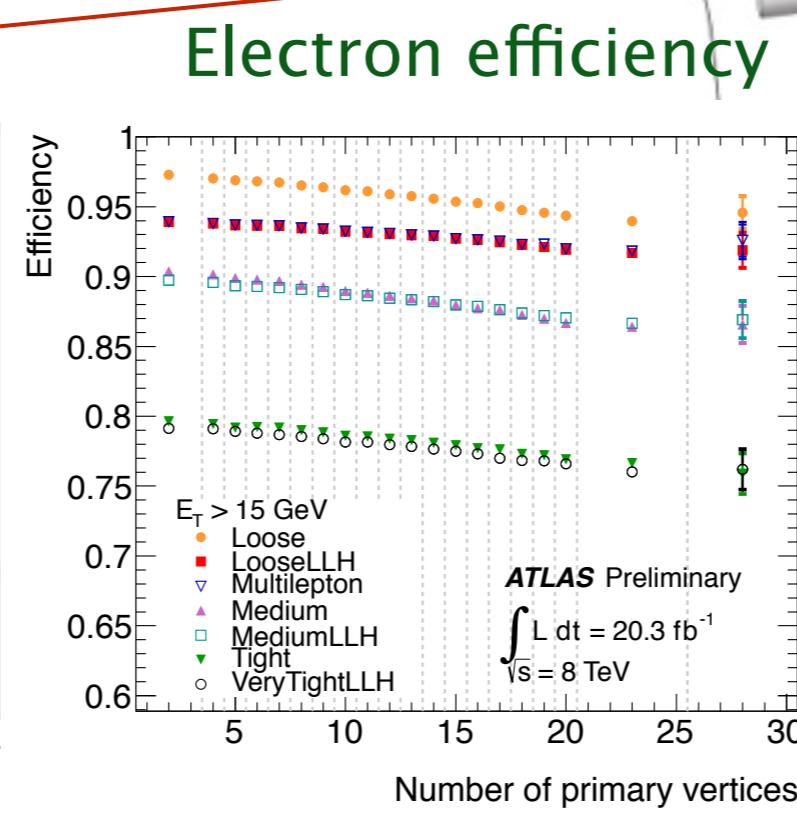
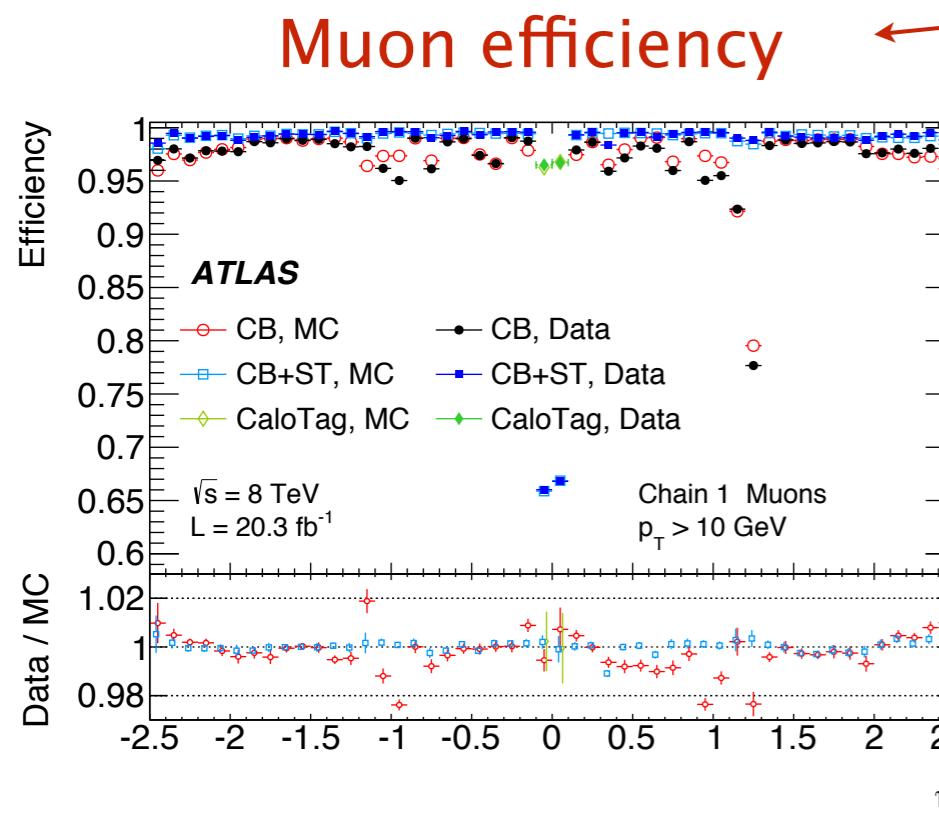
- Precision measurement of the Higgs boson production/decay rates (couplings) provides constraints on BSM scenarios, or is capable of observing deviations from the SM

Constraint on hMSSM model as an example



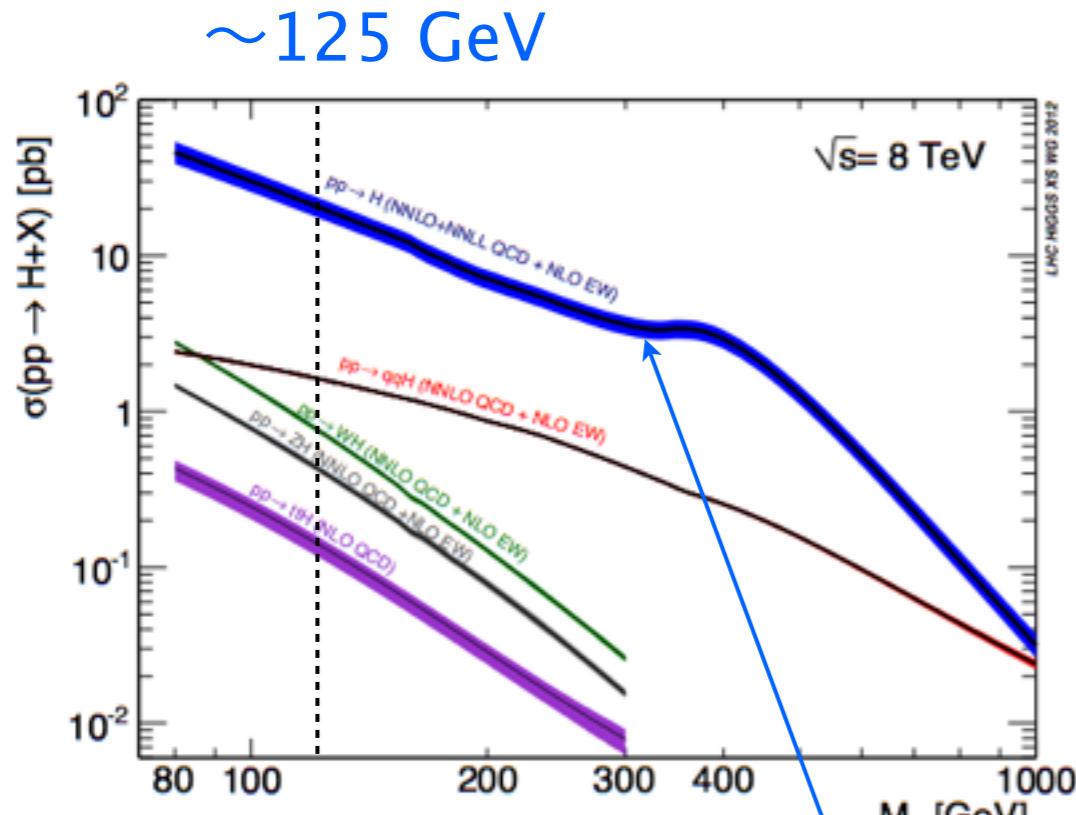
ATLAS performance in Run1

- ✓ All results presented in this talk are based on
 - 4.6 fb^{-1} at 7 TeV (2011) and 20.7 fb^{-1} at 8 TeV (2012)
 - ✓ Data taking efficiency: 94%;
physics quality: 91%

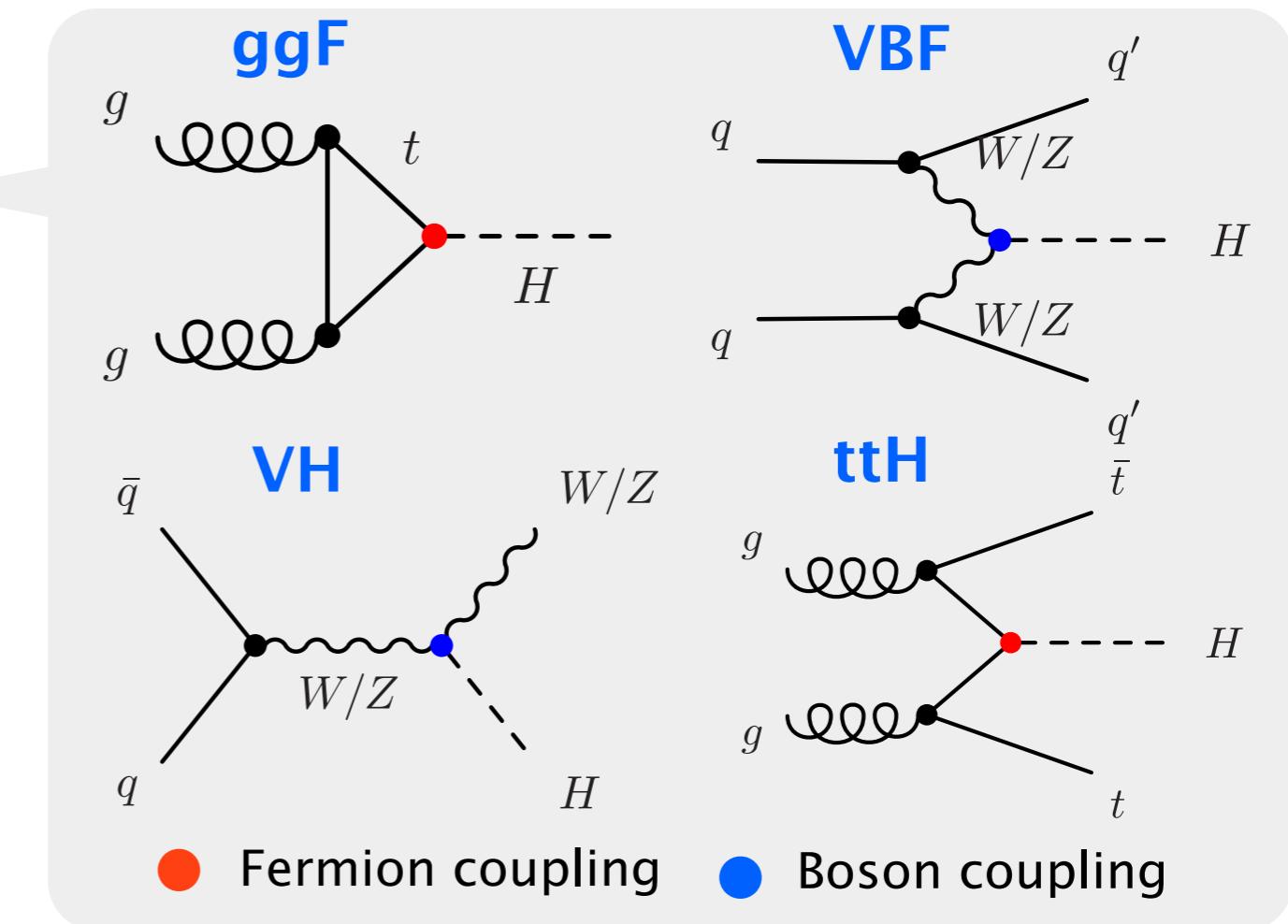


Reco/ID performance almost independent of pile-up conditions

Higgs production at LHC



ggF is the dominant process at the LHC



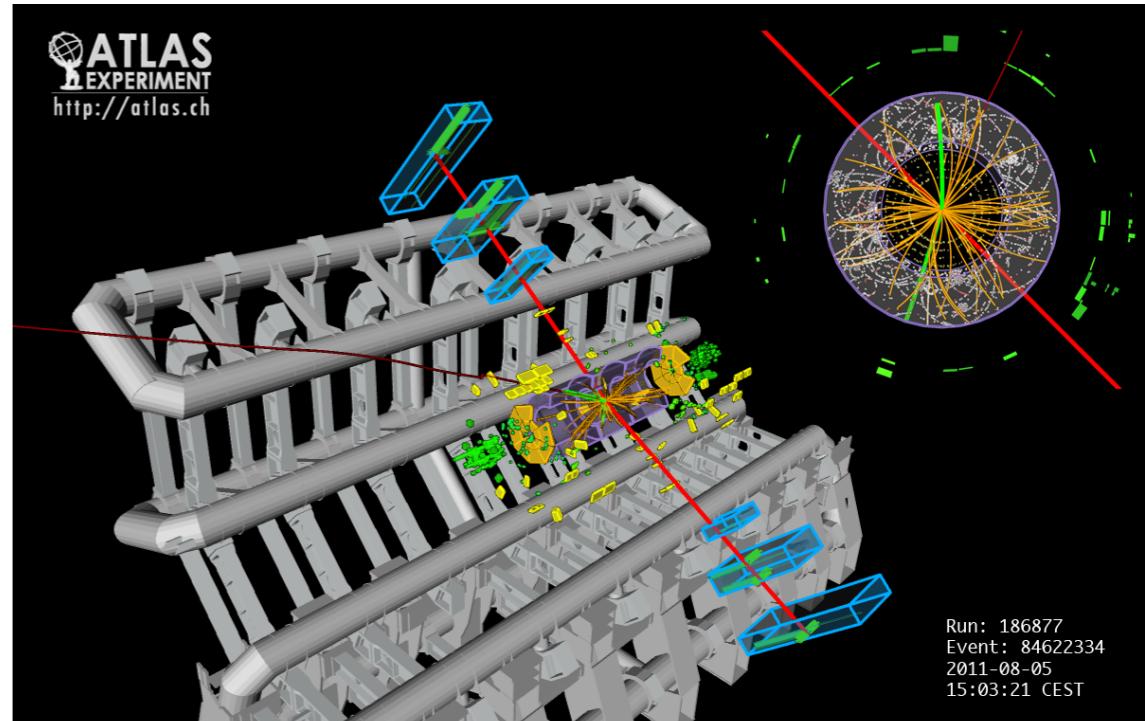
✓ This talk covers μ measurements using bosonic decay modes:

	ggF	VBF	VH	ttH	
$H \rightarrow ZZ^*$	✓	✓	✓	-	Phys. Rev. D. 91, 012006 (2015)
$H \rightarrow WW^*$	✓	✓	✓	-	Phys. Rev. D. 92, 012006 (2015) JHEP 08 (2015) 137
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	✓	✓	✓	✓	Phys. Rev. D. 90, 112015 (2014)

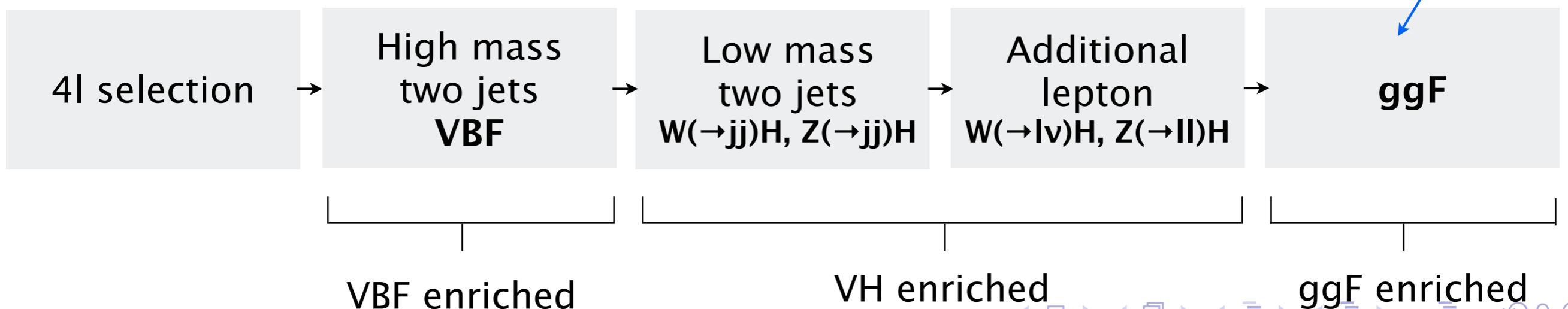
$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$: overview

- ✓ Final state particles can be fully reconstructed
 - Two same flavor and opposite-sign lepton pairs
- ✓ Low branching fraction, but very clean signature
 - Signal to background ratio ~ 2

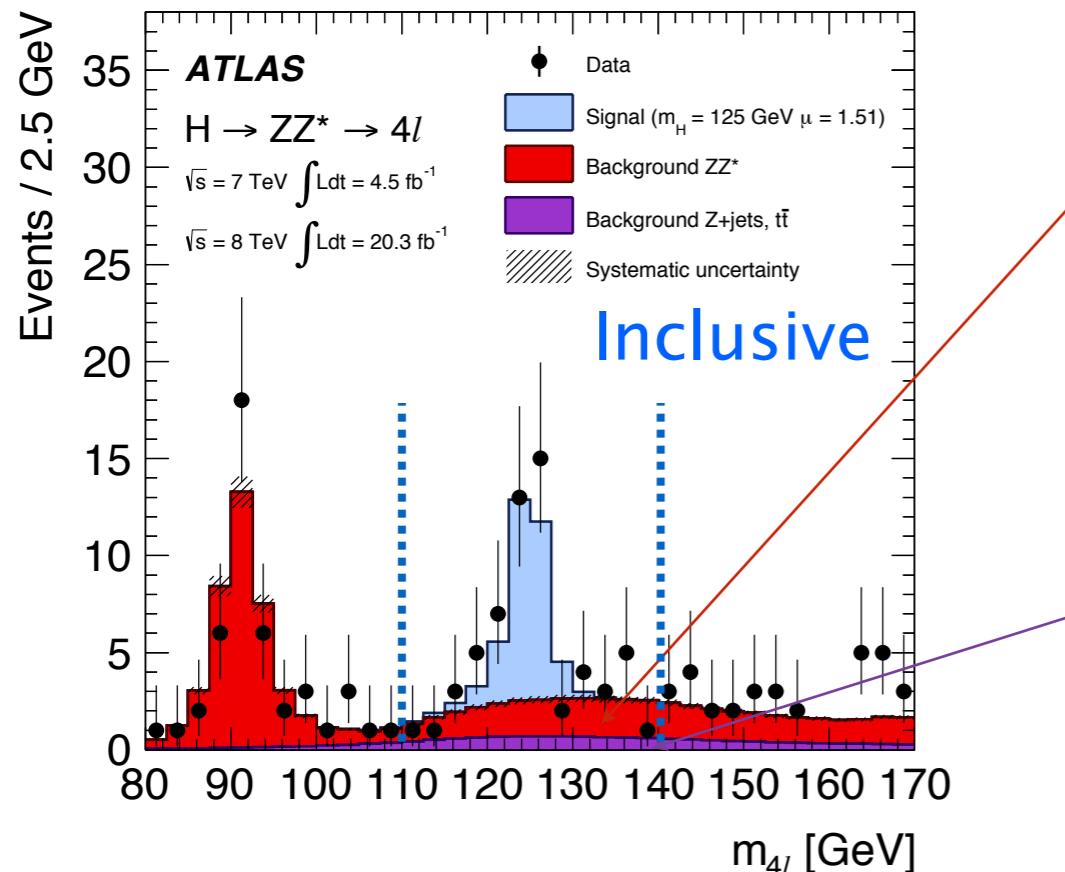
$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 2\mu 2e$ candidate



- ✓ Event categories for rate measurements:



$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$: backgrounds



- ZZ**
- Simulation normalized to the SM cross section (Powheg+GG2ZZ)

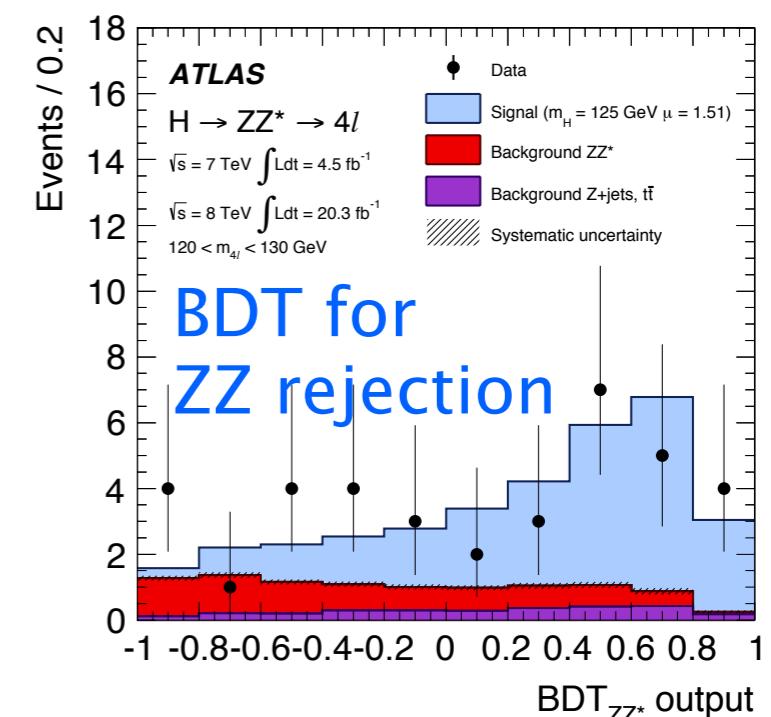
Z+jets, tt

- Estimated using data-driven methods
 - Background enriched CR
 - Extrapolate CR to SR using transfer factors

✓ Discriminating variables:

- m_{4l}
- BDT \leftarrow For ZZ rejection, trained by p_T^{4l} , η^{4l} , $D_{ZZ} = \ln(|M_{\text{sig}}|^2 / |M_{ZZ}|^2)$
 *M is matrix element

\rightarrow 2D fit to m_{4l} and BDT is baseline method to extract the signal

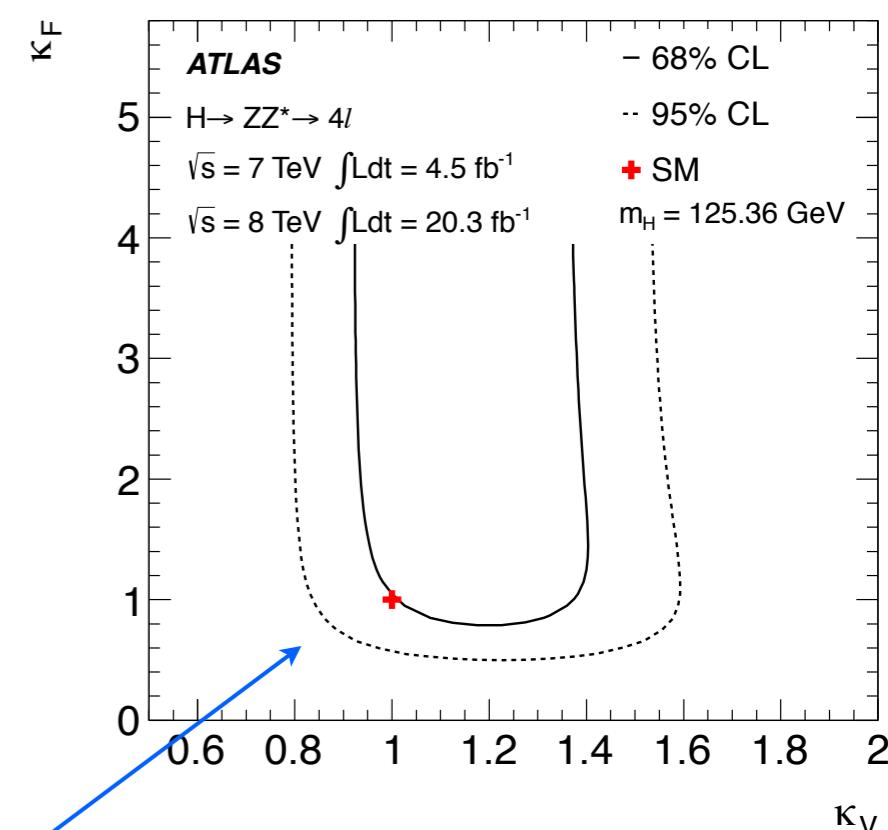
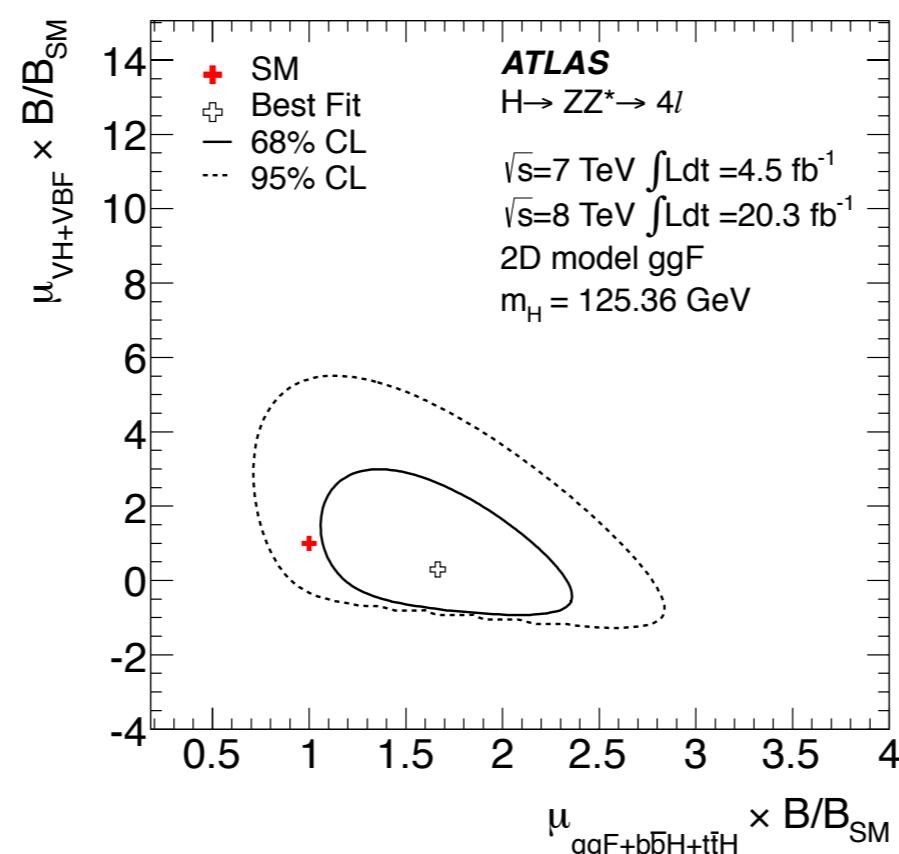


$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$: results

- ✓ Summary of signal strength measurements:
- Ratio μ_{VBF+VH}/μ_{ggF} is $0.2^{+1.2}_{-0.9}$

	μ
ggF	$1.7^{+0.5}_{-0.4}$
VBF + VH	$0.3^{+1.6}_{-0.9}$
Combined	$1.44^{+0.34}_{-0.31}(\text{stat})^{+0.21}_{-0.11}(\text{syst})$

- Consistent with the SM expectation
- Currently statistically limited



Coupling strength scale factors for vector bosons (κ_V) and fermions (κ_F)

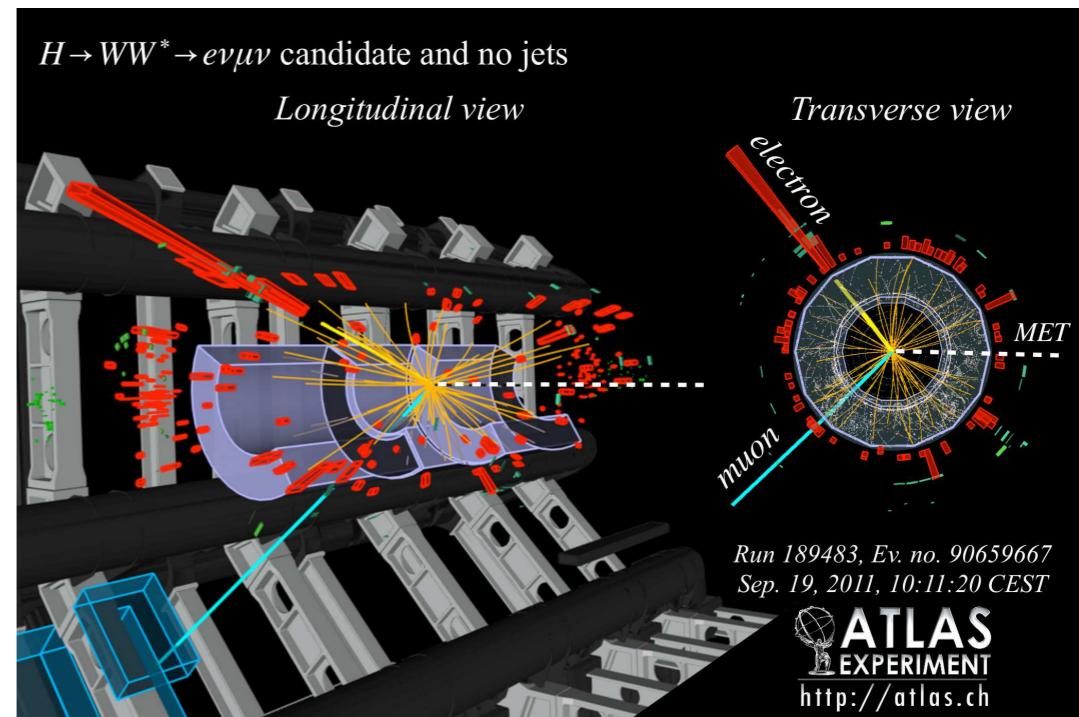
$H \rightarrow WW^*$: overview

✓ Large branching fraction

- VBF and VH productions can be studied
 - Purely bosonic channels

✓ Relatively clean signatures by selecting isolated leptons

ggF $H \rightarrow WW^*$ candidate



Production modes

Decay modes

Lepton requirements

ggF and VBF

$H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow l\nu l\nu$

Opposite-sign di-leptons

WH

$W(H \rightarrow WW^*) \rightarrow l\nu l\nu qq$

Same-sign di-leptons

ZH

$W(H \rightarrow WW^*) \rightarrow l\nu l\nu l\nu$

3 leptons

ZH

$V(H \rightarrow WW^*) \rightarrow qql\nu l\nu$

Opposite-sign di-leptons

4 leptons

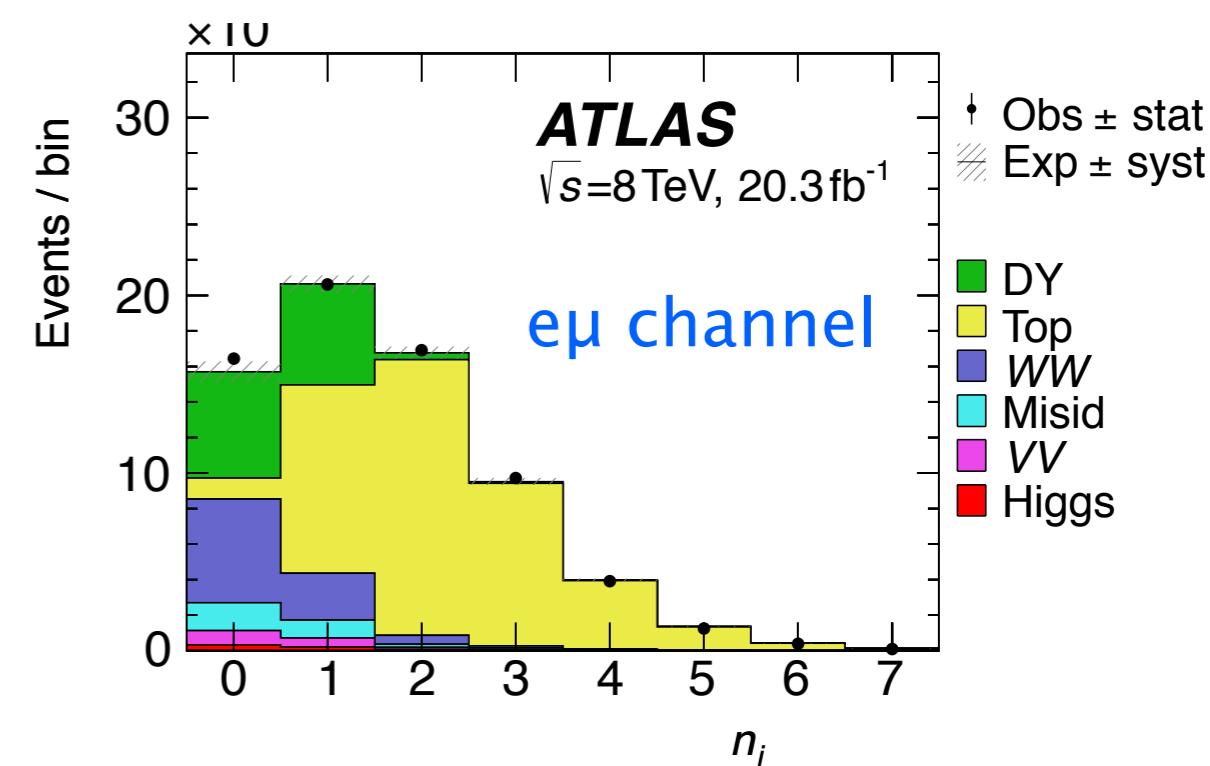
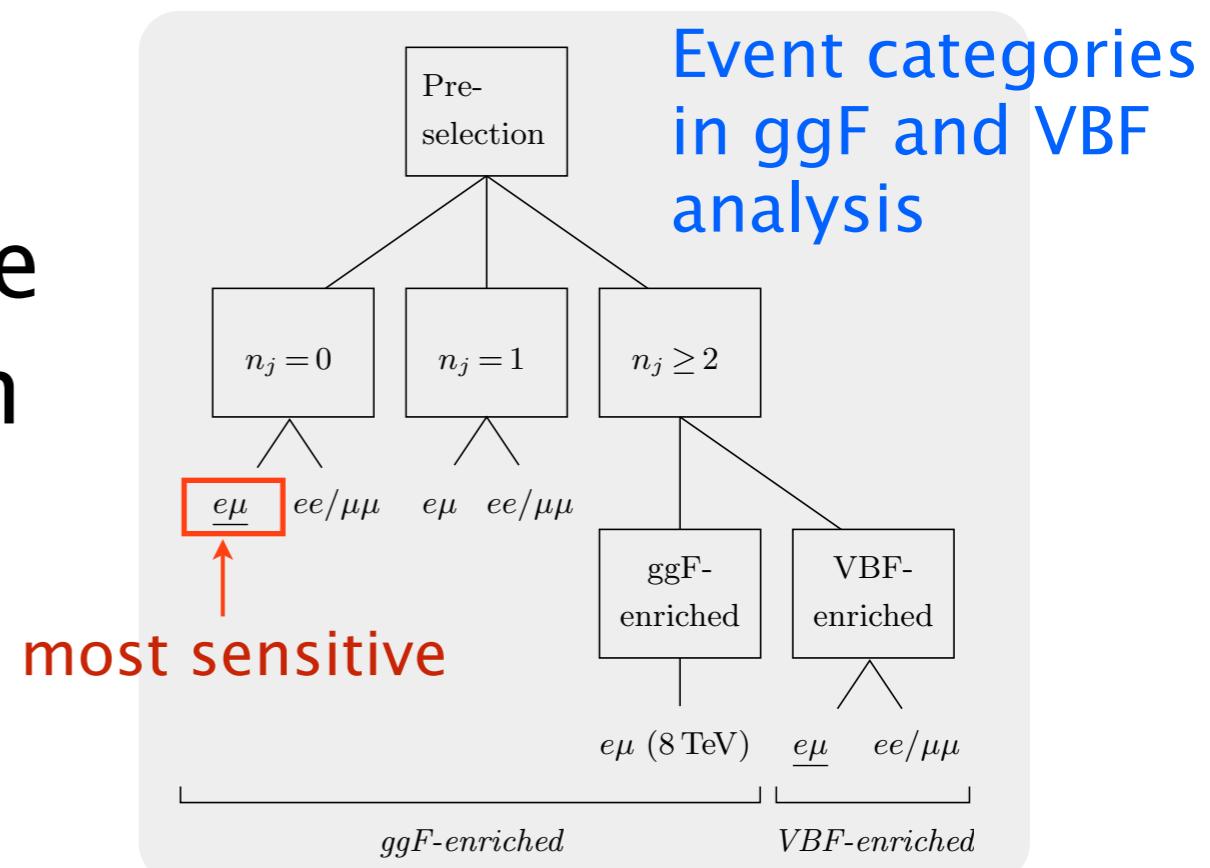
ggF and VBF $H \rightarrow WW^*$: overview

✓ Analysis is split by lepton flavor and number of jets due to different bkg. composition

✓ Discriminating variables:

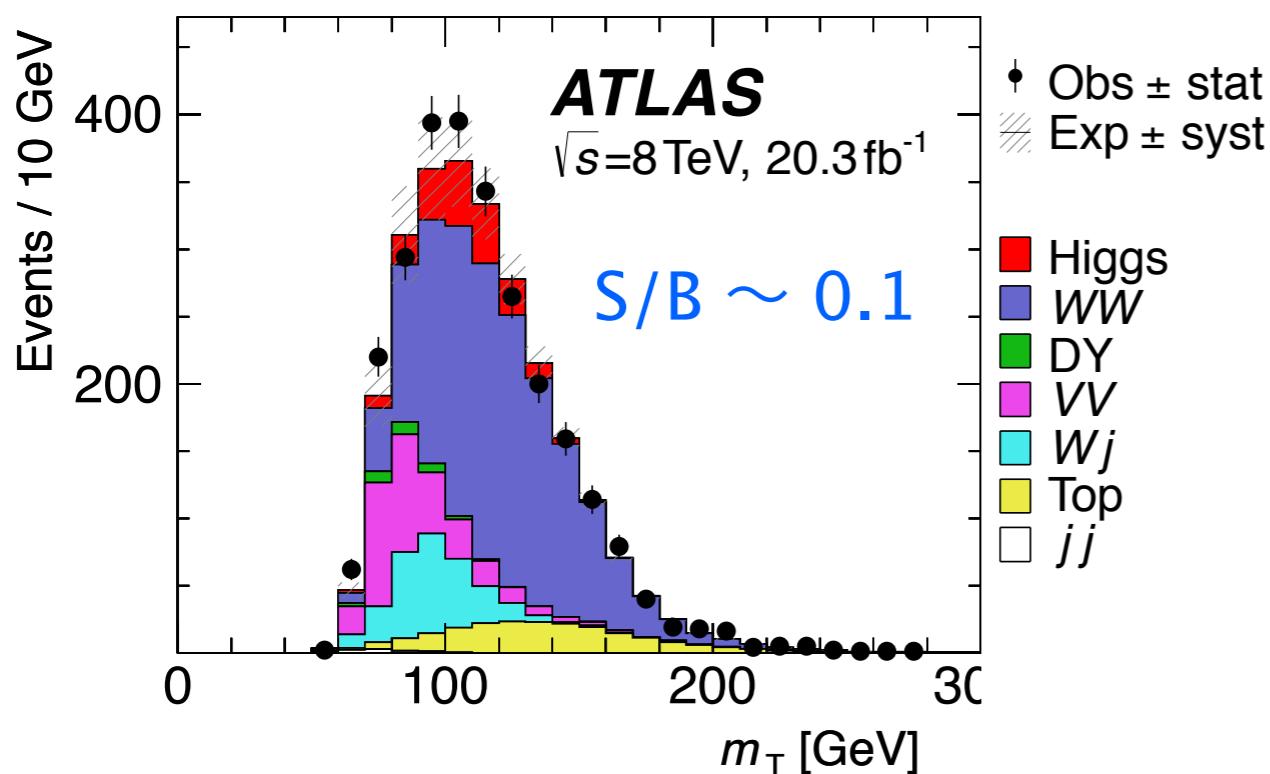
- $\Delta\Phi_{ll}$
 - Small opening angle of two leptons from W decays due to spin-0 nature of the Higgs boson
- m_T , m_{ll} , p_T of sub leading lepton

Final variable used in fit to extract the signal is m_T or BDT score



ggF and VBF $H \rightarrow WW^*$: backgrounds

- ✓ Various physics processes contaminate to signal regions as backgrounds
- ✓ ggF-enriched category as an example:

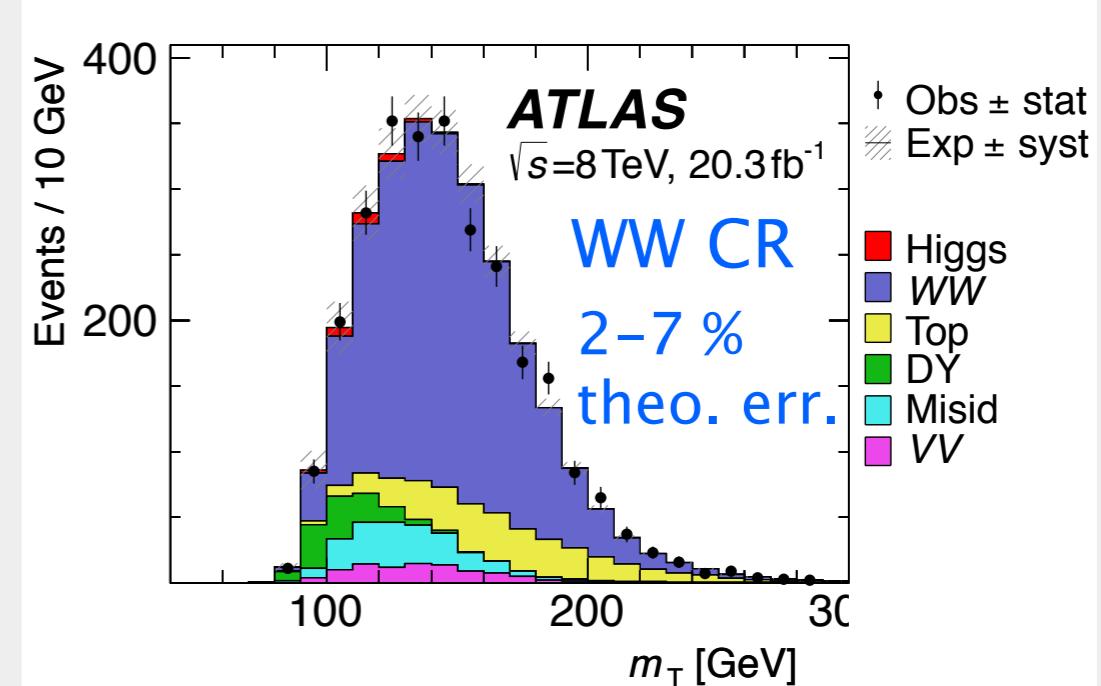


W+jets, QCD (Misid)

- Rates and shapes are extracted from data using transfer factors

WW, Top, di-boson(VV), Z+jets(DY)

- Rates are extracted from data in control regions but shapes are extracted from simulation



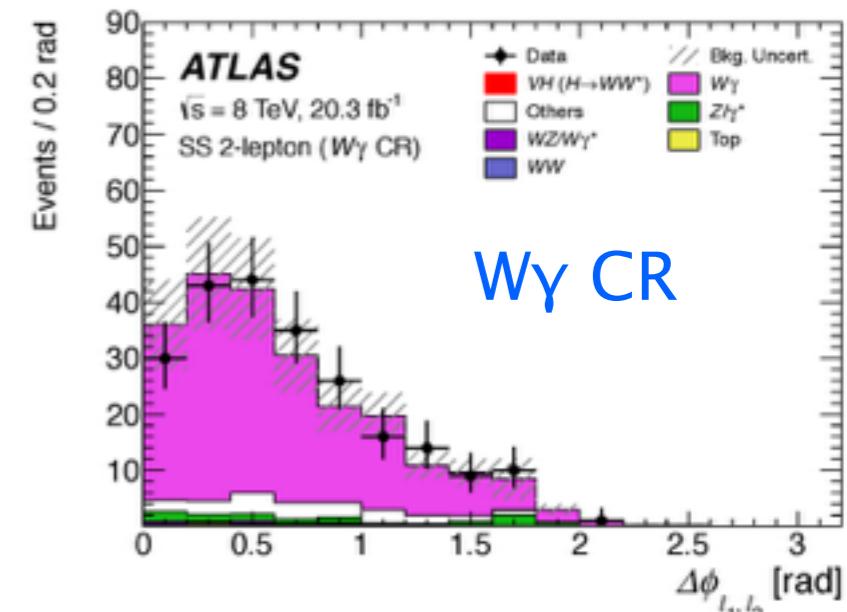
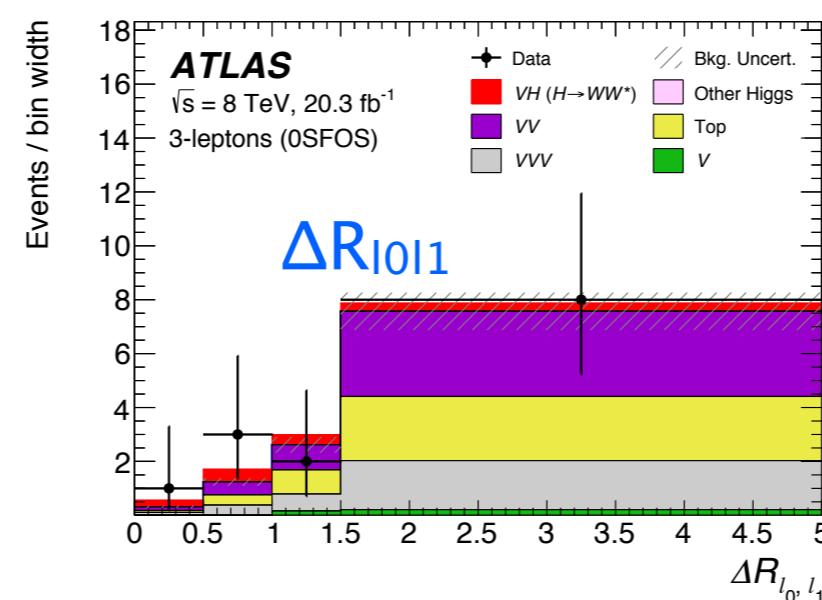
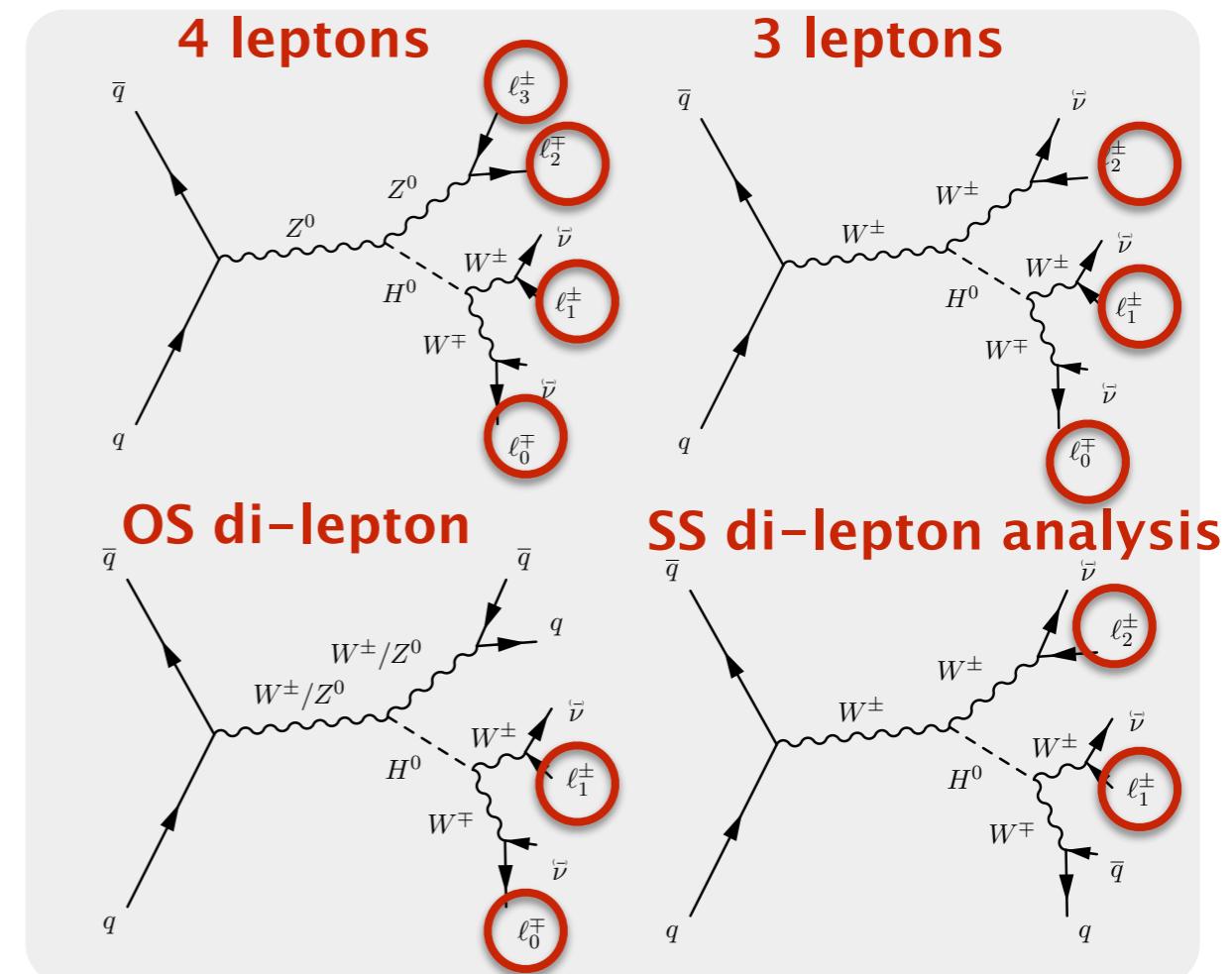
VH $H \rightarrow WW^*$: overview

✓ Analysis is split by lepton multiplicity and charge

- 3 lepton analysis: shape fit to BDT score and $\Delta R_{l_0 l_1}$
- Other analysis: fit without shape information

✓ Major backgrounds are normalized using CRs

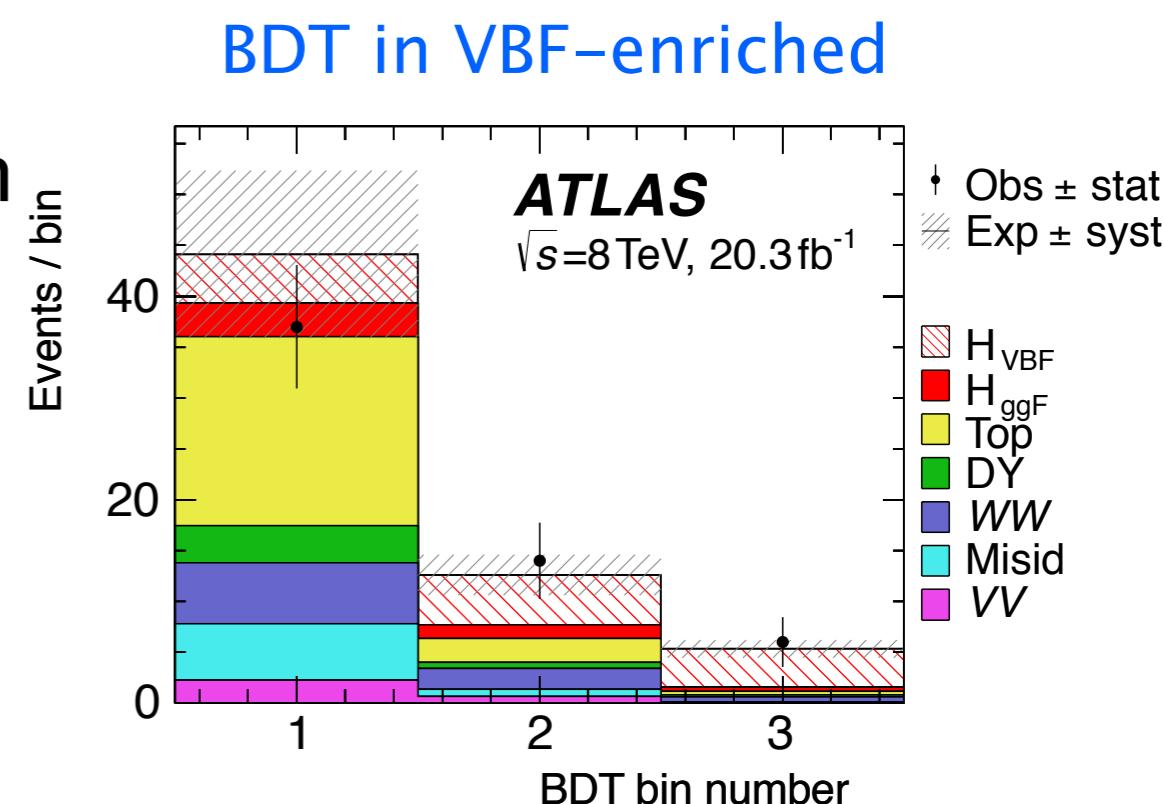
- Di-bosons, Top, $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$, etc



✓ Summary of signal strength measurements:

	μ	Exp Z_0	Obs Z_0
ggF	0.98 +0.29 -0.26	4.4	4.2
VBF	1.28 +0.55 -0.32	2.6	3.2
VH	3.0 +1.6 -1.3	0.93	2.5
Combined	1.16 +0.24 -0.21	5.9	6.5

- Consistent with the SM expectation
- Stat. and syst. uncertainties contribute approximately equal
 - ← Dominant systematics are theory uncertainties on the signals (cross section, acceptance)



$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$: overview

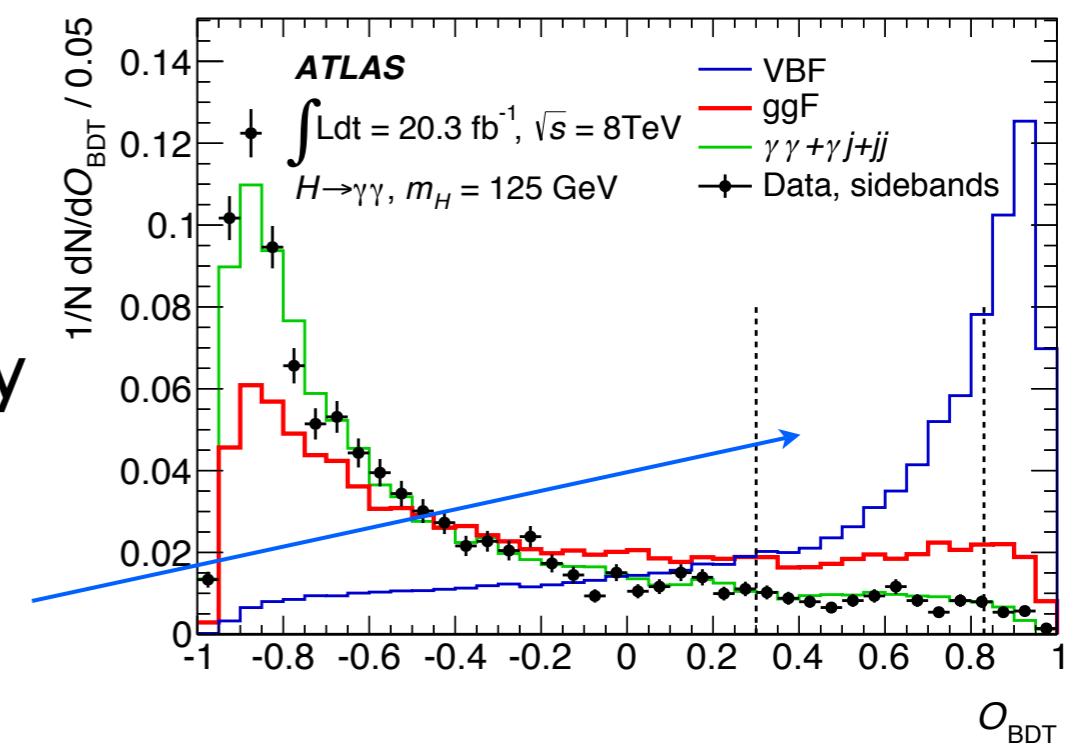
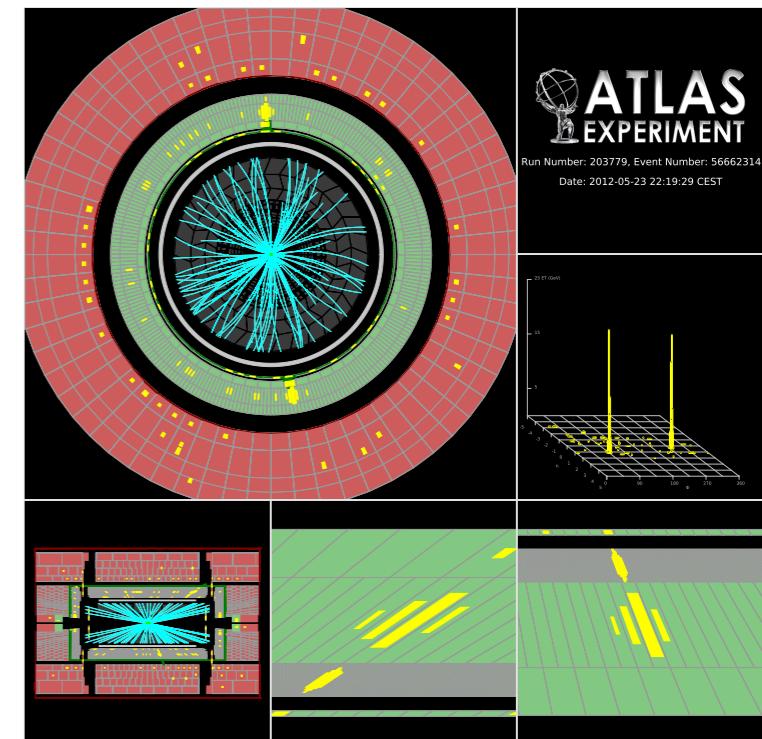
✓ Decay to two photons via loop of other particles

- Sensitive to new phenomena
- $E_T/m_{\gamma\gamma} > 0.35$ (0.25) for leading (sub-leading) photon

✓ Event categorization

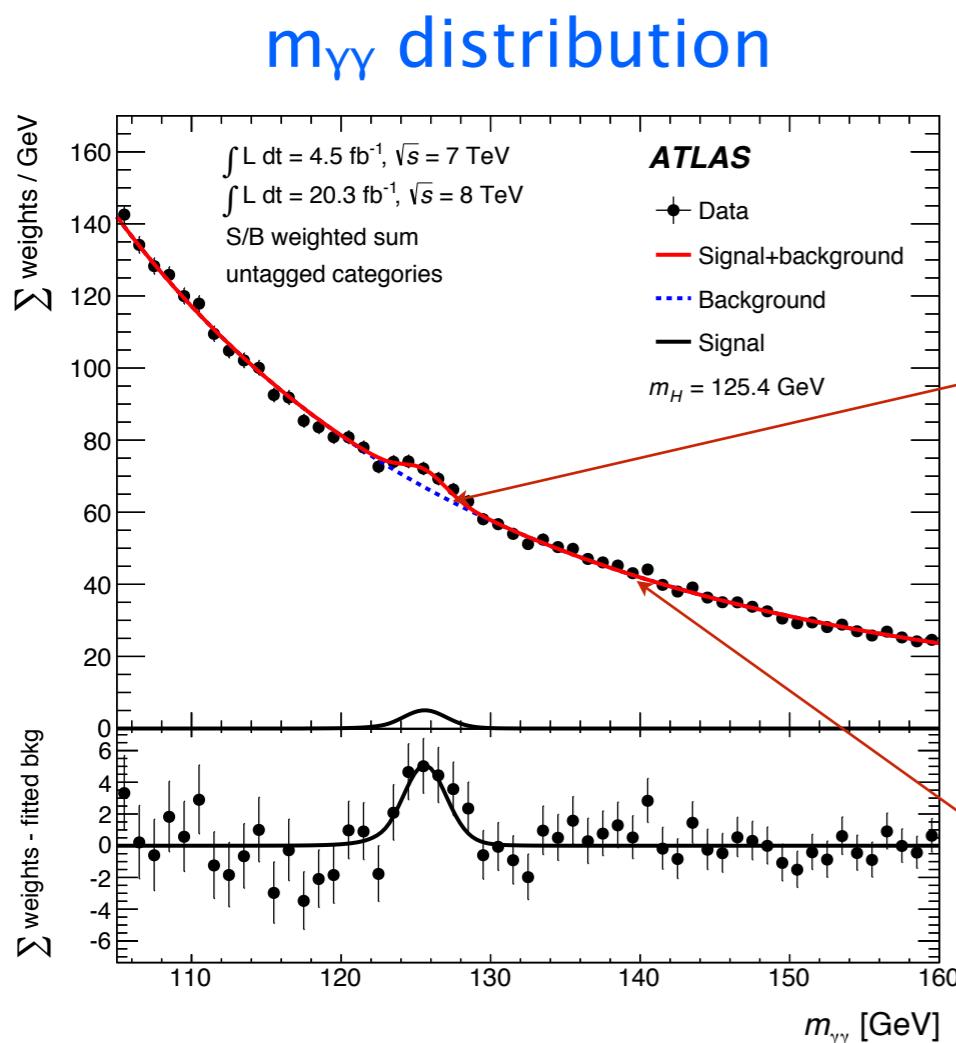
- ttH enriched:
 - b-tagged jets from top decay
- VH enriched:
 - Lepton, MET and jets from V decay
- VBF enriched:
 - BDT score based on VBF topology

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ candidate



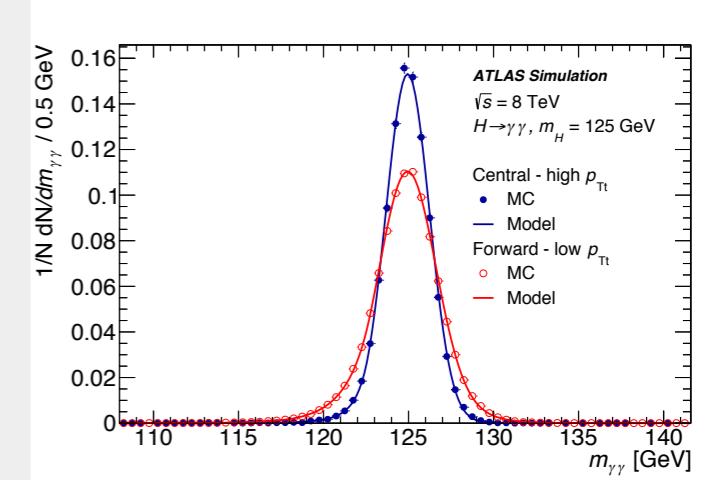
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$: signal and background modeling

✓ Signals are extracted from $m_{\gamma\gamma}$ distribution by fit



Signal

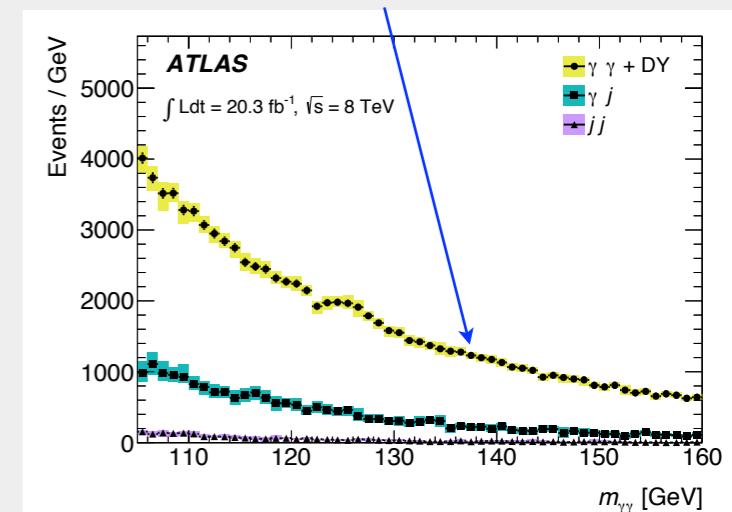
- Crystal Ball function (a Gaussian core with one exponential tail)
- + small-wider Gaussian component



Backgrounds

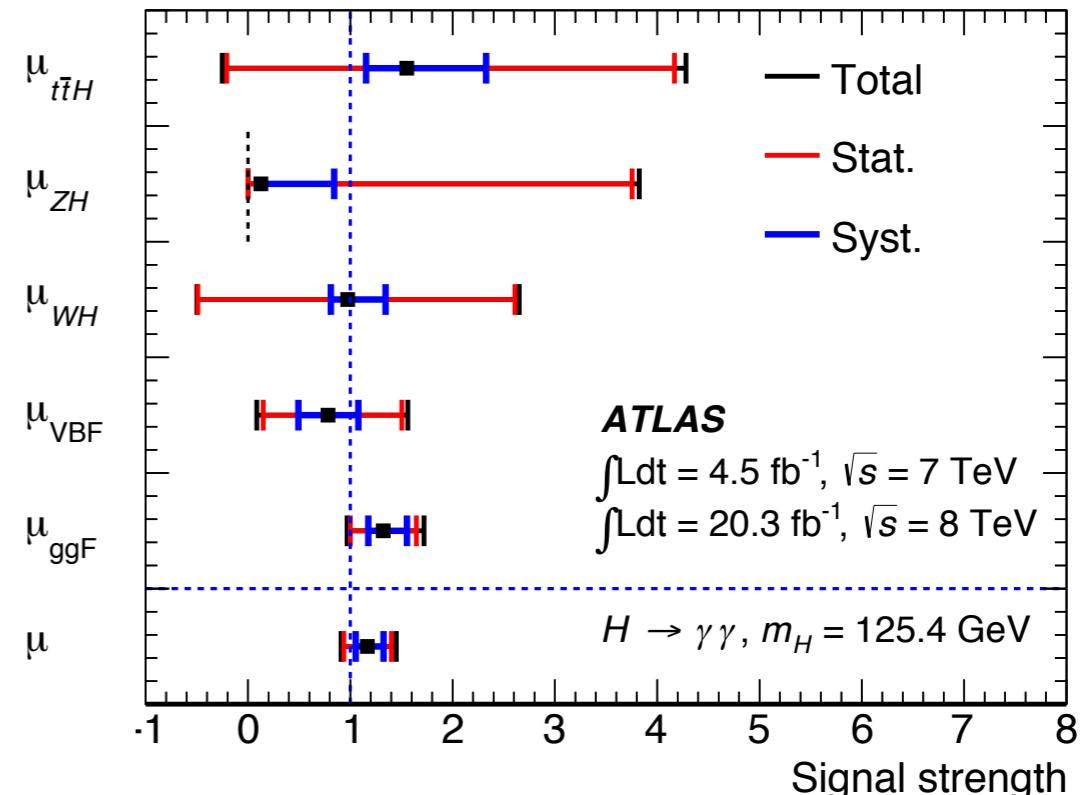
- Exponential or a first-order or second-order polynomial
- Components are well understood

77% is SM $\gamma\gamma$ (8TeV)



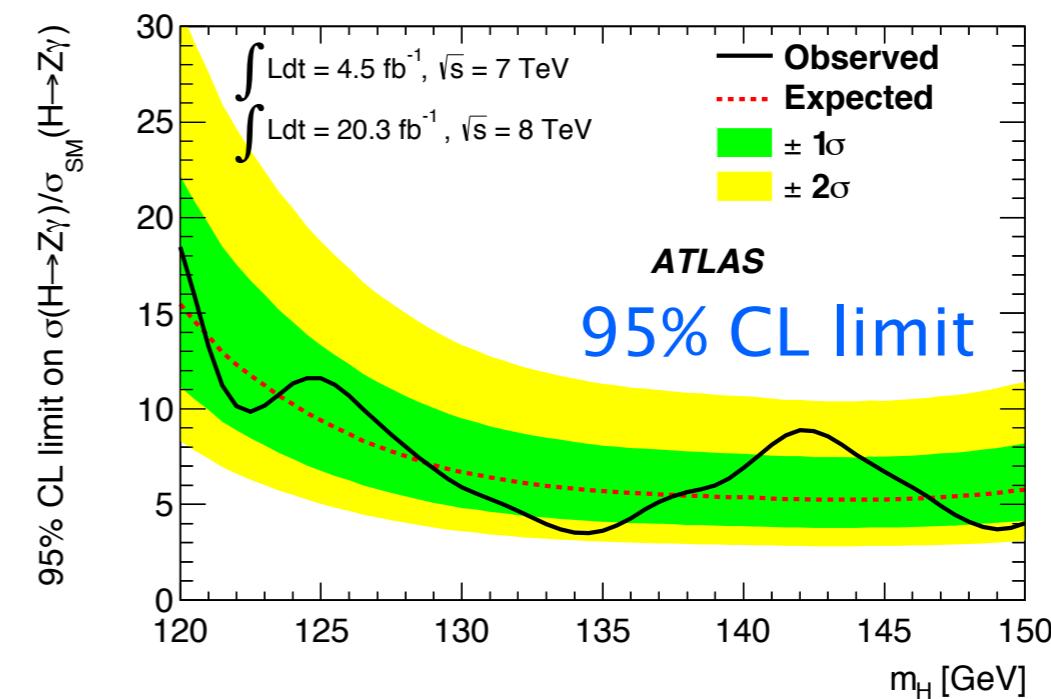
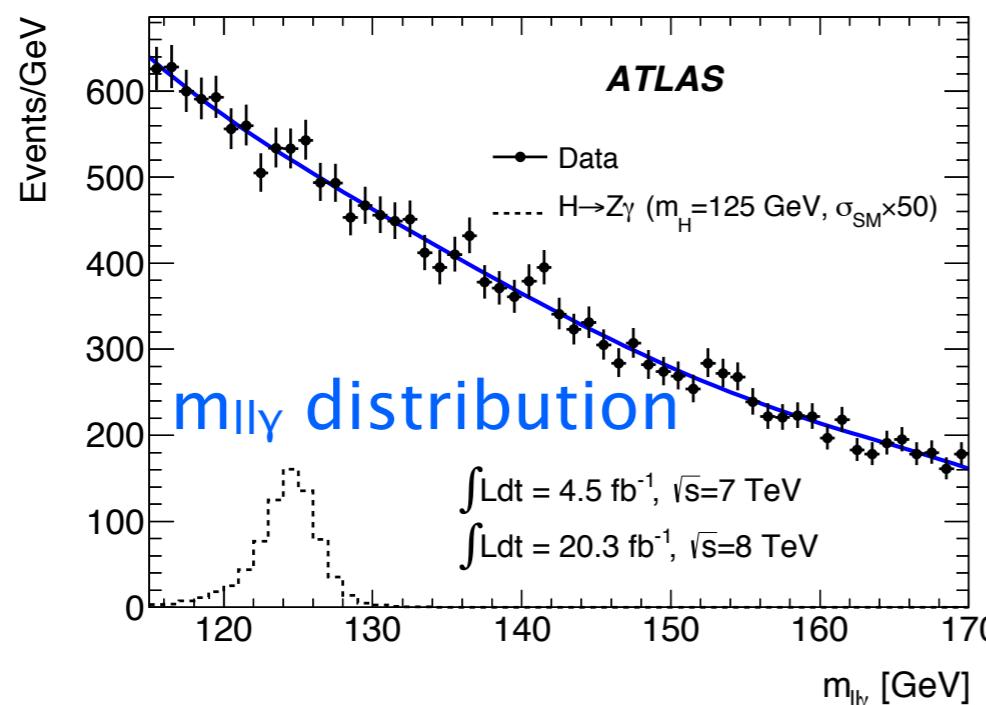
✓ Summary of signal strength measurements:

- $\mu_{\text{comb}} = 1.17 \pm 0.27$
- Consistent with the SM expectation
- Uncertainties are dominated by the statistical uncertainty
← More data are needed to establish evidence for VBF, VH and ttH



	Ratio
$\mu_{\text{VBF}}/\mu_{\text{ggF}}$	0.6 +0.8 -0.5
$\mu_{\text{VH}}/\mu_{\text{ggF}}$	0.6 +1.1 -0.6
$\mu_{\text{ttH}}/\mu_{\text{ggF}}$	1.2 +2.2 -1.4

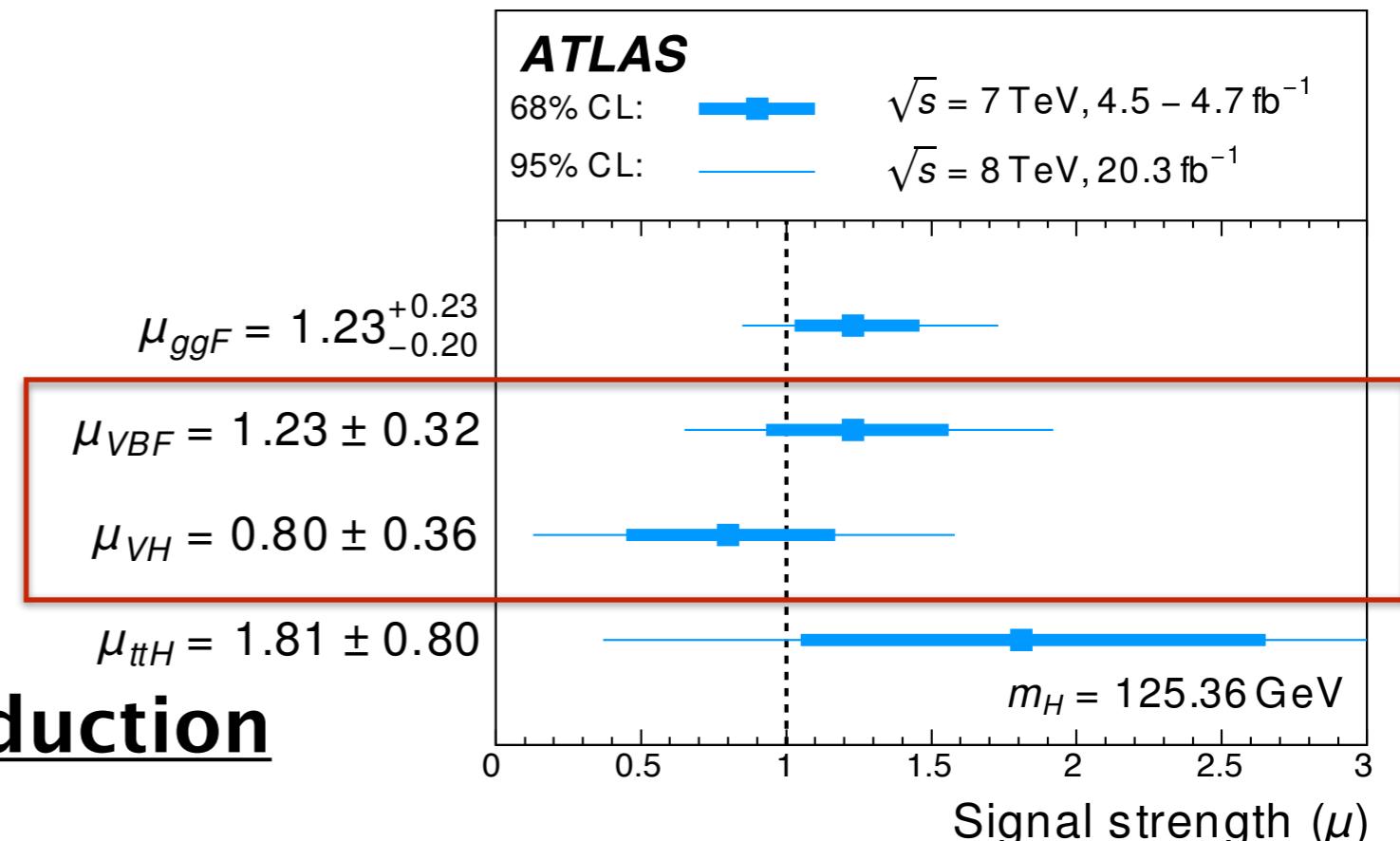
- ✓ Signature: opposite-sign lepton pair + photon
 - Branching ratio of $H \rightarrow Z(\rightarrow ll)\gamma$ is only 5% of $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$
- ✓ No excess is found in $m_{ll\gamma}$ distribution
 - Observed 95% CL limit at 125.5 GeV is $11 \times$ SM expectation



- ✓ Prospects for $H \rightarrow Z\gamma$ search [ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-006]
 - p-value = 2.3σ (3.9σ) with 300 fb^{-1} (3000 fb^{-1})

VBF/VH productions

- ✓ Combined results of focusing on individual production processes [arXiv:1507.04548]
← VBF and VH productions are good probes to test Higgs and gauge boson interactions
- ✓ Assume the SM Higgs decay ratios for μ measurements
 - $\mu_{VBF} = 1.23 \pm 0.32$
 - $\mu_{VH} = 0.80 \pm 0.36$
 - Consistent with the SM expectation
 - 4.3 σ evidence of VBF production



Conclusions and outlook

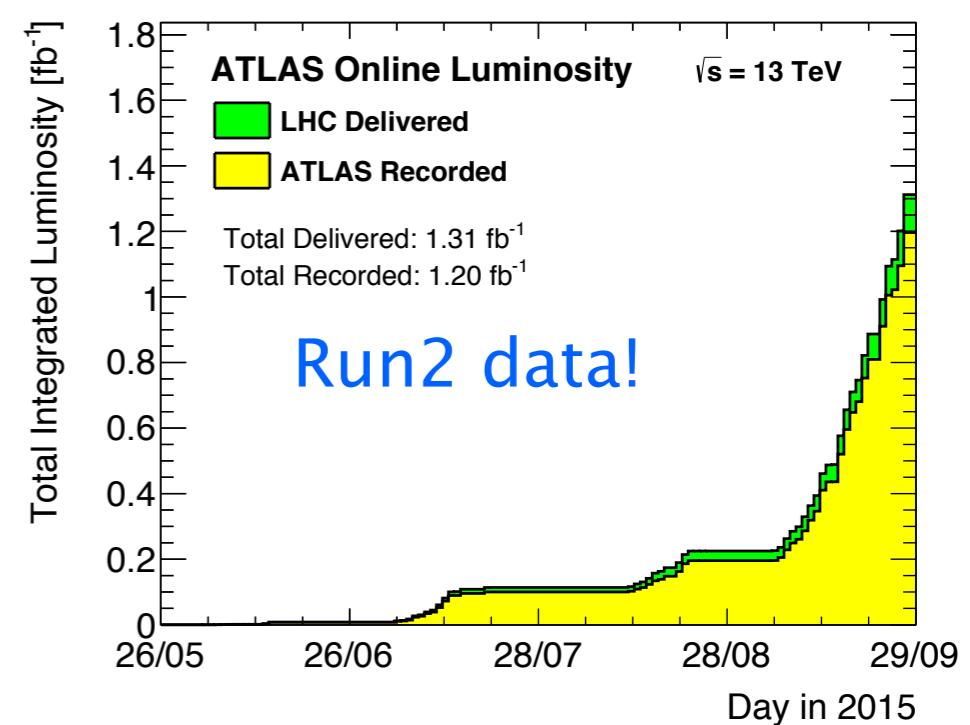
- ✓ The measurements of the production and bosonic decay rates of the Higgs boson are consistent with the SM expectation so far..

$H \rightarrow ZZ^*$	1.44 $^{+0.34}_{-0.31}$ (stat) $^{+0.21}_{-0.11}$ (syst)
$H \rightarrow WW^*$	1.16 $^{+0.16}_{-0.15}$ (stat) $^{+0.18}_{-0.15}$ (syst)
$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	1.17 ± 0.23 (stat) $^{+0.10}_{-0.08}$ (syst) $^{+0.12}_{-0.08}$ (theory)

- ✓ In general, the analyses are still statistically limited

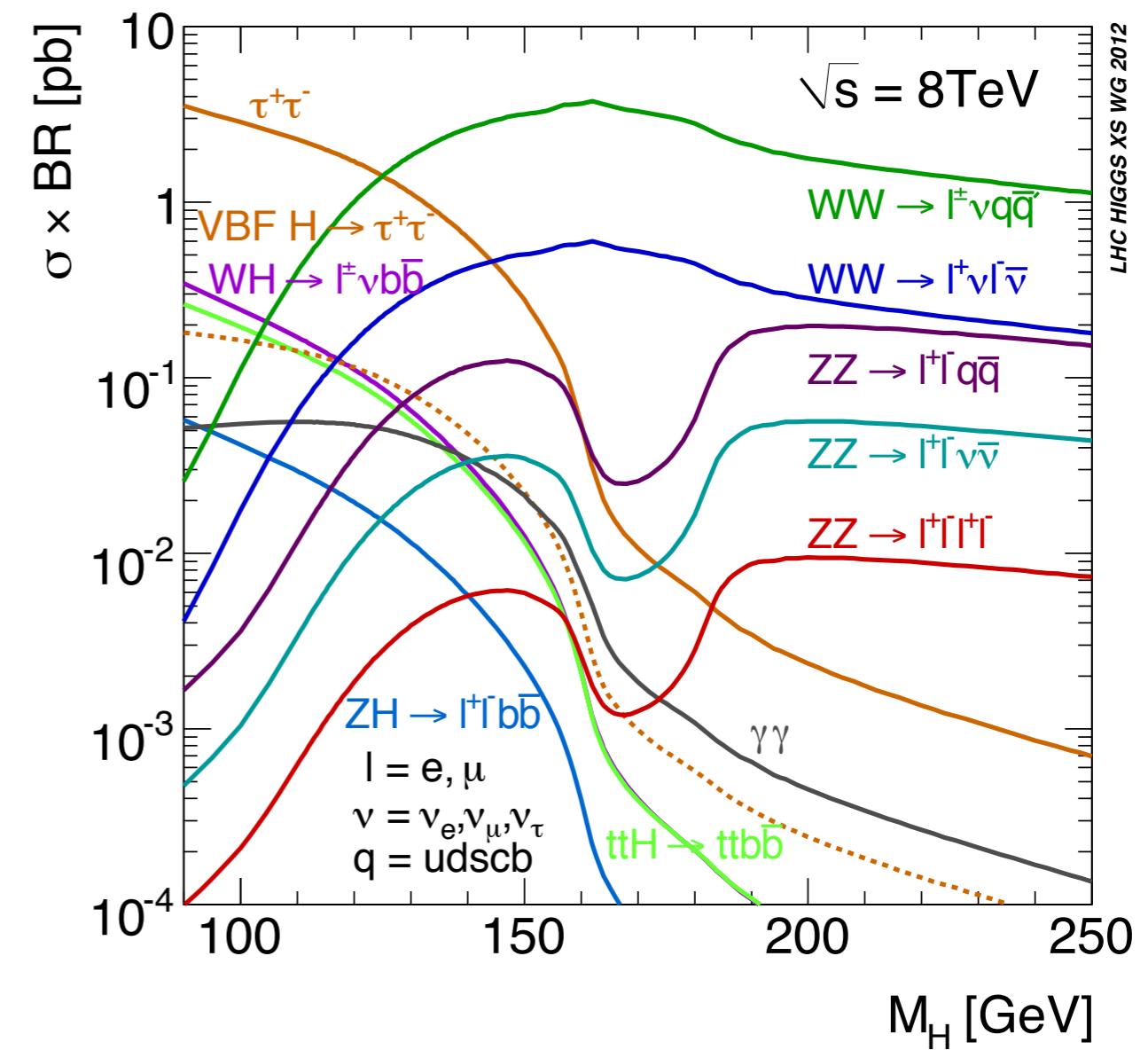
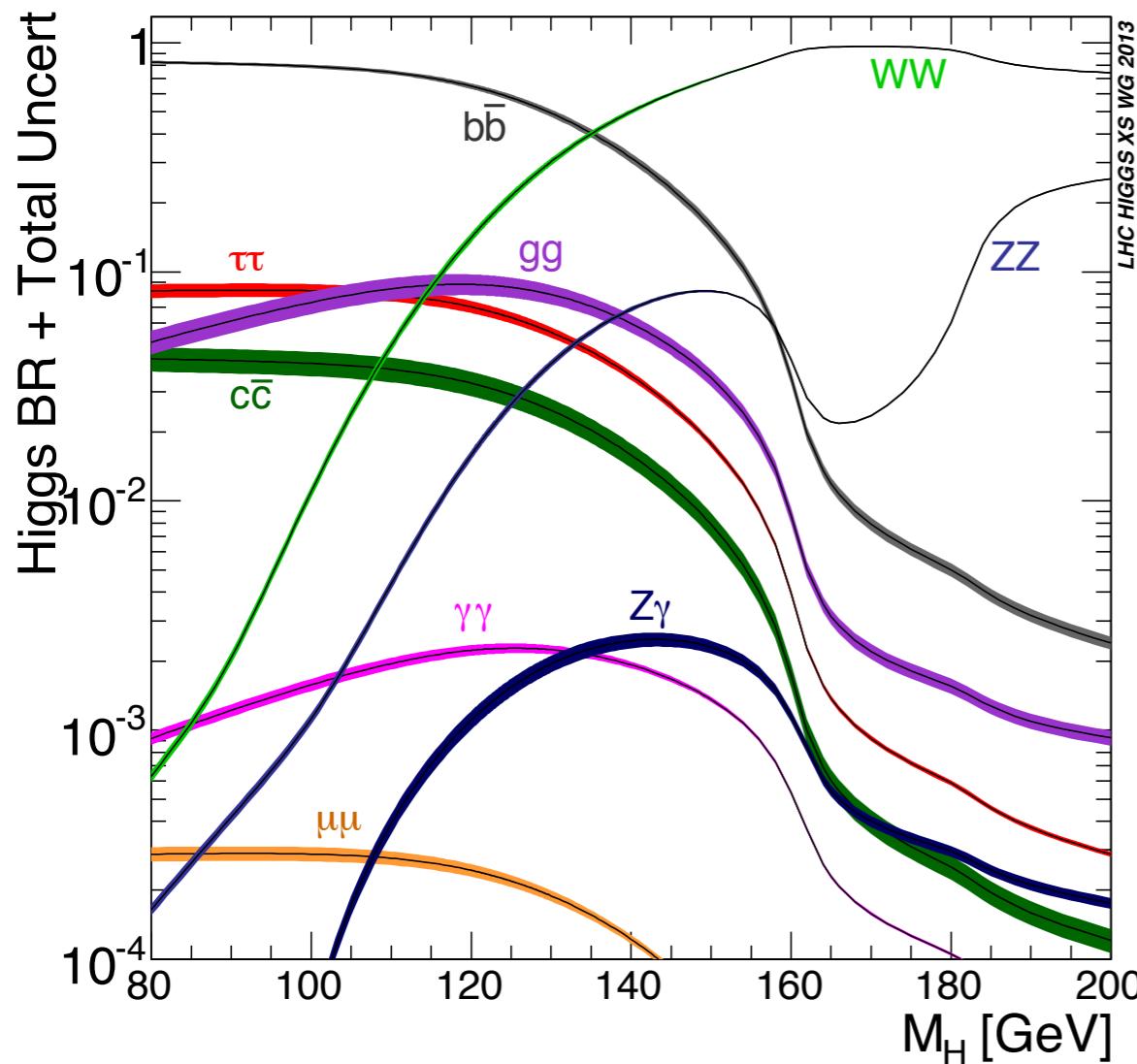
← Also systematic uncertainty is often stemmed from the statistic nature

More precise measurements will be performed using Run2 data!



Backup

Decay fraction



$H \rightarrow ZZ^* \rightarrow 4l$: event selections

✓ Four isolated leptons

- $p_T > 20, 15, 10, 6 (7)$ GeV
- electron: $|\eta| < 2.47$, muon: $|\eta| < 2.7$

✓ Two opposite-sign lepton pairs

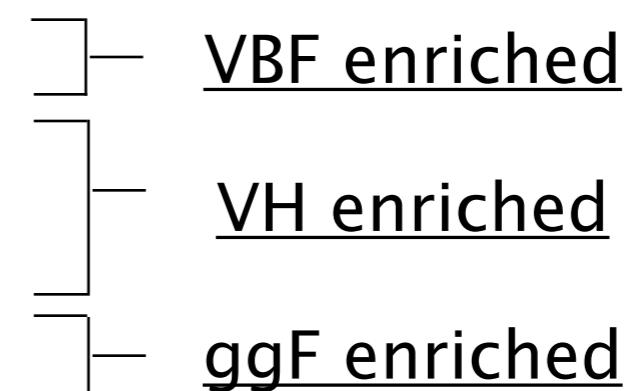
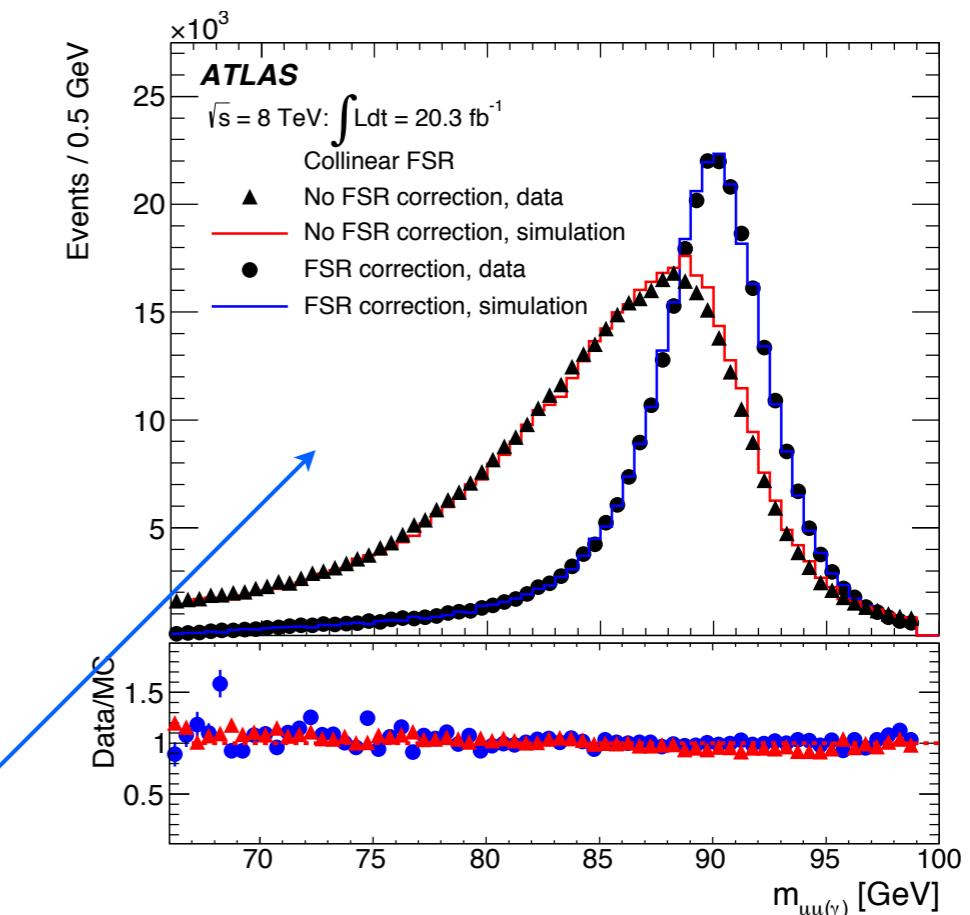
- on-shell Z: $m_{12} = [50, 106]$ GeV
- off-shell Z: $m_{34} = [m_{\min}, 115]$ GeV
 $m_{\min} = [12, 50]$ GeV depending on m_{4l}

✓ FSR recovery

- 4 % (1%) recovery for collinear (non-collinear)

✓ Event categorization

- $m_{jj} > 130$ GeV with $p_{T,jet} > 25(30)$ GeV
- $40 < m_{jj} < 130$ GeV and $BDT_{VH} > -0.4$
- additional lepton with $pT > 8$ GeV
- Other events

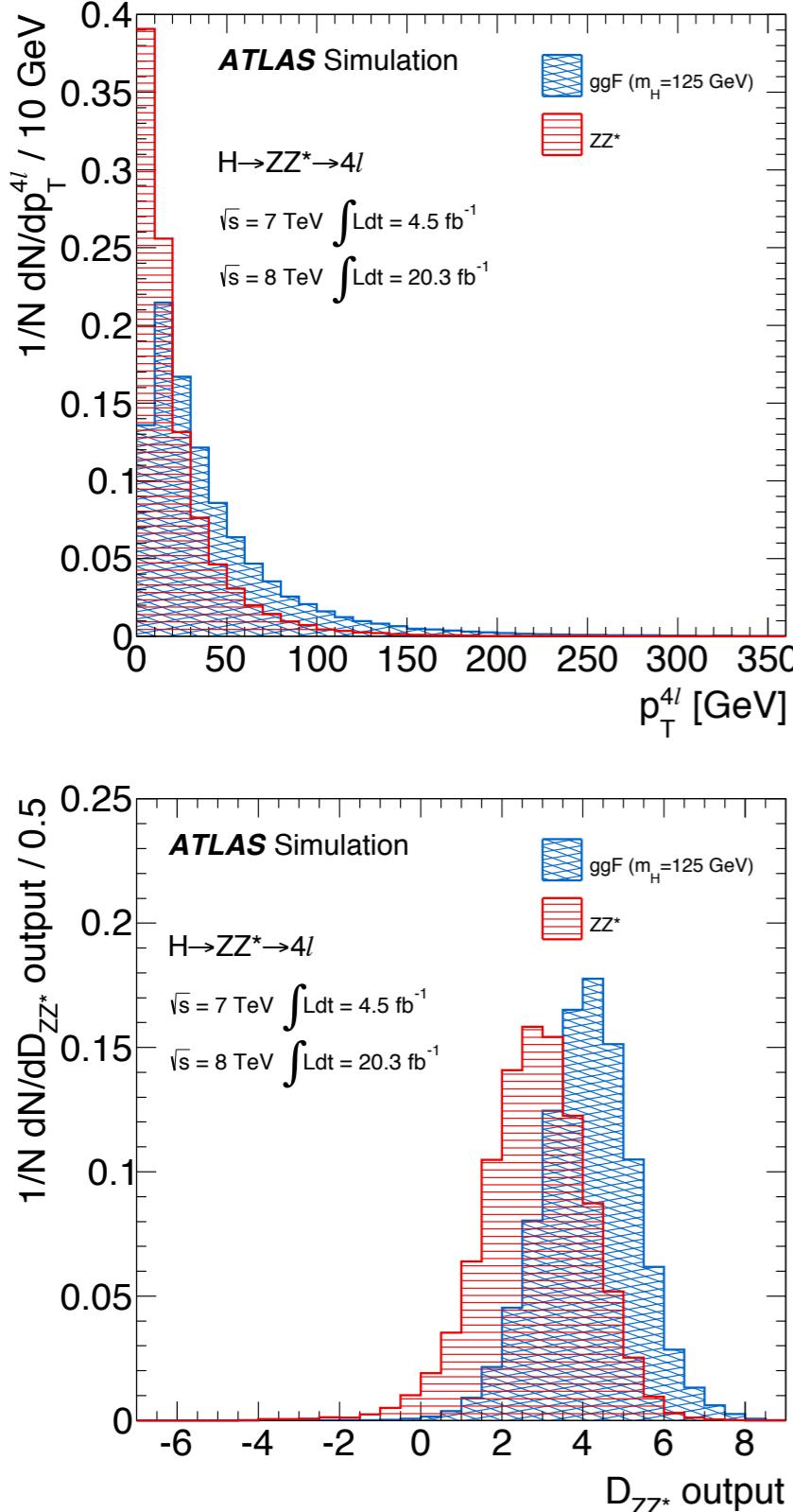


$H \rightarrow ZZ^*$: expected signals

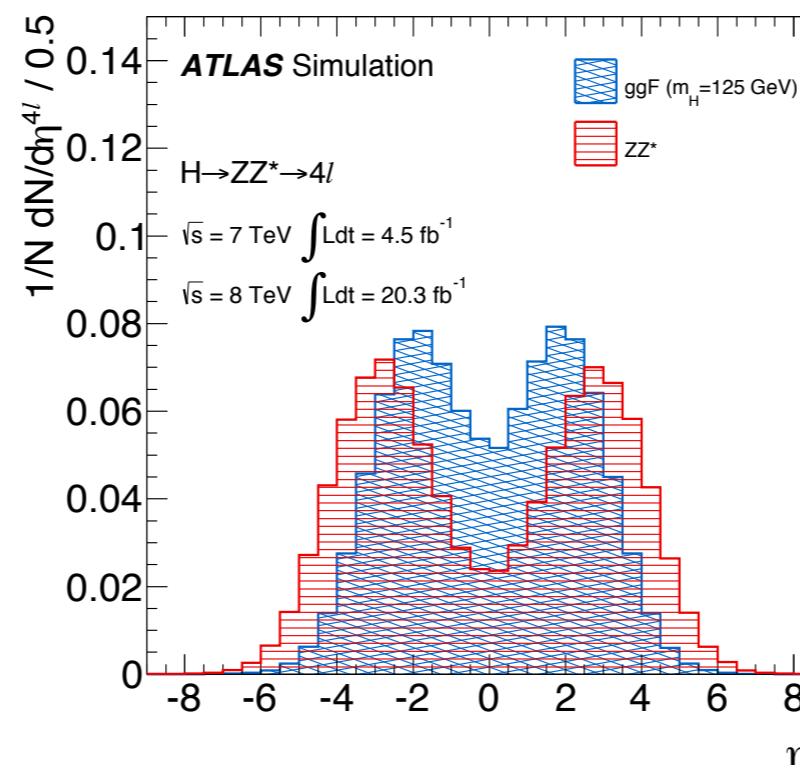
Category	$gg \rightarrow H, q\bar{q}/gg \rightarrow bbH/t\bar{t}H$	$qq' \rightarrow Hqq'$	$q\bar{q} \rightarrow W/ZH$
$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$			
<i>ggF enriched</i>	2.06 ± 0.25	0.114 ± 0.005	0.067 ± 0.003
<i>VBF enriched</i>	0.13 ± 0.04	0.137 ± 0.009	0.015 ± 0.001
<i>VH-hadronic enriched</i>	0.053 ± 0.018	0.007 ± 0.001	0.038 ± 0.002
<i>VH-leptonic enriched</i>	0.005 ± 0.001	0.0007 ± 0.0001	0.023 ± 0.002
$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$			
<i>ggF enriched</i>	12.0 ± 1.4	0.52 ± 0.02	0.37 ± 0.02
<i>VBF enriched</i>	1.2 ± 0.4	0.69 ± 0.05	0.10 ± 0.01
<i>VH-hadronic enriched</i>	0.41 ± 0.14	0.030 ± 0.004	0.21 ± 0.01
<i>VH-leptonic enriched</i>	0.021 ± 0.003	0.0009 ± 0.0002	0.13 ± 0.01

93% purity 35% purity 34% purity

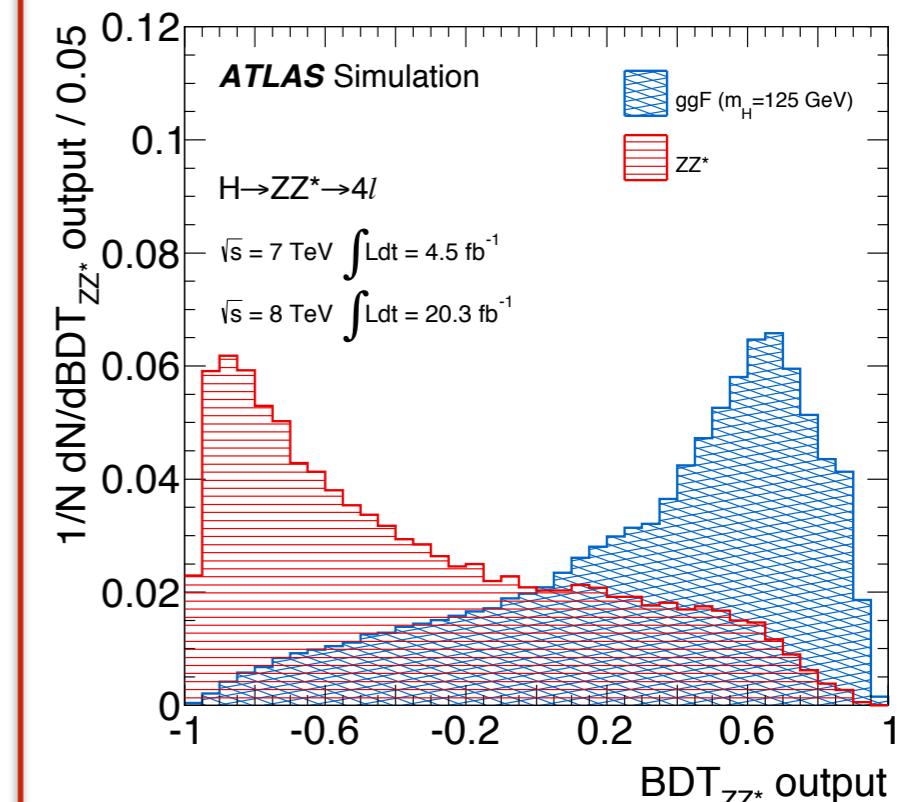
$H \rightarrow ZZ^*$: BDT_{ZZ^{*}}



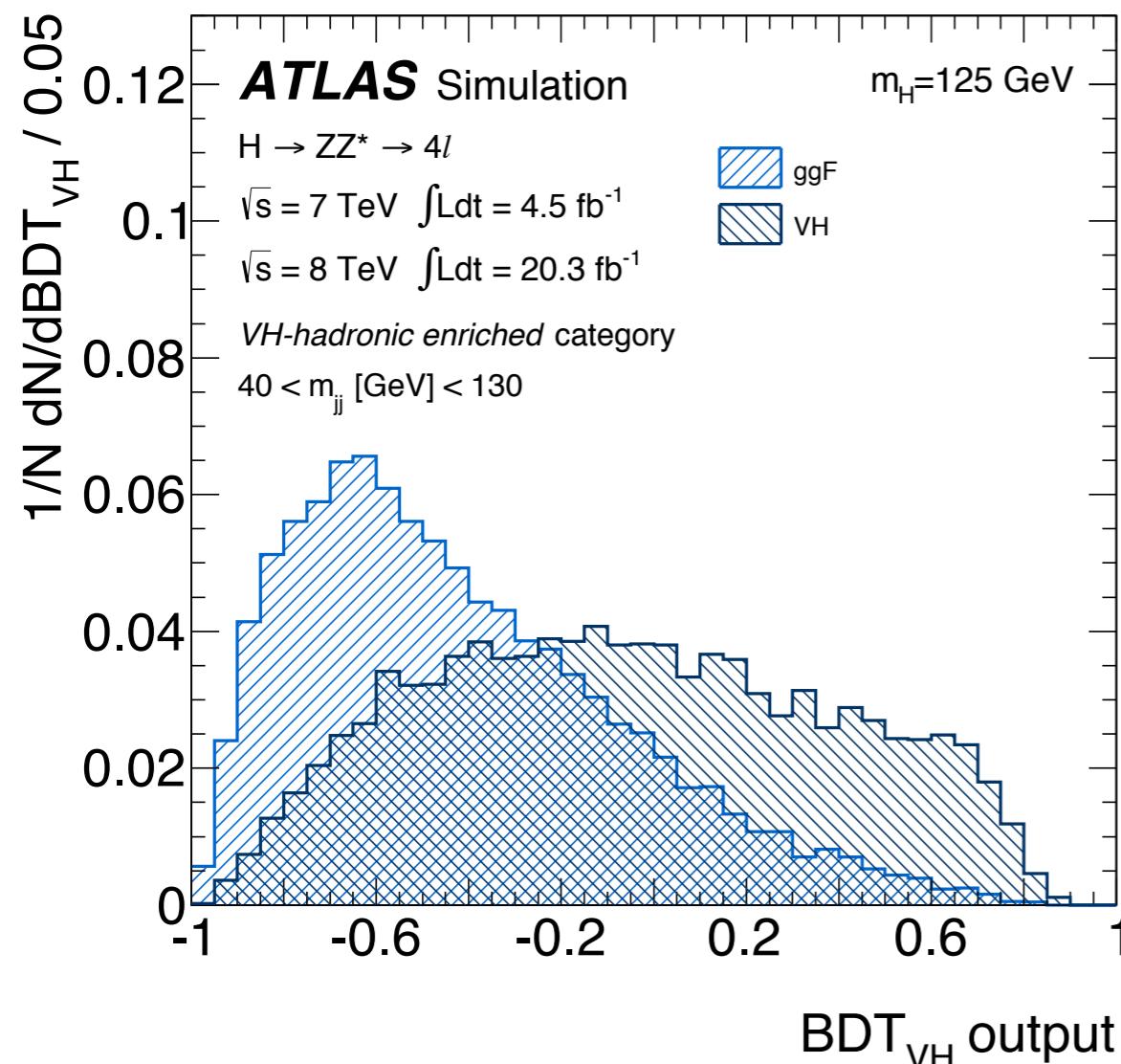
Training variables



BDT_{ZZ^{*}} output



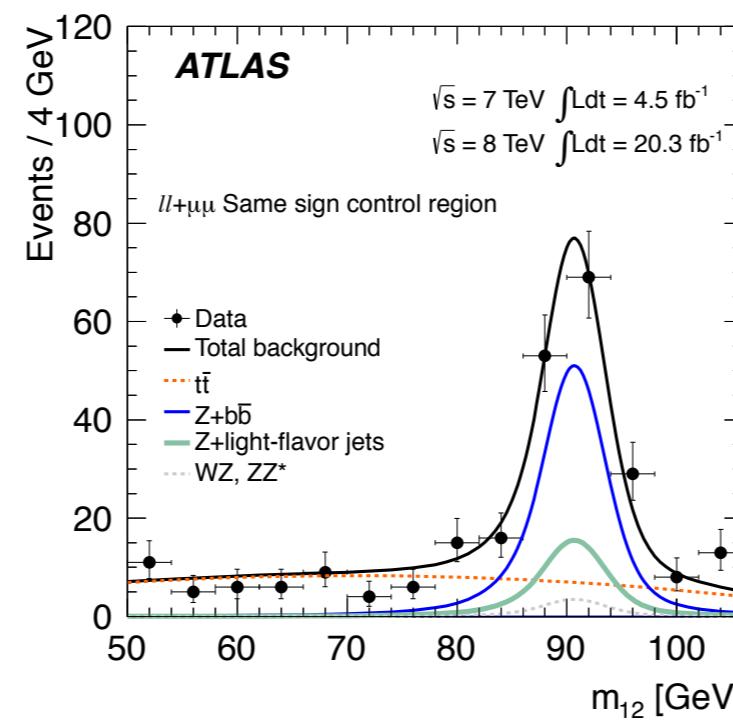
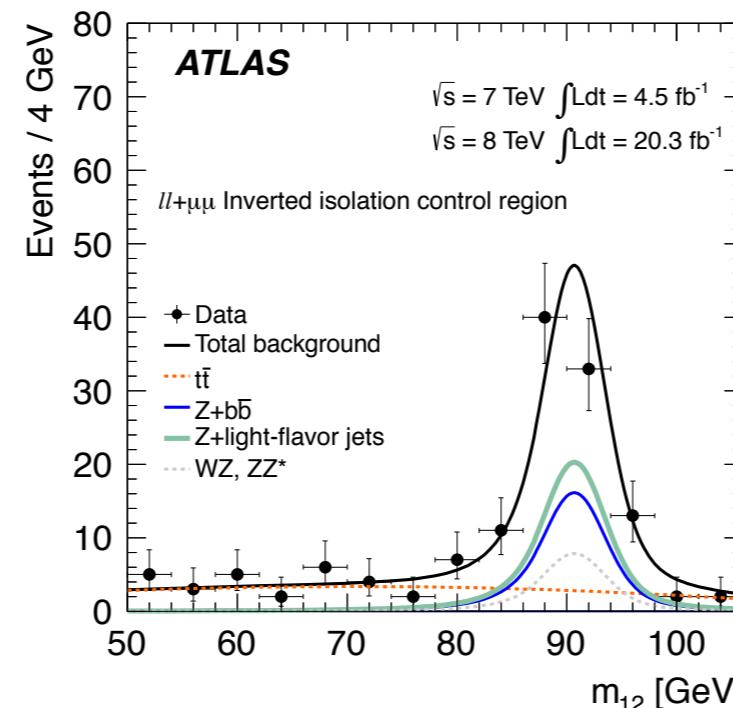
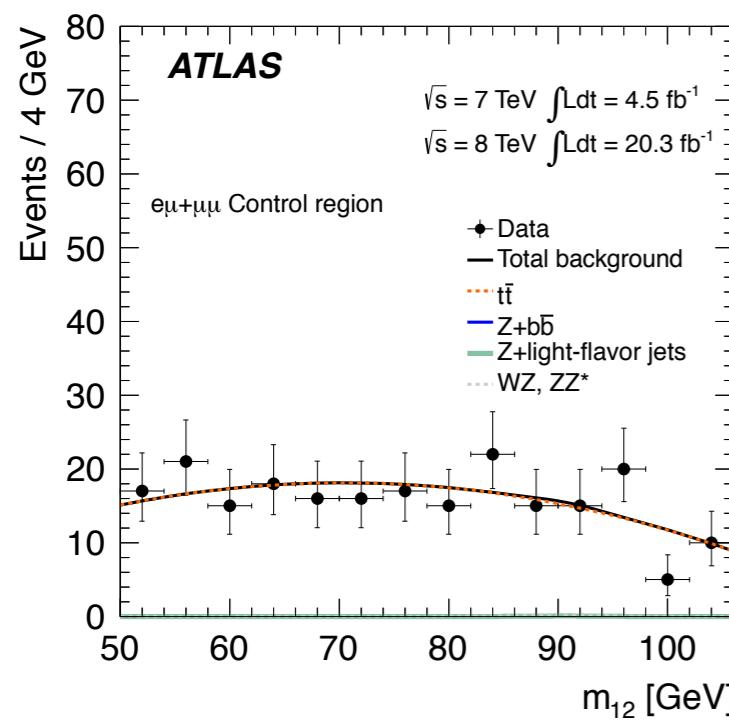
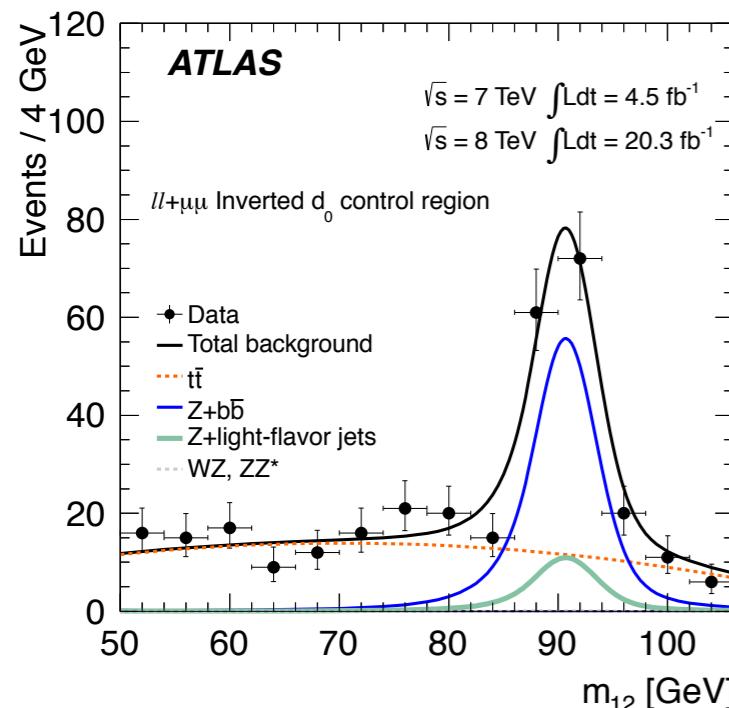
BDT_{VH} output



- ✓ a) invariant mass of the dijet system
- ✓ b) η separation between the jets
- ✓ c) p_T of each jet
- ✓ d) η of the leading jet

$H \rightarrow ZZ^*$: $ll + \mu\mu$ background

$ll + \mu\mu$ control regions

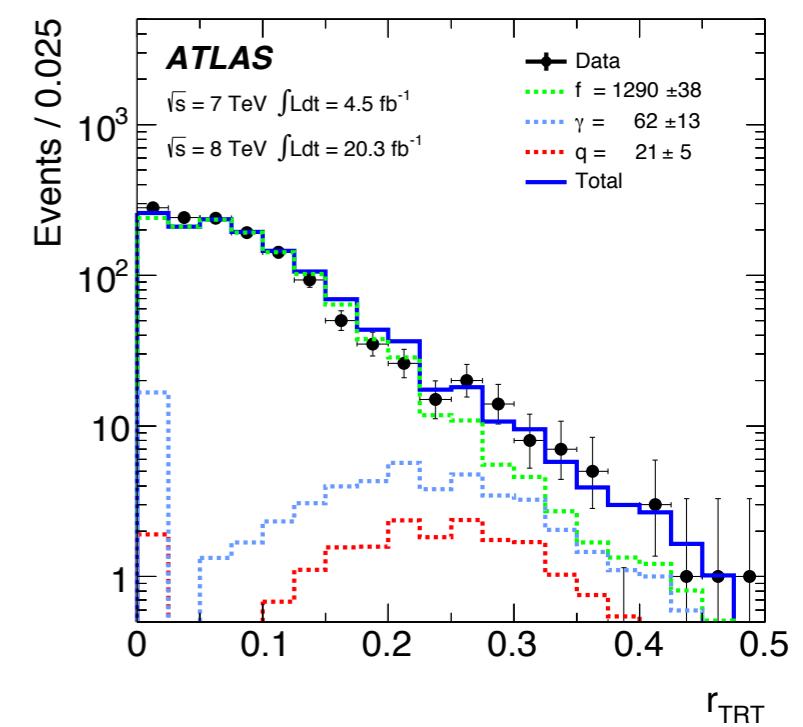
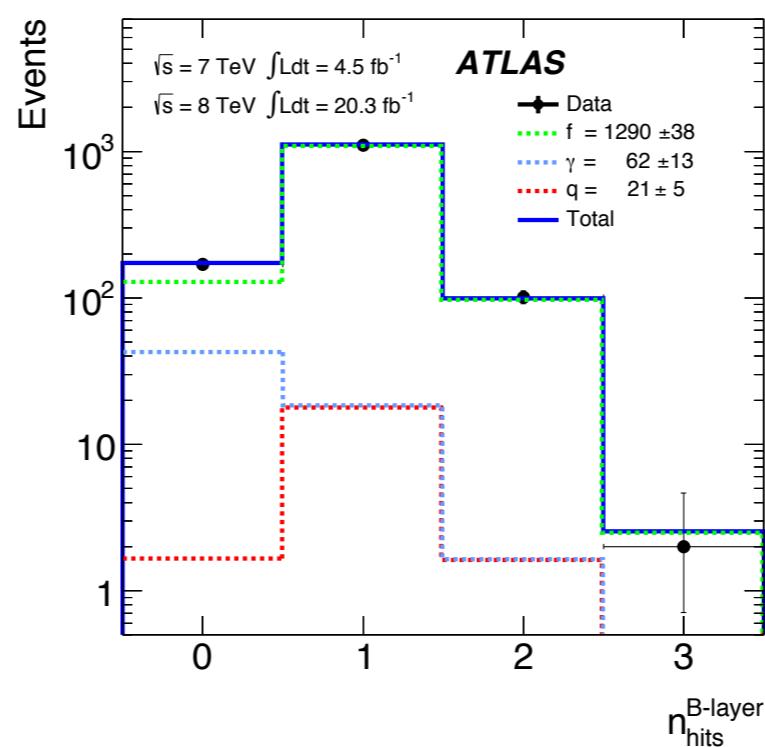


- ✓ 1) Reference region is defined by applying analysis event selection except for the isolation and impact parameter
- ✓ 2) Number of $Z+\text{jets}$ and $t\bar{t}$ backgrounds in a reference region are estimated from fit on CRs
- ✓ 3) Apply transfer factors estimated from MC (reference to signal)

$H \rightarrow ZZ^*: ll+ee$ background

- ✓ 1) Define a control region by:
 - ✓ relaxing selection of the lowest pt electron
 - ✓ requiring same-sign for sub-leading electron pair
- ✓ 2) Estimate composition of light flavor jets, photon conversions and heavy flavor semi-leptonic decay by fit
- ✓ 3) Apply transfer factor from $Z+X$ simulation with data corrections

ll+ee control regions



$H \rightarrow ZZ^*$: systematics

Table 9: The expected impact of the systematic uncertainties on the signal yield, derived from simulation, for $m_H = 125$ GeV, are summarized for each of the four final states for the combined 4.5 fb^{-1} at $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ and 20.3 fb^{-1} at $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$. The symbol “–” signifies that the systematic uncertainty does not contribute to a particular final state. The last three systematic uncertainties apply equally to all final states. All uncertainties have been symmetrized.

Source of uncertainty	4μ	$2e2\mu$	$2\mu2e$	$4e$	combined
Electron reconstruction and identification efficiencies	–	1.7%	3.3%	4.4%	1.6%
Electron isolation and impact parameter selection	–	0.07%	1.1%	1.2%	0.5%
Electron trigger efficiency	–	0.21%	0.05%	0.21%	<0.2%
$\ell\ell + ee$ backgrounds	–	–	3.4%	3.4%	1.3%
Muon reconstruction and identification efficiencies	1.9%	1.1%	0.8%	–	1.5%
Muon trigger efficiency	0.6%	0.03%	0.6%	–	0.2%
$\ell\ell + \mu\mu$ backgrounds	1.6%	1.6%	–	–	1.2%
QCD scale uncertainty					6.5%
PDF, α_s uncertainty					6.0%
$H \rightarrow ZZ^*$ branching ratio uncertainty					4.0%

H → ZZ*: systematics

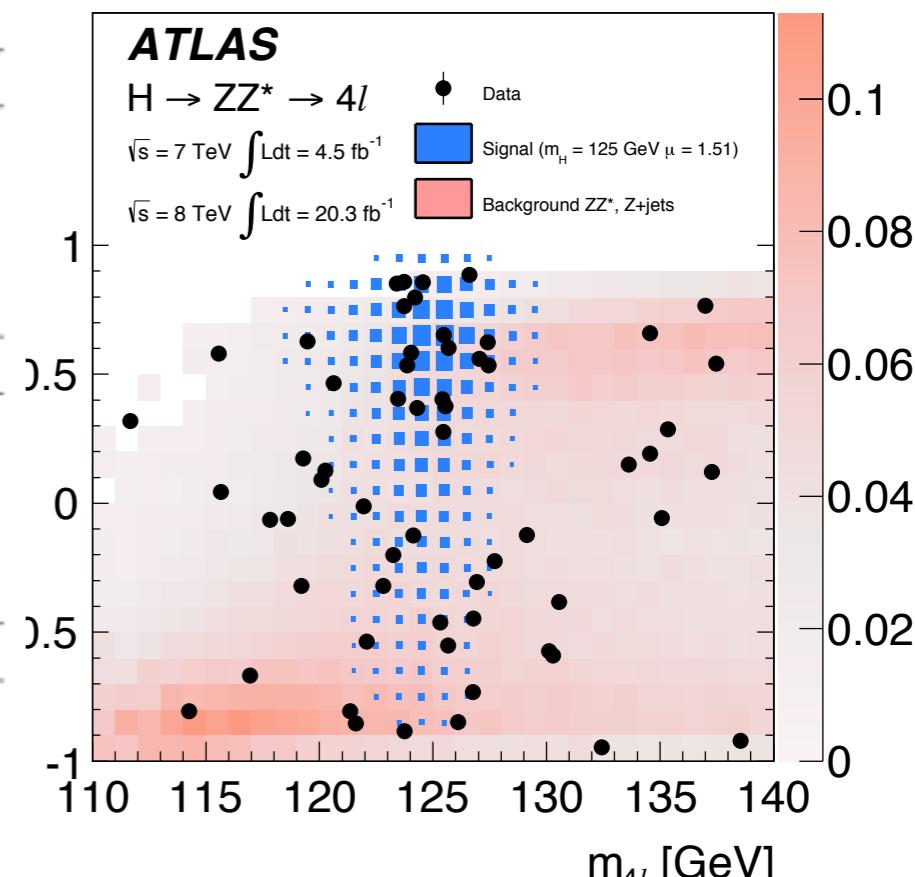
Table 10: Systematic uncertainties on the yields expected from various processes contributing to the *VBF enriched*, *VH leptonic enriched*, *VH-hadronic enriched* and *ggF enriched* categories expressed as percentages of the yield. The various uncertainties are added in quadrature. Uncertainties that are negligible are denoted by a “–”. All uncertainties have been symmetrized.

Process	$gg \rightarrow H, q\bar{q}/gg \rightarrow b\bar{b}H/t\bar{t}H$	$qq' \rightarrow Hqq'$	$q\bar{q} \rightarrow W/ZH$	ZZ^*
<i>VBF enriched category</i>				
Theoretical cross section	20.4%	4%	4%	8%
Underlying event	6.6%	1.4%	–	–
Jet energy scale	9.6%	4.8%	7.8%	9.6%
Jet energy resolution	0.9%	0.2%	1.0%	1.4%
Total	23.5%	6.4%	8.8%	12.6%
<i>VH-hadronic enriched category</i>				
Theoretical cross section	20.4%	4%	4%	2%
Underlying event	7.5%	3.1%	–	–
Jet energy scale	9.4%	9.3%	3.7%	12.6%
Jet energy resolution	1.0%	1.7%	0.6%	1.8%
Total	23.7%	10.7%	5.5%	12.9%
<i>VH-leptonic enriched category</i>				
Theoretical cross section	12%	4%	4%	5%
Leptonic VH-specific cuts	1%	1%	5%	–
Jet energy scale	8.8%	9.9%	1.7%	3.2%
Total	14.9%	10.7%	6.6%	5.9%
<i>ggF enriched category</i>				
Theoretical cross section	12%	4%	4%	4%
Jet energy scale	2.2%	6.6%	4.0%	1.0%
Total	12.2%	7.7%	5.7%	4.1%

H → ZZ*: results

Table 11: The number of events expected and observed for a $m_H=125$ GeV hypothesis for the four-lepton final states in a window of $120 < m_{4l} < 130$ GeV. The second column shows the number of expected signal events for the full mass range, without a selection on m_{4l} . The other columns show for the 120–130 GeV mass range the number of expected signal events, the number of expected ZZ* and reducible background events, and the signal-to-background ratio (S/B), together with the number of observed events, for 4.5 fb^{-1} at $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ and 20.3 fb^{-1} at $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$ as well as for the combined sample.

Final state	Signal full mass range	Signal	ZZ*	Z + jets, $t\bar{t}$	S/B	Expected	Observed
$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$							
4μ	1.00 ± 0.10	0.91 ± 0.09	0.46 ± 0.02	0.10 ± 0.04	1.7	1.47 ± 0.10	2
2e2μ	0.66 ± 0.06	0.58 ± 0.06	0.32 ± 0.02	0.09 ± 0.03	1.5	0.99 ± 0.07	2
2μ2e	0.50 ± 0.05	0.44 ± 0.04	0.21 ± 0.01	0.36 ± 0.08	0.8	1.01 ± 0.09	1
4e	0.46 ± 0.05	0.39 ± 0.04	0.19 ± 0.01	0.40 ± 0.09	0.7	0.98 ± 0.10	1
Total	2.62 ± 0.26	2.32 ± 0.23	1.17 ± 0.06	0.96 ± 0.18	1.1	4.45 ± 0.30	6
$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$							
4μ	5.80 ± 0.57	5.28 ± 0.52	2.36 ± 0.12	0.69 ± 0.13	1.7	8.33 ± 0.6	12
2e2μ	3.92 ± 0.39	3.45 ± 0.34	1.67 ± 0.08	0.60 ± 0.10	1.5	5.72 ± 0.37	7
2μ2e	3.06 ± 0.31	2.71 ± 0.28	1.17 ± 0.07	0.36 ± 0.08	1.8	4.23 ± 0.30	5
4e	2.79 ± 0.29	2.38 ± 0.25	1.03 ± 0.07	0.35 ± 0.07	1.7	3.77 ± 0.27	7
Total	15.6 ± 1.6	13.8 ± 1.4	6.24 ± 0.34	2.00 ± 0.28	1.7	22.1 ± 1.5	31
$\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ and $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$							
4μ	6.80 ± 0.67	6.20 ± 0.61	2.82 ± 0.14	0.79 ± 0.13	1.7	9.81 ± 0.64	14
2e2μ	4.58 ± 0.45	4.04 ± 0.40	1.99 ± 0.10	0.69 ± 0.11	1.5	6.72 ± 0.42	9
2μ2e	3.56 ± 0.36	3.15 ± 0.32	1.38 ± 0.08	0.72 ± 0.12	1.5	5.24 ± 0.35	6
4e	3.25 ± 0.34	2.77 ± 0.29	1.22 ± 0.08	0.76 ± 0.11	1.4	4.75 ± 0.32	8
Total	18.2 ± 1.8	16.2 ± 1.6	7.41 ± 0.40	2.95 ± 0.33	1.6	26.5 ± 1.7	37



H → ZZ*: results

Table 12: Expected and observed yields in the *VBF enriched*, *VH-hadronic enriched*, *VH-leptonic enriched* and *ggF enriched* categories. The yields are given for the different production modes and the ZZ^* and reducible background for 4.6 fb^{-1} at $\sqrt{s} = 7 \text{ TeV}$ and 20.3 fb^{-1} at $\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$. The estimates are given for both the $m_{4\ell}$ mass range $120\text{--}130 \text{ GeV}$ and the mass range above 110 GeV .

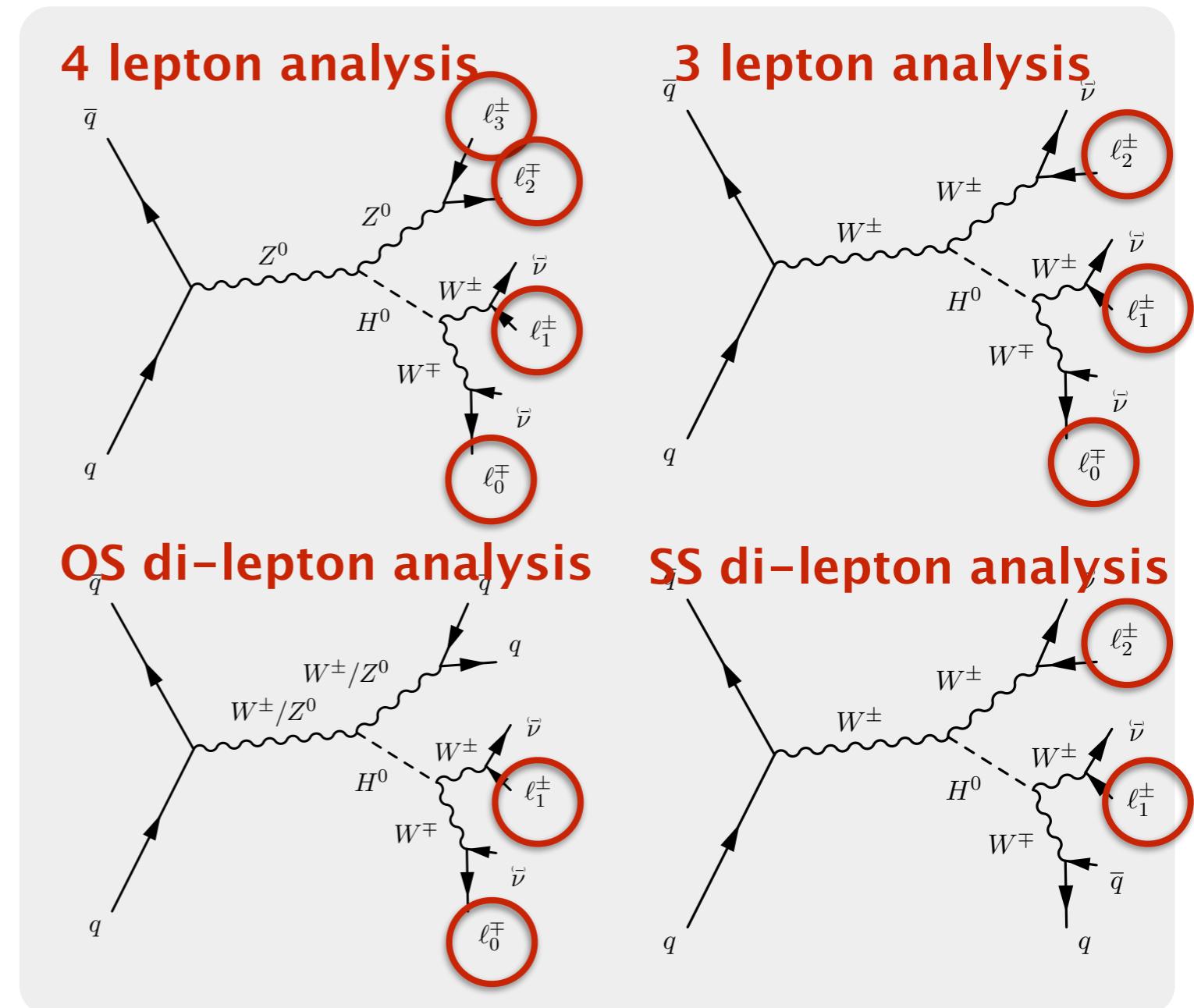
Enriched category	$ggF + b\bar{b}H + t\bar{t}H$	Signal			Background		Total	Observed
		VBF	VH-hadronic	VH-leptonic	ZZ^*	$Z + \text{jets}, t\bar{t}$	expected	
$120 < m_{4\ell} < 130 \text{ GeV}$								
<i>VBF</i> ($\text{BDT}_{\text{VBF}} > 0$)	1.18 ± 0.37	0.75 ± 0.04	0.083 ± 0.006	0.013 ± 0.001	0.17 ± 0.03	0.25 ± 0.14	2.4 ± 0.4	3
	0.48 ± 0.15	0.62 ± 0.04	0.023 ± 0.002	0.004 ± 0.001	0.06 ± 0.01	0.10 ± 0.05	1.26 ± 0.15	1
<i>VH-hadronic</i>	0.40 ± 0.12	0.034 ± 0.004	0.20 ± 0.01	0.009 ± 0.001	0.09 ± 0.01	0.09 ± 0.04	0.80 ± 0.12	0
<i>VH-leptonic</i>	0.013 ± 0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.069 ± 0.004	0.015 ± 0.002	0.016 ± 0.019	0.11 ± 0.02	0
<i>ggF</i>	12.8 ± 1.3	0.57 ± 0.02	0.24 ± 0.01	0.11 ± 0.01	7.1 ± 0.2	2.7 ± 0.4	23.5 ± 1.4	34
$m_{4\ell} > 110 \text{ GeV}$								
<i>VBF</i> ($\text{BDT}_{\text{VBF}} > 0$)	1.4 ± 0.4	0.82 ± 0.05	0.092 ± 0.007	0.022 ± 0.002	20 ± 4	1.6 ± 0.9	$24. \pm 4.$	32
	0.54 ± 0.17	0.68 ± 0.04	0.025 ± 0.002	0.007 ± 0.001	8.2 ± 1.6	0.6 ± 0.3	10.0 ± 1.6	12
<i>VH-hadronic</i>	0.46 ± 0.14	0.038 ± 0.004	0.23 ± 0.01	0.015 ± 0.001	9.0 ± 1.2	0.6 ± 0.2	10.3 ± 1.2	13
<i>VH-leptonic</i>	0.026 ± 0.004	< 0.002	< 0.002	0.15 ± 0.01	0.63 ± 0.04	0.11 ± 0.14	0.92 ± 0.16	1
<i>ggF</i>	14.1 ± 1.5	0.63 ± 0.02	0.27 ± 0.01	0.17 ± 0.01	$351. \pm 20$	16.6 ± 2.2	$383. \pm 20$	420

H → WW*: event selection

Objective	ggF-enriched			VBF-enriched
	$n_j = 0$	$n_j = 1$	$n_j \geq 2$ ggF	$n_j \geq 2$ VBF
Preselection	All n_j $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} p_T^{\ell_1} > 22 \text{ for the leading lepton } \ell_1 \\ p_T^{\ell_2} > 10 \text{ for the subleading lepton } \ell_2 \\ \text{Opposite-charge leptons} \\ m_{\ell\ell} > 10 \text{ for the } e\mu \text{ sample} \\ m_{\ell\ell} > 12 \text{ for the } ee/\mu\mu \text{ sample} \\ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z > 15 \text{ for the } ee/\mu\mu \text{ sample} \\ p_T^{\text{miss}} > 20 \text{ for } e\mu \\ E_{T,\text{rel}}^{\text{miss}} > 40 \text{ for } ee/\mu\mu \end{array} \right.$	$p_T^{\ell_1} > 22$ for the leading lepton ℓ_1 $p_T^{\ell_2} > 10$ for the subleading lepton ℓ_2 Opposite-charge leptons $m_{\ell\ell} > 10$ for the $e\mu$ sample $m_{\ell\ell} > 12$ for the $ee/\mu\mu$ sample $ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z > 15$ for the $ee/\mu\mu$ sample $p_T^{\text{miss}} > 20$ for $e\mu$ $E_{T,\text{rel}}^{\text{miss}} > 40$ for $ee/\mu\mu$	$p_T^{\text{miss}} > 20$ for $e\mu$	No MET requirement for $e\mu$
Reject backgrounds	DY $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} p_{T,\text{rel}}^{\text{miss (trk)}} > 40 \text{ for } ee/\mu\mu \\ f_{\text{recoil}} < 0.1 \text{ for } ee/\mu\mu \\ p_T^{\ell\ell} > 30 \\ \Delta\phi_{\ell\ell,\text{MET}} > \pi/2 \end{array} \right.$	$p_{T,\text{rel}}^{\text{miss (trk)}} > 35$ for $ee/\mu\mu$ $f_{\text{recoil}} < 0.1$ for $ee/\mu\mu$ $m_{\tau\tau} < m_Z - 25$ -	-	$p_T^{\text{miss}} > 40$ for $ee/\mu\mu$ $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 45$ for $ee/\mu\mu$ $m_{\tau\tau} < m_Z - 25$ -
Misid.	-	$m_T^\ell > 50$ for $e\mu$	-	-
Top	$n_j = 0$ - -	$n_b = 0$ - -	$n_b = 0$ - -	$n_b = 0$ p_T^{sum} inputs to BDT $\Sigma m_{\ell j}$ inputs to BDT
VBF topology	-	-	See Sec. IV D for rejection of VBF & VH ($W, Z \rightarrow jj$), where $H \rightarrow WW^*$	m_{jj} inputs to BDT Δy_{jj} inputs to BDT ΣC_ℓ inputs to BDT $C_{\ell 1} < 1$ and $C_{\ell 2} < 1$ $C_{j3} > 1$ for j_3 with $p_T^{j3} > 20$ $O_{\text{BDT}} \geq -0.48$
$H \rightarrow WW^* \rightarrow \ell\nu\ell\nu$ decay topology	$m_{\ell\ell} < 55$ $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell} < 1.8$ No m_T requirement	$m_{\ell\ell} < 55$ $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell} < 1.8$ No m_T requirement	$m_{\ell\ell} < 55$ $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell} < 1.8$ No m_T requirement	$m_{\ell\ell}$ inputs to BDT $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$ inputs to BDT m_T inputs to BDT

VH $H \rightarrow WW^*$: overview

- ✓ Analysis is split by lepton multiplicity and charge
 - In 3 lepton analysis, shape fit to ΔR_{l0l1} and BDT score is performed to extract the signals
 - Other analyses use the fit without shape information



* ΔR_{l0l1} is the angle separation between the lepton with unique charge ($l0$) and the lepton closest to $l0$

ggF and VBF $H \rightarrow WW^*$: event selections

✓ Opposite-sign lepton pair

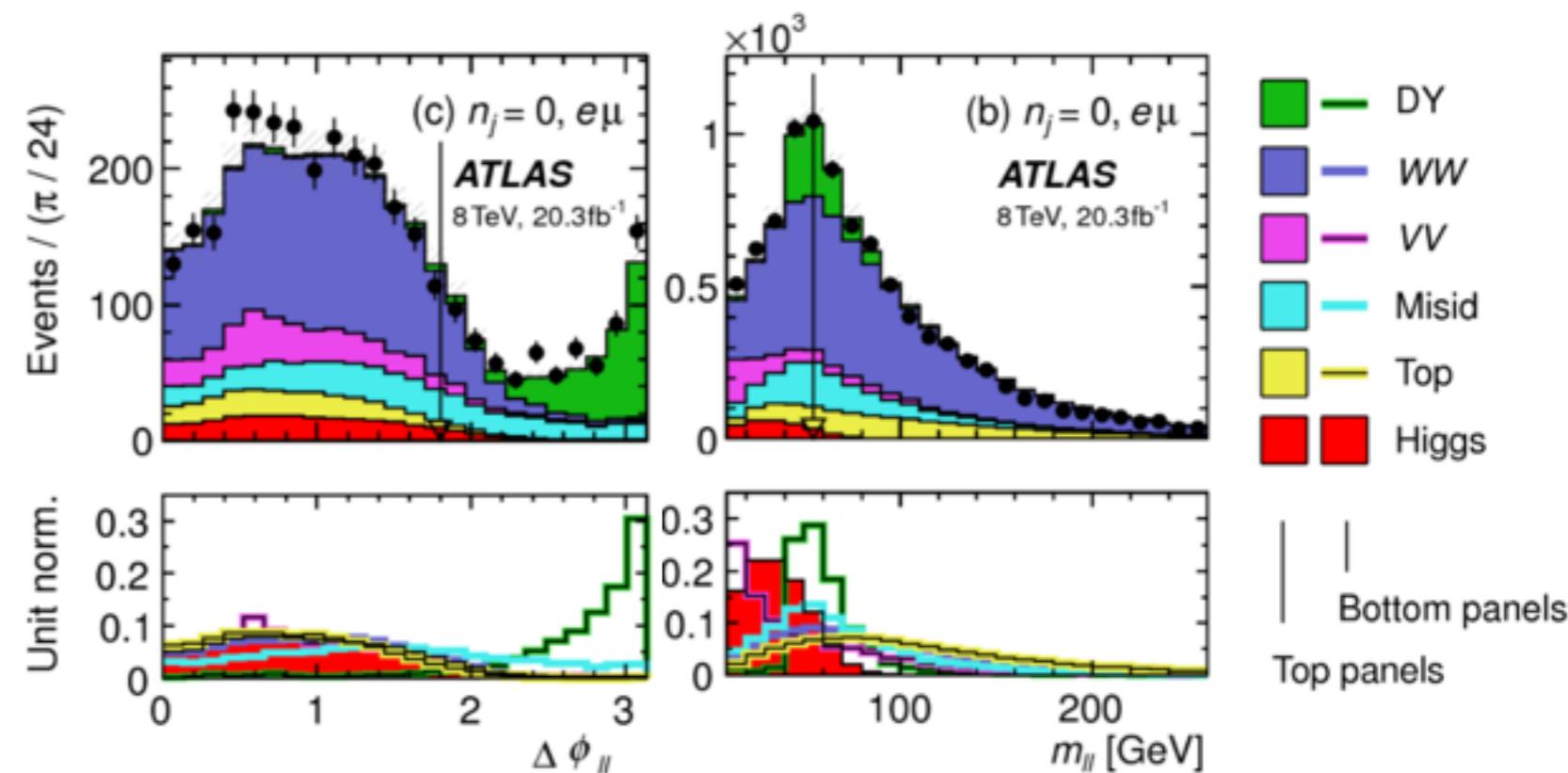
- $p_T > 22, 10$ GeV
- $|η| < 2.47 (2.5)$ for e ($μ$)
- $m_{ll} > 10 (12)$ GeV for $eμ$ (ee/ $μμ$)

✓ Jet for categorization

- $p_T > 25 (30)$ GeV for $|η| < 2.4$ ($2.4 < |η| < 4.5$)
- $n_{jet} = 0, 1 \rightarrow \underline{\text{ggF enriched}}$
- $n_{jet} > 1 \rightarrow \underline{\text{VBF enriched}}$

✓ Background rejection

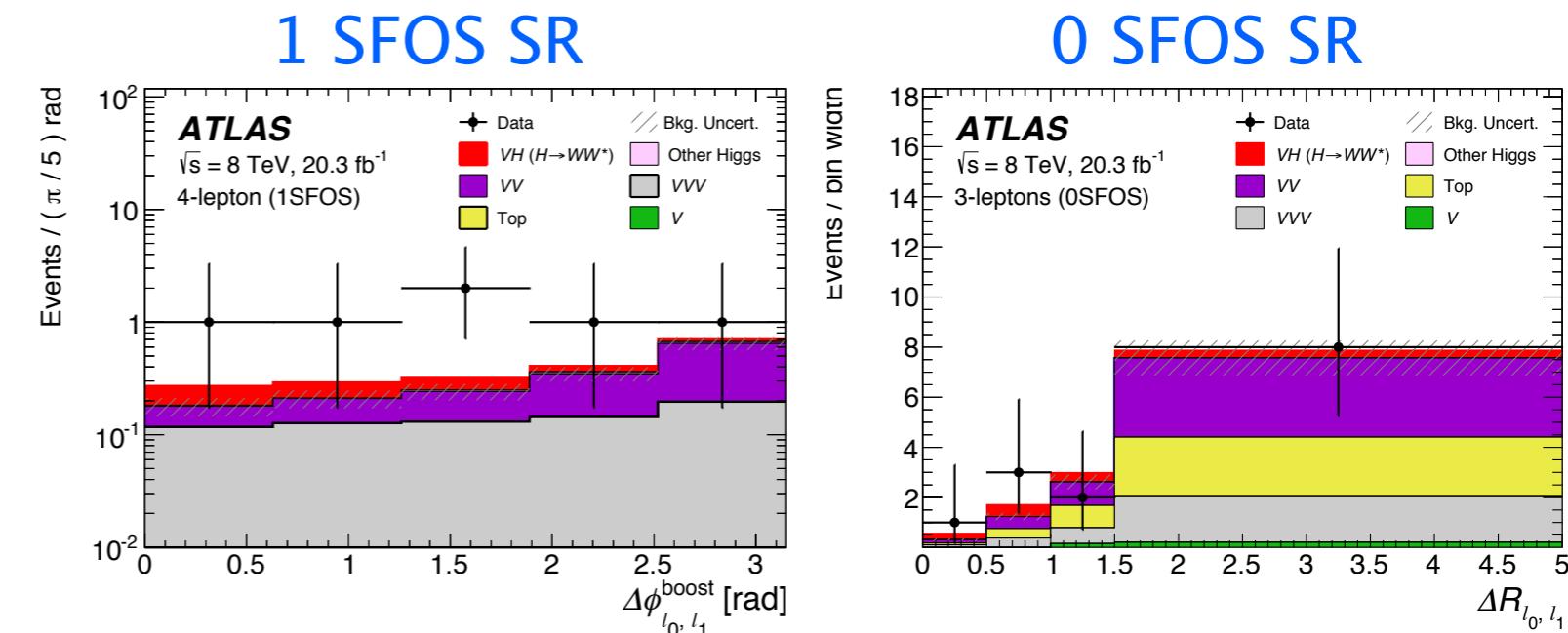
- $ΔΦ_{ll} < 1.8$ and $m_{ll} < 55$ GeV for ggF enriched
- $\text{BDT}_{\text{VBF}} > -0.48$ for VBF enriched
- ..etc (backup)



VH $H \rightarrow WW^*$: event selections and backgrounds

✓ 4 lepton analysis

- 1 SFOS or 2 SFOS leptons
- $|m_{l_2 l_3} - m_Z| < 10$ GeV, etc
- Background: ZZ^*



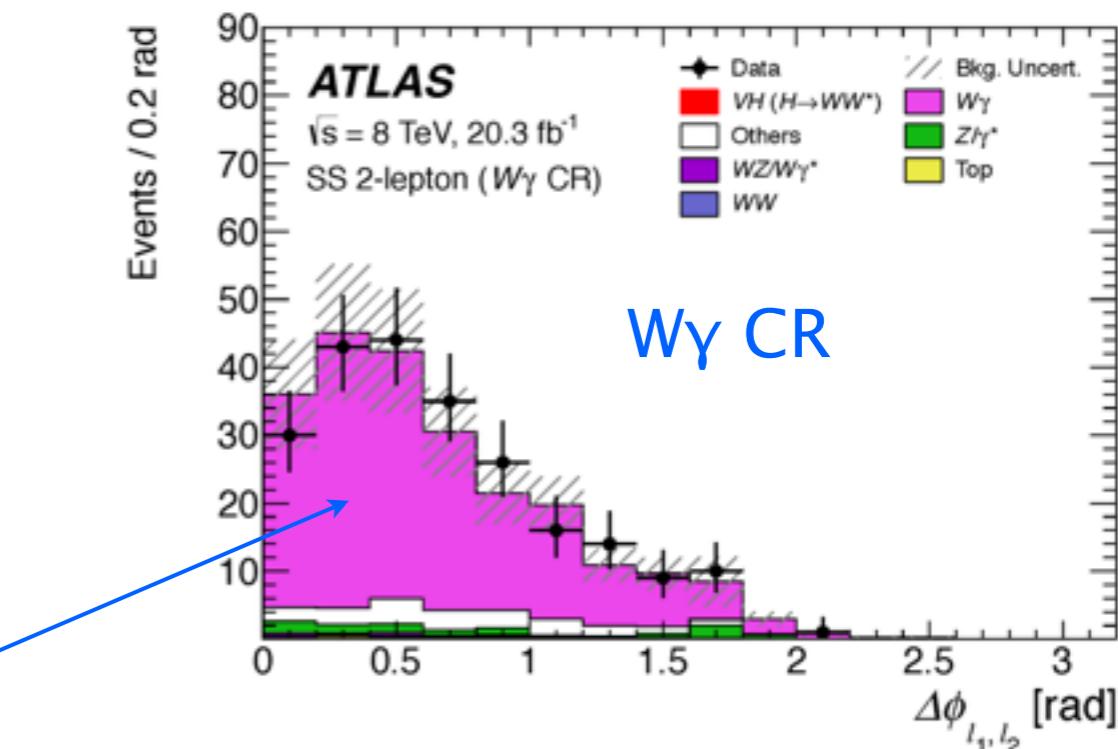
✓ 3 lepton analysis

- 3 SF or 1 SFOS or 0 SFOS leptons
- $\Delta R_{l_0 l_1} < 2.0$, etc
- Background: $WZ/W\gamma^*$, ZZ^* and VVV

* Backgrounds in bold are normalized using CRs

✓ OS di-lepton analysis

- Only $e\mu$ events, $|m_{jj} - 85| < 15$ GeV, etc
- Background: **Top**, $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$



✓ SS di-lepton analysis

- Split jet multiplicity and lepton flavor
- Background: $W+jets$, **Top**, $WZ/W\gamma^*$, $W\gamma$

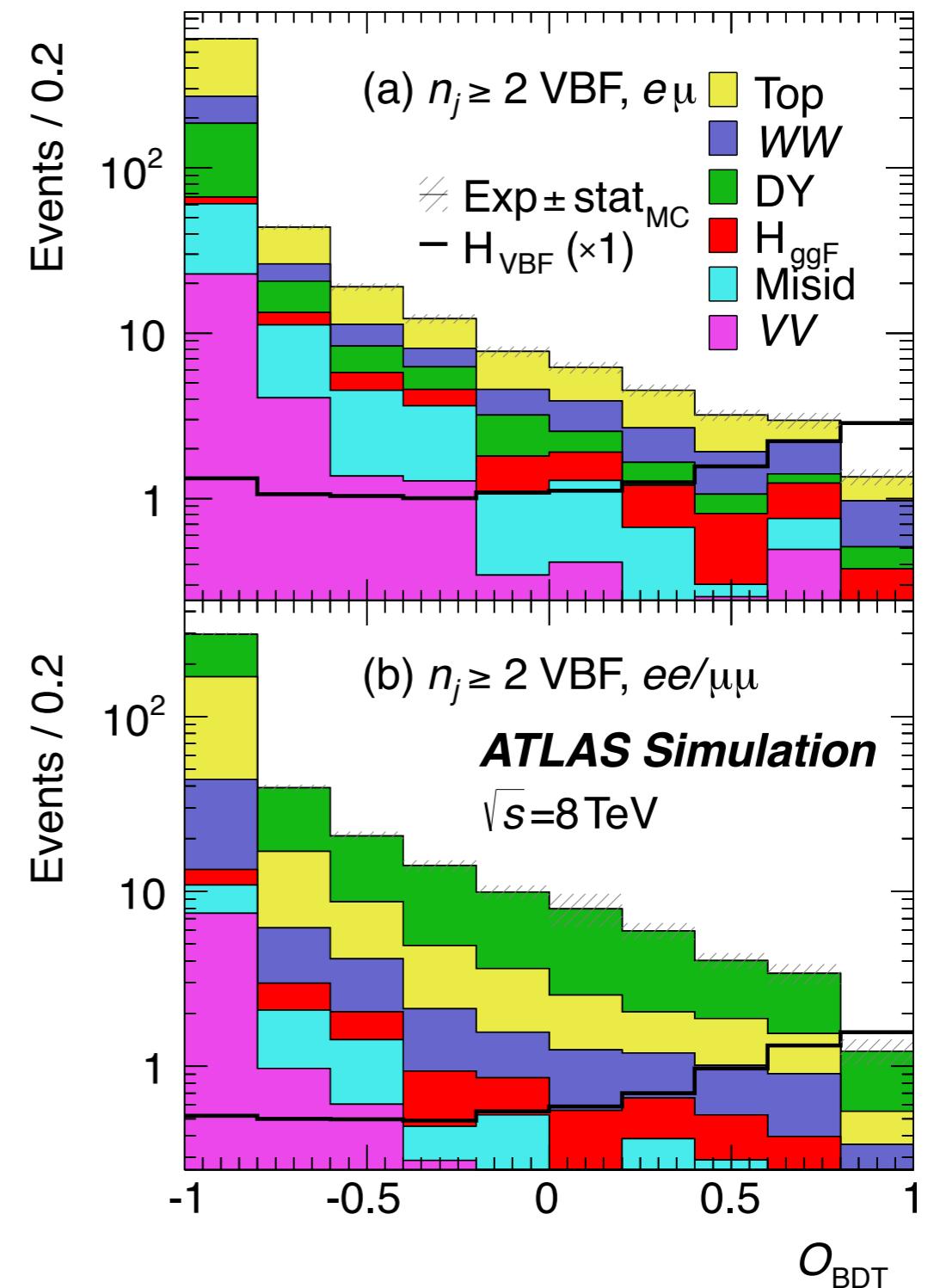
H → WW*: event selection

Channel	4ℓ		3ℓ			2ℓ		
Category	2SFOS	1SFOS	3SF	1SFOS	0SFOS	DFOS	SS2jet	SS1jet
Trigger	single-lepton triggers		single-lepton triggers			single-lepton & dilepton triggers		
Num. of leptons	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
$p_{\text{T},\text{leptons}}$ [GeV]	> 25, 20, 15	> 25, 20, 15	> 15	> 15	> 15	> 22, 15	> 22, 15	> 22, 15
Total lepton charge	0	0	±1	±1	±1	0	±2	±2
Num. of SFOS pairs	2	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
Num. of jets	≤ 1	≤ 1	≤ 1	≤ 1	≤ 1	≥ 2	2	1
$p_{\text{T},\text{jets}}$ [GeV]	> 25 (30)	> 25 (30)	> 25 (30)	> 25 (30)	> 25 (30)	> 25 (30)	> 25 (30)	> 25 (30)
Num. of b -tagged jets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$E_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]	> 20	> 20	> 30	> 30	—	> 20	> 50	> 45
$p_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ [GeV]	> 15	> 15	> 20	> 20	—	—	—	—
$ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $ [GeV]	< 10 ($m_{\ell_2\ell_3}$)	< 10 ($m_{\ell_2\ell_3}$)	> 25	> 25	—	—	> 15	> 15
Min. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]	> 10 ($m_{\ell_0\ell_1}$)	> 10 ($m_{\ell_0\ell_1}$)	> 12	> 12	> 6	> 10	> 12 ($ee, \mu\mu$)	> 12 ($ee, \mu\mu$)
Max. $m_{\ell\ell}$ [GeV]	< 65 ($m_{\ell_0\ell_1}$)	< 65 ($m_{\ell_0\ell_1}$)	< 200	< 200	< 200	< 50	—	—
$m_{4\ell}$ [GeV]	> 140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
$p_{\text{T},4\ell}$ [GeV]	> 30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
$m_{\tau\tau}$ [GeV]	—	—	—	—	—	< ($m_Z - 25$)	—	—
$\Delta R_{\ell_0\ell_1}$	—	—	< 2.0	< 2.0	—	—	—	—
$\Delta\phi_{\ell_0\ell_1}$ [rad]	< 2.5 ($\Delta\phi_{\ell_0\ell_1}^{\text{boost}}$)	< 2.5 ($\Delta\phi_{\ell_0\ell_1}^{\text{boost}}$)	—	—	—	< 1.8	—	—
m_{T} [GeV]	—	—	—	—	—	< 125	—	> 105 ($m_{\text{T}}^{\text{lead}}$)
Min. $m_{\ell_i j(j)}$ [GeV]	—	—	—	—	—	—	< 115	< 70
Min. $\phi_{\ell_i j}$ [rad]	—	—	—	—	—	—	< 1.5	< 1.5
Δy_{jj}	—	—	—	—	—	< 1.2	—	—
$ m_{jj} - 85 $ [GeV]	—	—	—	—	—	< 15	—	—

$H \rightarrow WW^*$: BDT_{VBF}

- ✓ a) $p_T^{\text{sum}}: p_T^{\parallel\parallel} + p_T^{\text{miss}} + \sum p_T^{\text{jet}}$
- ✓ b) $\sum m_{lj}: m_{l1j1} + m_{l1j2} + m_{l2j1} + m_{l2j2}$
- ✓ c) m_{jj}
- ✓ d) Δy_{jj}
- ✓ e) $\sum C_l: C_{l1} + C_{l2}$
- ✓ f) $m_{\parallel\parallel}$
- ✓ g) $\Delta\phi_{\parallel\parallel}$
- ✓ h) m_T

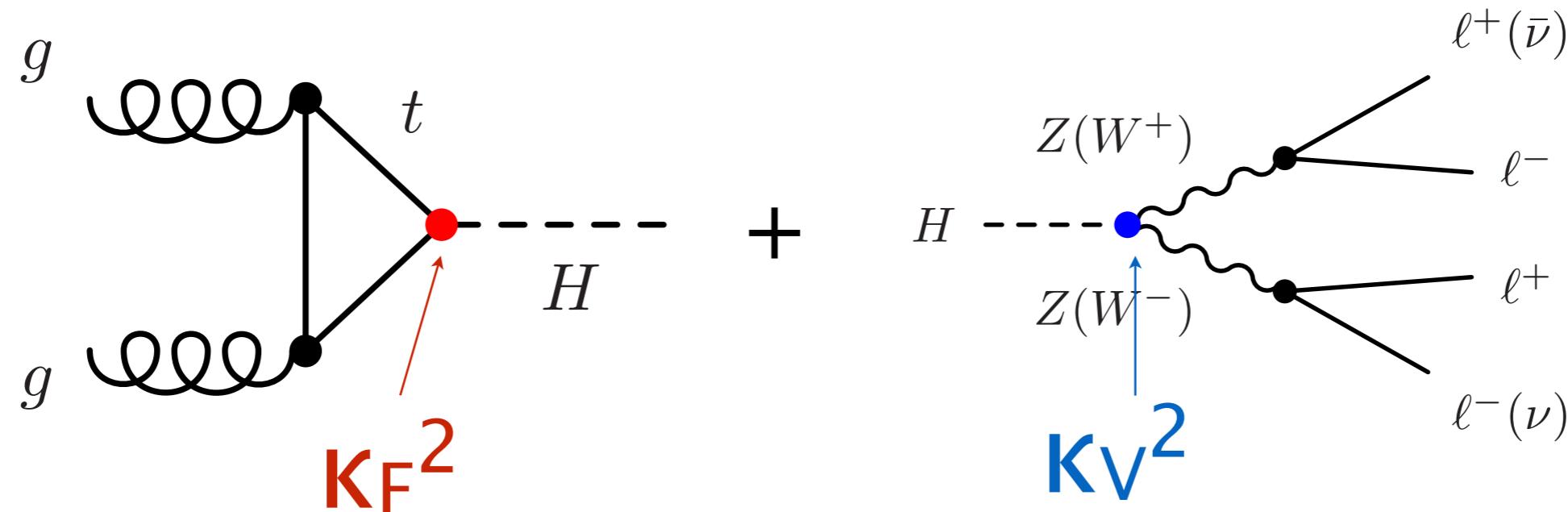
BDT_{VBF} output



$H \rightarrow WW^*$: systematics

Source	Observed $\mu = 1.09$			Observed $\mu_{\text{ggF}} = 1.02$			Observed $\mu_{\text{VBF}} = 1.27$		
	Error		Plot of error (scaled by 100)	Error		Plot of error (scaled by 100)	Error		Plot of error (scaled by 100)
	+	-		+	-		+	-	
Data statistics	0.16	0.15		0.19	0.19		0.44	0.40	
Signal regions	0.12	0.12		0.14	0.14		0.38	0.35	
Profiled control regions	0.10	0.10		0.12	0.12		0.21	0.18	
Profiled signal regions	-	-	-	0.03	0.03		0.09	0.08	
MC statistics	0.04	0.04		0.06	0.06		0.05	0.05	
Theoretical systematics	0.15	0.12		0.19	0.16		0.22	0.15	
Signal $H \rightarrow WW^*$ \mathcal{B}	0.05	0.04		0.05	0.03		0.07	0.04	
Signal ggF cross section	0.09	0.07		0.13	0.09		0.03	0.03	
Signal ggF acceptance	0.05	0.04		0.06	0.05		0.07	0.07	
Signal VBF cross section	0.01	0.01		-	-		0.07	0.04	
Signal VBF acceptance	0.02	0.01		-	-		0.15	0.08	
Background WW	0.06	0.06		0.08	0.08		0.07	0.07	
Background top quark	0.03	0.03		0.04	0.04		0.06	0.06	
Background misid. factor	0.05	0.05		0.06	0.06		0.02	0.02	
Others	0.02	0.02		0.02	0.02		0.03	0.03	
Experimental systematics	0.07	0.06		0.08	0.08		0.18	0.14	
Background misid. factor	0.03	0.03		0.04	0.04		0.02	0.01	
Bkg. $Z/\gamma^* \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu$	0.02	0.02		0.03	0.03		0.01	0.01	
Muons and electrons	0.04	0.04		0.05	0.04		0.03	0.02	
Missing transv. momentum	0.02	0.02		0.02	0.01		0.05	0.05	
Jets	0.03	0.02		0.03	0.03		0.15	0.11	
Others	0.03	0.02		0.03	0.03		0.06	0.06	
Integrated luminosity	0.03	0.03		0.03	0.02		0.05	0.03	
Total	0.23	0.21		0.29	0.26		0.53	0.45	

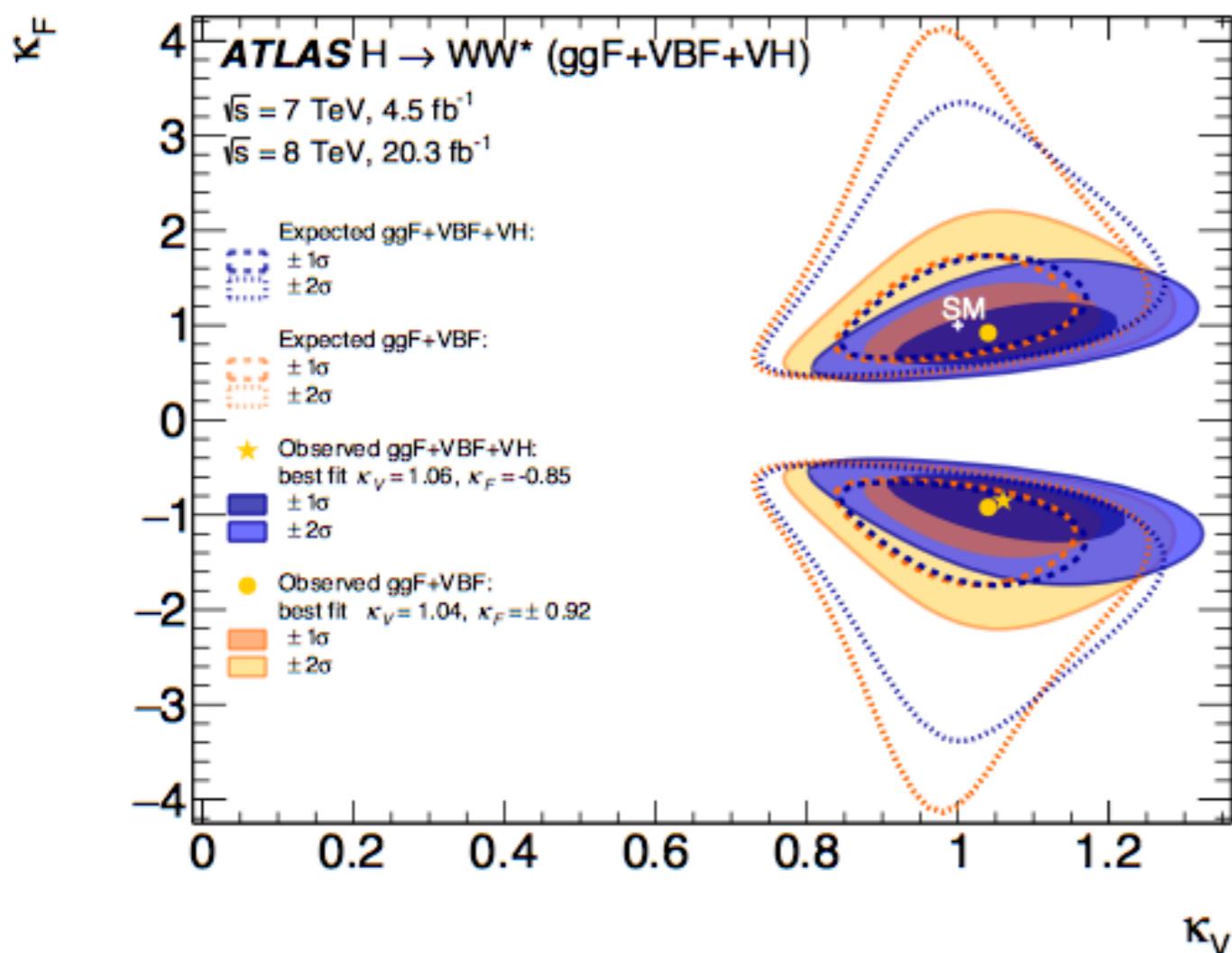
H → WW*: κ calculation



$$\begin{aligned}\mu_{\text{ggF}} &\propto \frac{\kappa_F^2 \cdot \kappa_V^2}{(\mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow f\bar{f}} + \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow gg}) \kappa_F^2 + (\mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow VV}) \kappa_V^2}, \\ \mu_{\text{VBF}} &\propto \frac{\kappa_V^4}{(\mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow f\bar{f}} + \mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow gg}) \kappa_F^2 + (\mathcal{B}_{H \rightarrow VV}) \kappa_V^2}.\end{aligned}$$

$H \rightarrow WW^*$: results

✓ Likelihood scan as function of κ_V and κ_F :



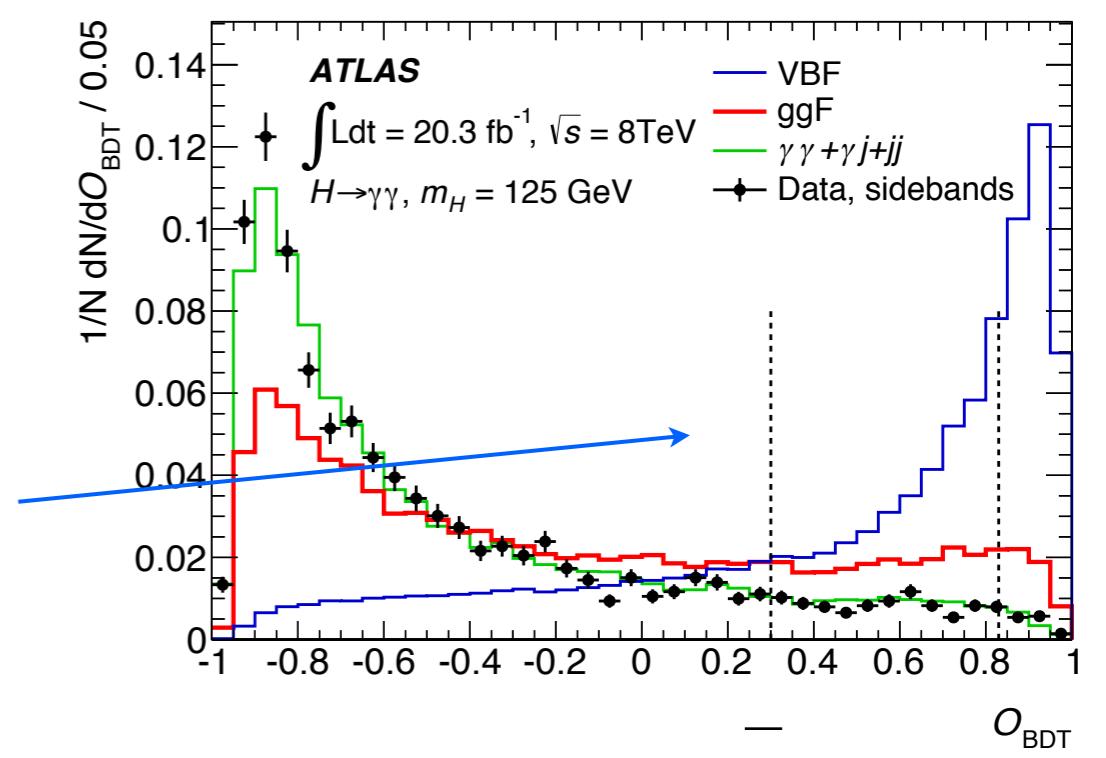
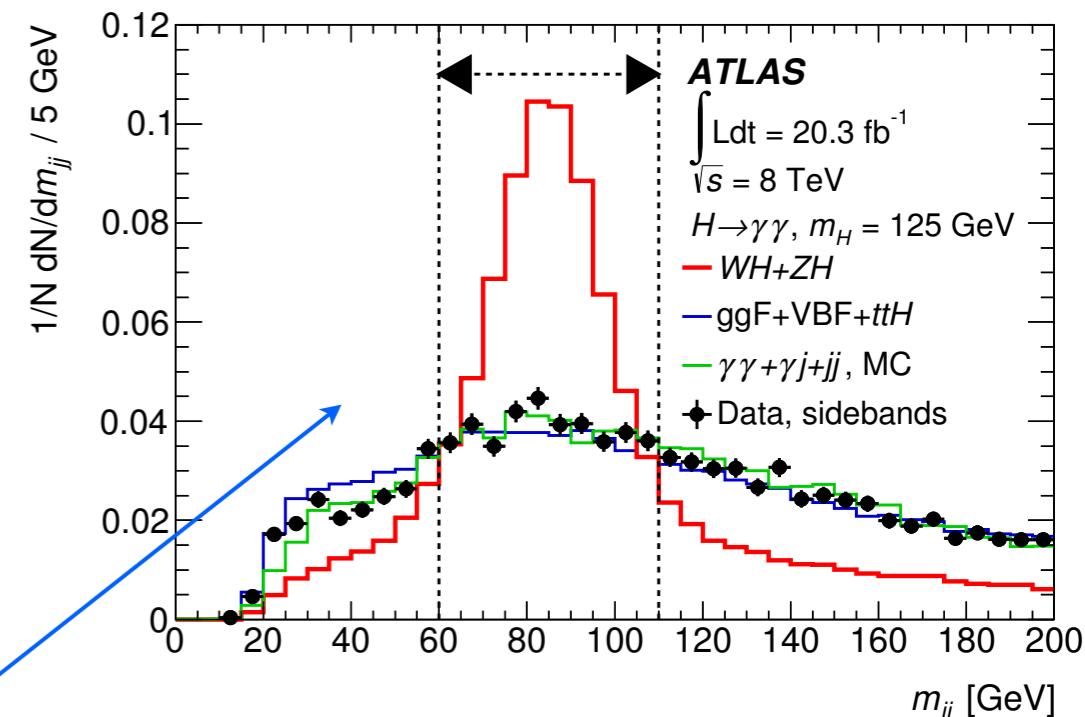
$$\kappa_F = 0.85^{+0.26}_{-0.20}$$

$$\kappa_V = 1.06^{+0.10}_{-0.10}$$

- Consistent with the SM expectation
- Total uncertainty is $\sim 10\%$ for boson coupling

H → yy: event selections

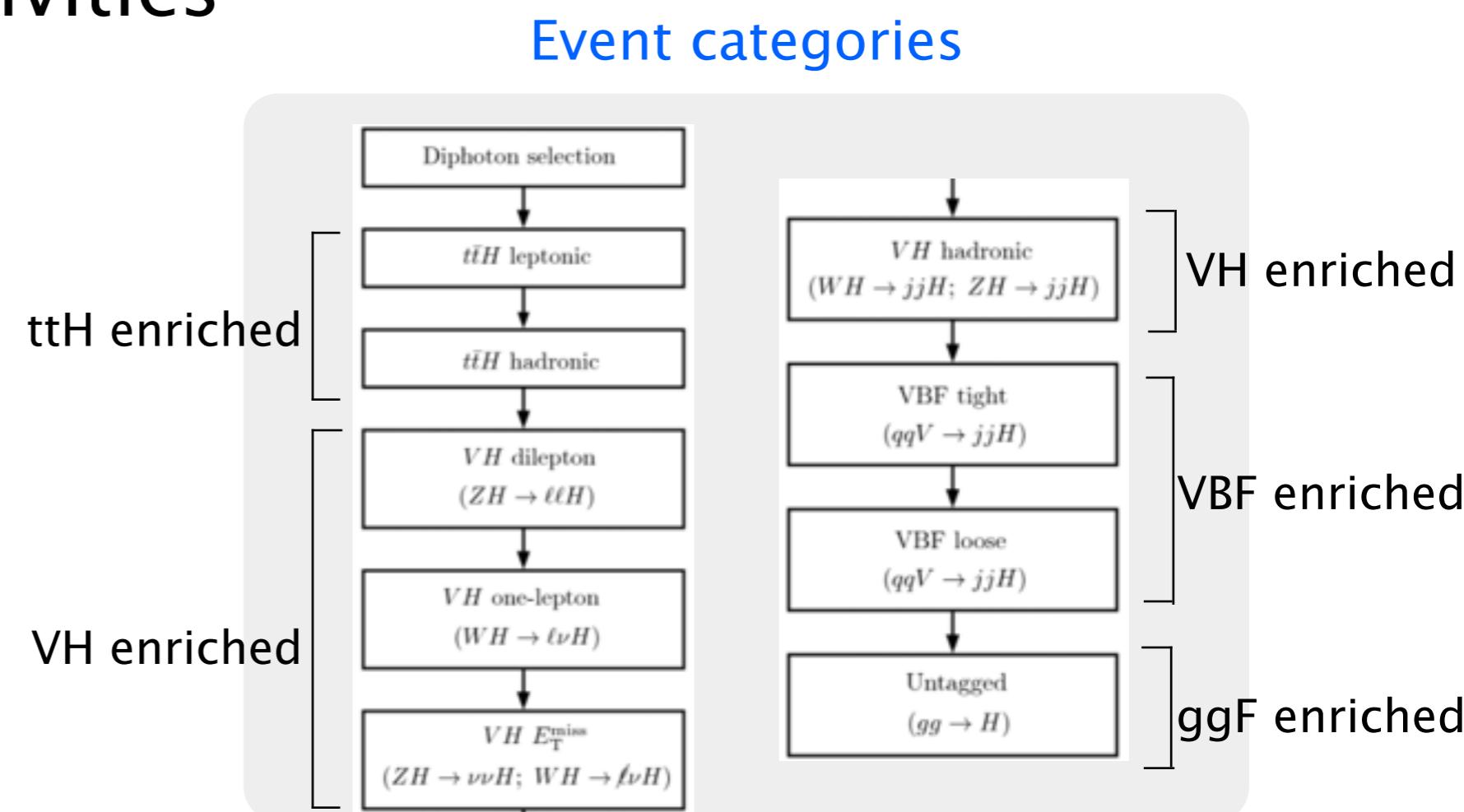
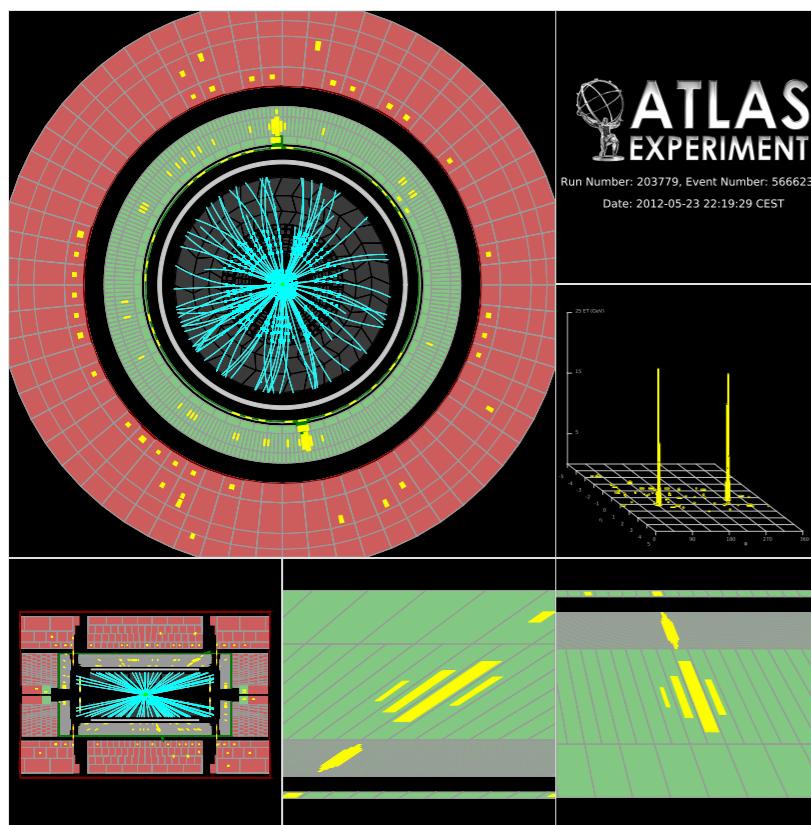
- ✓ At least two photon candidates
 - $E_T/m_{\gamma\gamma} > 0.35$ (0.25) for leading (sub-leading) photon
 - ✓ Event categorization
 - ttH enriched:
 - b-tagged jets from top decay
 - VH enriched:
 - Lepton, MET and jets from V decay
 - VBF enriched:
 - BDT score based on VBF topology



$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$: overview

- ✓ Decay to two photons via loop of other particles
 - Event topology can be fully reconstructed
 - Sensitive to new phenomena
- ✓ Diphoton events are divided into 12 categories to maximize sensitivities

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ candidate

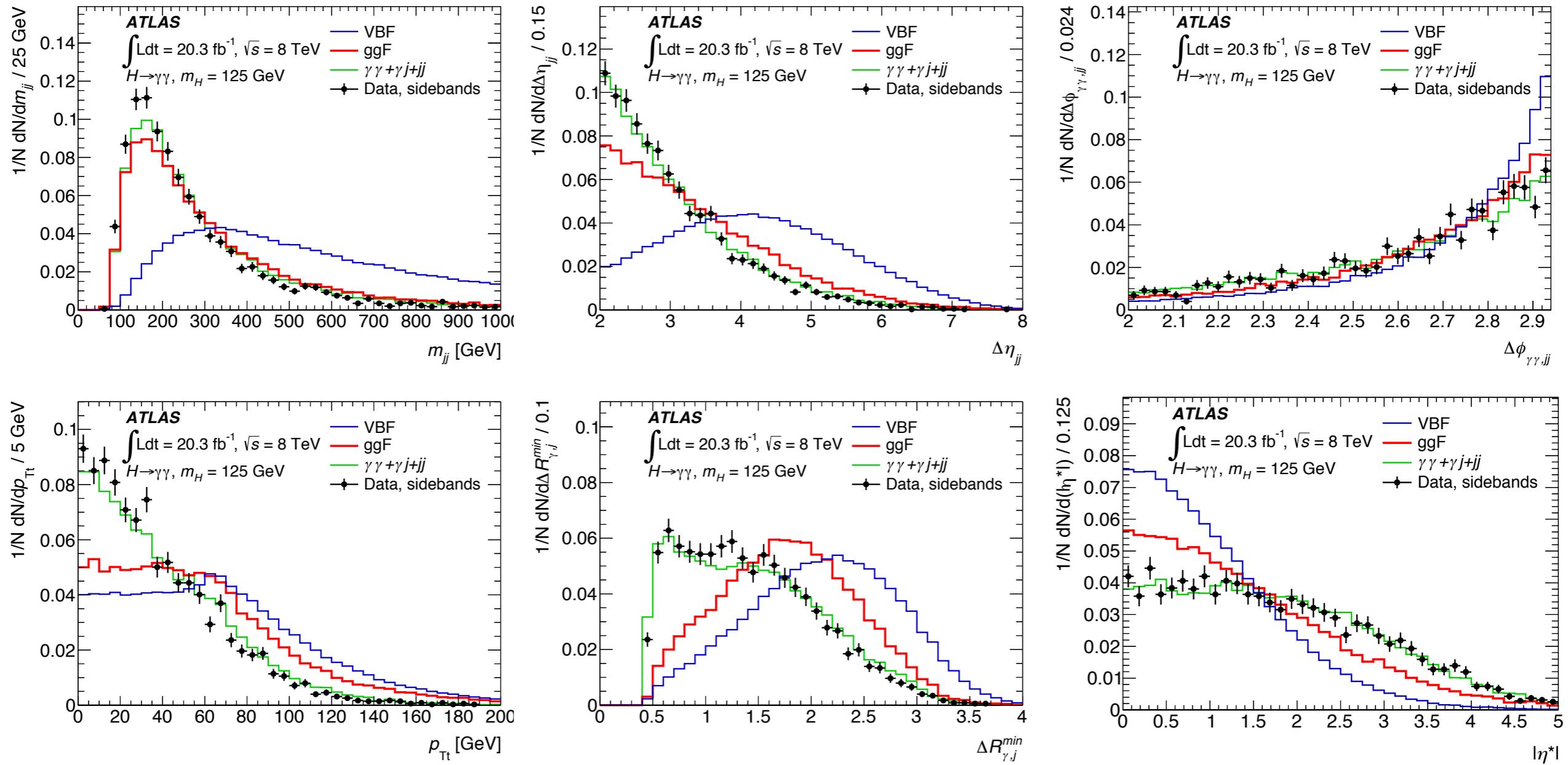


H → WW*: VH results

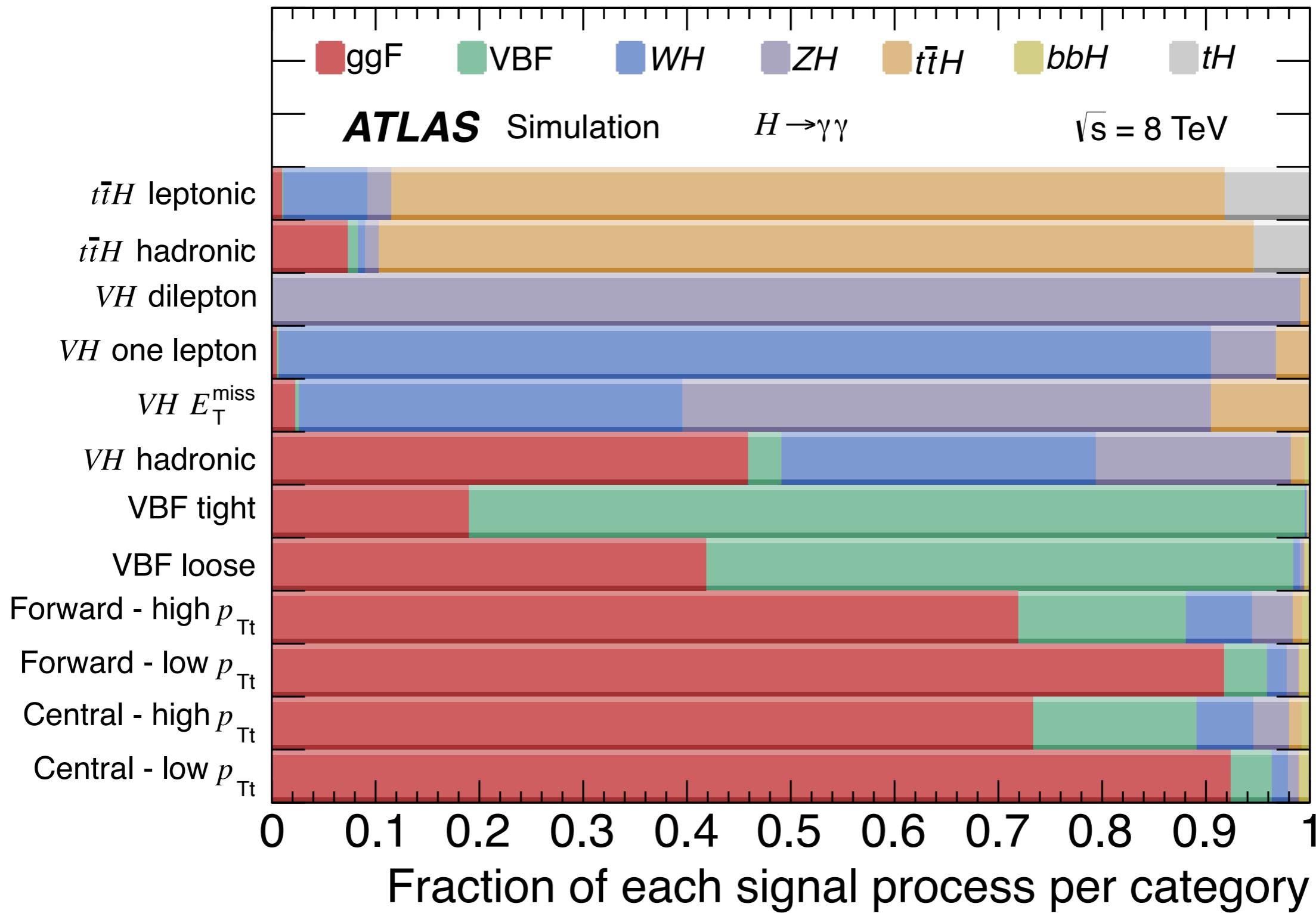
8 TeV data sample

Process	4ℓ		3ℓ			2ℓ		
Category	2SFOS	1SFOS	3SF	1SFOS	0SFOS	DFOS	SS2jet	SS1jet
Higgs boson								
VH ($H \rightarrow WW^*$)	0.203 ± 0.030	0.228 ± 0.034	0.73 ± 0.10	1.61 ± 0.18	1.43 ± 0.16	2.15 ± 0.30	1.04 ± 0.18	2.04 ± 0.30
VH ($H \rightarrow \tau\tau$)	0.0084 ± 0.0032	0.012 ± 0.004	0.057 ± 0.011	0.152 ± 0.023	0.248 ± 0.035	—	0.036 ± 0.008	0.27 ± 0.04
ggF	—	—	0.076 ± 0.015	0.085 ± 0.018	—	2.4 ± 0.5	—	—
VBF	—	—	—	—	—	0.180 ± 0.025	—	—
ttH	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Background								
V	—	—	0.22 ± 0.16	1.9 ± 0.6	0.37 ± 0.15	14 ± 4	8 ± 4	15 ± 5
VV	1.17 ± 0.20	0.31 ± 0.06	19 ± 3	28 ± 4	4.7 ± 0.6	10.1 ± 1.6	11.2 ± 2.1	26 ± 4
VVV	0.12 ± 0.04	0.10 ± 0.04	0.8 ± 0.3	2.2 ± 0.7	2.93 ± 0.29	—	—	0.47 ± 0.05
Top	0.014 ± 0.011	—	0.91 ± 0.26	2.4 ± 0.6	3.7 ± 0.9	24 ± 4	0.75 ± 0.19	1.3 ± 0.5
Others	—	—	—	—	—	2.3 ± 0.9	0.71 ± 0.30	0.60 ± 0.24
Total	1.30 ± 0.23	0.41 ± 0.09	22 ± 4	34 ± 6	11.7 ± 1.8	50 ± 5	21 ± 5	44 ± 6
Observed events	0	3	22	38	14	63	25	62

$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$: BDT_{VBF}



$H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$: event categorization

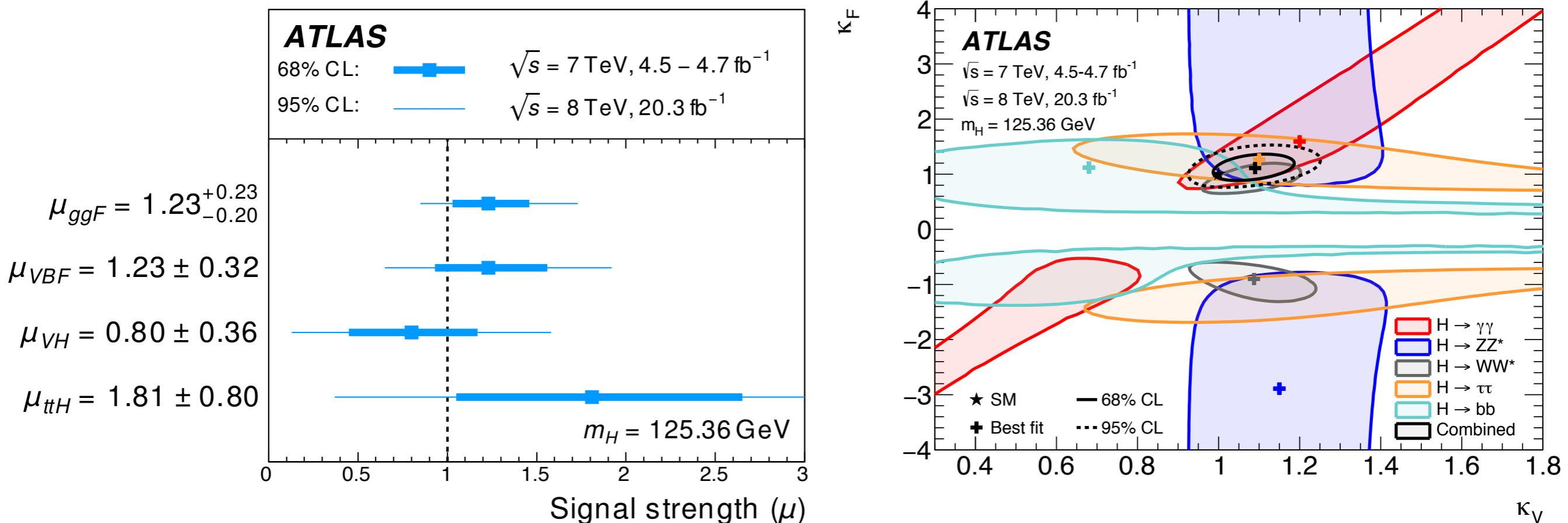


H → γγ: systematics

	Syst. source	N_{NP}	Implementation	Section
Yield	Scales	7	$N_S^P F_{LN}(\sigma_i, \theta_i)$	VIII A 1
	PDF+ α_S	2	$N_S^P F_{LN}(\sigma_i, \theta_i)$	VIII A 1
	Br. ratio	1	$N_S^{\text{tot}} F_{LN}(\sigma_i, \theta_i)$	VIII A 1
Exp.	Luminosity	2	$N_S^{\text{tot}} F_{LN}(\sigma_i, \theta_i)$	VIII A 3.1
	Trigger	2	$N_S^{\text{tot}} F_{LN}(\sigma_i, \theta_i)$	VIII A 3.2
	Photon ID	2	$N_S^P F_{LN}(\sigma_i, \theta_i)$	VIII A 3.3
	Isolation	2	$N_S^P F_{LN}(\sigma_i, \theta_i)$	VIII A 3.4
MC	MC stats.	14	$N_S^P F_G(\sigma_i^P, \theta_i)$	VIII A 2
Migrations	Jet-bin	2	$N_S^{ggF} F_{LN}(\sigma_i^{ggF}, \theta_i^{ggF})$	VIII B 1.1
	UE+PS	1	$N_S^P F_G(\sigma_i^P, \theta_i)$	VIII B 1.2
	Higgs p_T	1	$N_S^{ggF} F_G(\sigma_i^{ggF}, \theta_i^{ggF})$	VIII B 1.3
	$\Delta\phi_{jj}$	1	$N_S^{ggF} F_{LN}(\sigma_i^{ggF}, \theta_i^{ggF})$	VIII B 1.4
	η^*	1	$N_S^{ggF} F_{LN}(\sigma_i^{ggF}, \theta_i^{ggF})$	VIII B 1.4
	$t\bar{t}H$ model	2	$N_S^{t\bar{t}H} F_{LN}(\sigma_i^{t\bar{t}H}, \theta_i^{t\bar{t}H})$	VIII B 1.5
	HF content	1	$N_S^P F_{LN}(\sigma_i^P, \theta_i)$	VIII B 1.5
Exp.	Scale ($t\bar{t}H$ cat.)	4	$N_S^P F_{LN}(\sigma_i^{t\bar{t}H}, \theta_i^{t\bar{t}H})$	VIII B 1.5
	Jet reco.	20	$N_S^P F_G(\sigma_i^P, \theta_i)$	VIII B 2.1
	E_T^{miss}	5	$N_S^P F_G(\sigma_i^P, \theta_i)$	VIII B 2.1
	b -tagging	13	$N_S^P F_G(\sigma_i^P, \theta_i)$	VIII B 2.2
	Lepton ID+isol.	2	$N_S^P F_G(\sigma_i^P, \theta_i)$	VIII B 2.3
	Lepton isolation	2	$N_S^P F_G(\sigma_i^P, \theta_i)$	VIII B 2.3
Mass	Resolution	4	$\sigma_{CB} F_{LN}(\sigma_i, \theta_i)$ $\sigma_{GA} F_{LN}(\sigma_i, \theta_i)$	VIII C 1
	Scale	43	$\mu_{CB} F_G(\sigma_i, \theta_i)$ $\mu_{GA} F_G(\sigma_i, \theta_i)$	VIII C 2
Back.	Spurious signal	12	$N_{\text{spur,c}} \theta_{\text{spur,c}}$	VII B

Uncertainty group	$\sigma_\mu^{\text{syst.}}$
Theory (yield)	0.09
Experimental (yield)	0.02
Luminosity	0.03
MC statistics	< 0.01
Theory (migrations)	0.03
Experimental (migrations)	0.02
Resolution	0.07
Mass scale	0.02
Background shape	0.02

Combined results



$$\mu_{\text{comb}} = 1.18^{+0.15}_{-0.14} [\pm 0.10(\text{stat.}) \pm 0.07(\text{syst.})^{+0.08}_{-0.07}(\text{theo.})]$$

$$\kappa_V = 1.09 \pm 0.07 [{}^{+0.05}_{-0.05}(\text{stat.}) {}^{+0.03}_{-0.03}(\text{syst.}) {}^{+0.04}_{-0.03}(\text{theo.})]$$

$$\kappa_F = 1.11 \pm 0.16 [{}^{+0.12}_{-0.11}(\text{stat.}) {}^{+0.10}_{-0.09}(\text{syst.}) {}^{+0.06}_{-0.05}(\text{theo.})]$$

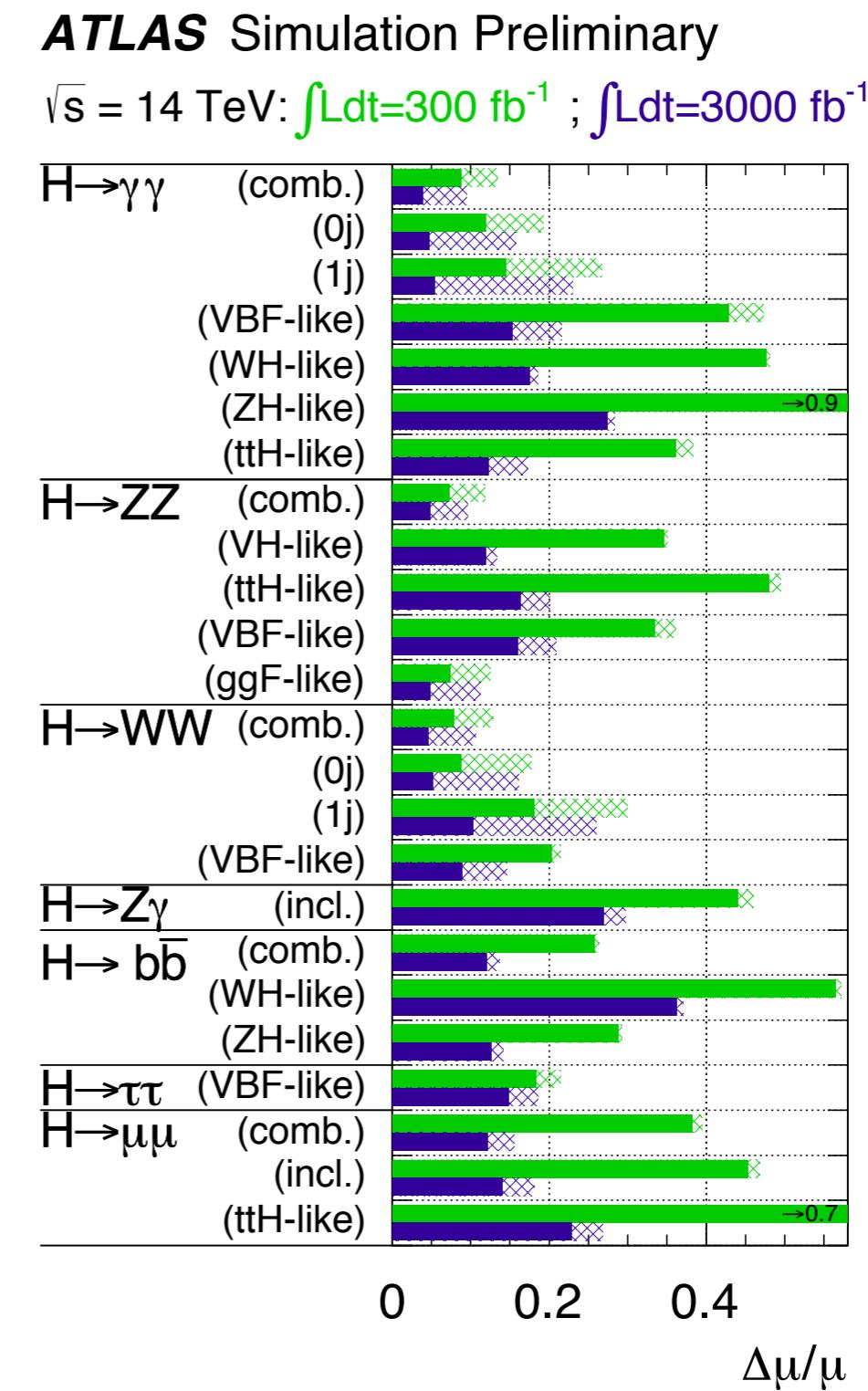
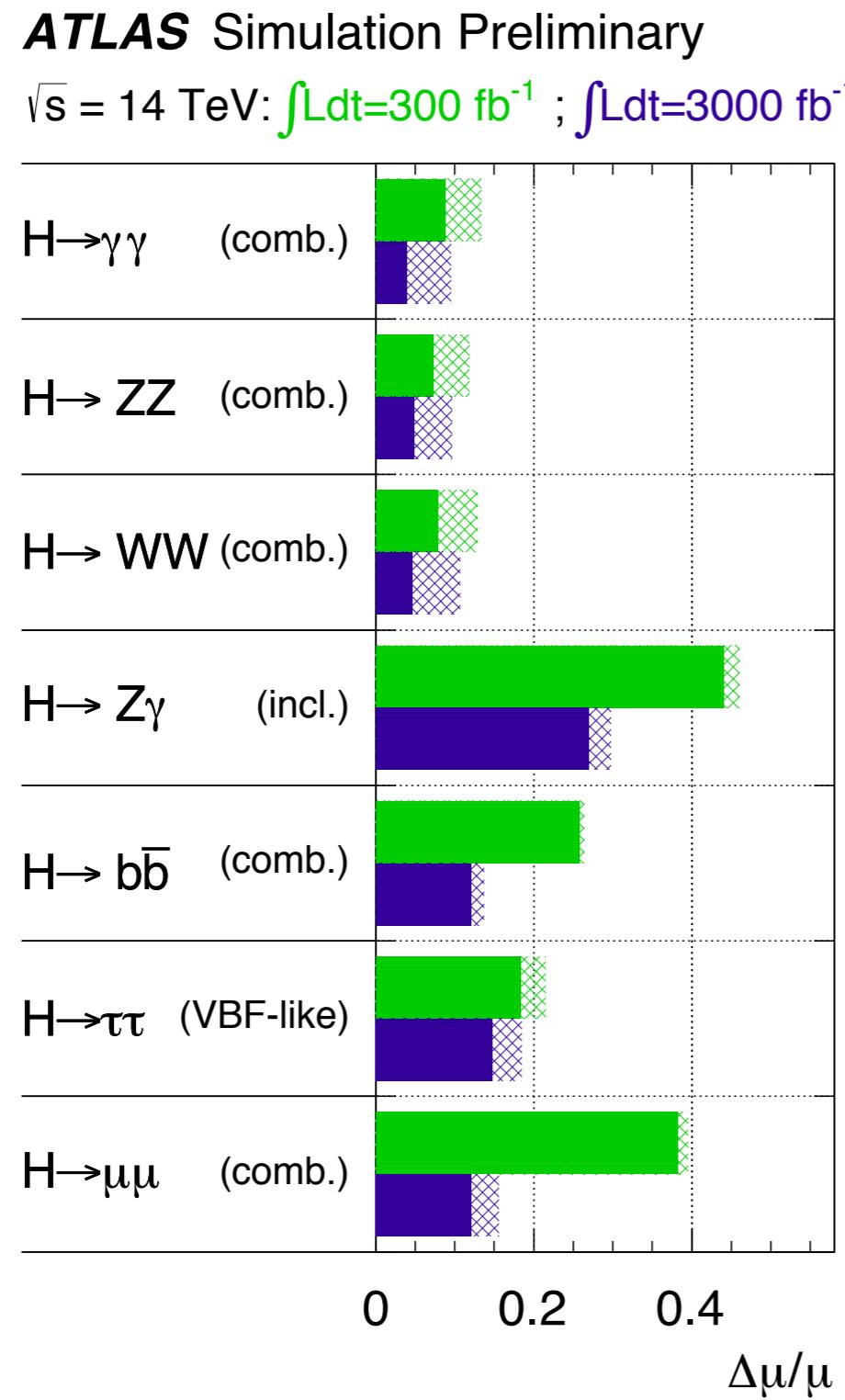
Combined results

$$\sigma_i \cdot \text{BR}_f = (\sigma_{\text{ggF}} \cdot \text{BR}_{WW^*}) \times \left(\frac{\sigma_i}{\sigma_{\text{ggF}}} \right) \times \left(\frac{\text{BR}_f}{\text{BR}_{WW^*}} \right) = \sigma(gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow WW^*) \times \left(\frac{\sigma_i}{\sigma_{\text{ggF}}} \right) \times \left(\frac{\Gamma_f}{\Gamma_{WW^*}} \right).$$

Parameter	Best-fit value		SM prediction
$\sigma(gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow WW^*)$ (pb)	$4.86^{+0.95}_{-0.90}$	$[+0.76 \ 0.52 \ 0.26]$ $-0.74 \ -0.48 \ -0.18$	4.22 ± 0.47
$\sigma_{\text{VBF}}/\sigma_{\text{ggF}}$	$0.081^{+0.035}_{-0.026}$	$[+0.031 \ 0.016 \ 0.008]$ $-0.024 \ -0.010 \ -0.005$	0.082 ± 0.009
$\sigma_{WH}/\sigma_{\text{ggF}}$	$0.053^{+0.037}_{-0.026}$	$[+0.032 \ 0.018 \ 0.008]$ $-0.023 \ -0.012 \ -0.004$	0.036 ± 0.004
$\sigma_{ZH}/\sigma_{\text{ggF}}$	$0.013^{+0.030}_{-0.014}$	$[+0.021 \ 0.020 \ 0.005]$ $-0.013 \ -0.005 \ -0.002$	0.021 ± 0.002
$\sigma_{ttH}/\sigma_{\text{ggF}}$	$0.012^{+0.007}_{-0.005}$	$[+0.005 \ 0.004 \ 0.0014]$ $-0.004 \ -0.003 \ -0.0005$	0.007 ± 0.001
$\Gamma_{\gamma\gamma}/\Gamma_{WW^*}$	$0.010^{+0.003}_{-0.003}$	$[+0.003 \ 0.002 \ 0.0006]$ $-0.002 \ -0.001 \ -0.0004$	0.01036 ± 0.00011
$\Gamma_{ZZ^*}/\Gamma_{WW^*}$	$0.15^{+0.05}_{-0.04}$	$[+0.046 \ 0.022 \ 0.008]$ $-0.036 \ -0.013 \ -0.005$	$0.124 \pm < 0.001$
$\Gamma_{\tau\tau}/\Gamma_{WW^*}$	$0.34^{+0.14}_{-0.11}$	$[+0.112 \ 0.084 \ 0.032]$ $-0.090 \ -0.053 \ -0.017$	0.285 ± 0.006
$\Gamma_{bb}/\Gamma_{WW^*}$	$1.53^{+1.64}_{-0.94}$	$[+1.17 \ 1.11 \ 0.30]$ $-0.69 \ -0.63 \ -0.12$	2.60 ± 0.12

Process	VBF	$t\bar{t}H$	WH	ZH	VH
Observed	4.3	2.5	2.1	0.9	2.6
Expected	3.8	1.5	2.0	2.1	3.1

Prospects



Prospects

