

UKHEP forum

Anomalies and deviations: Introduction

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The standard model and naturalness

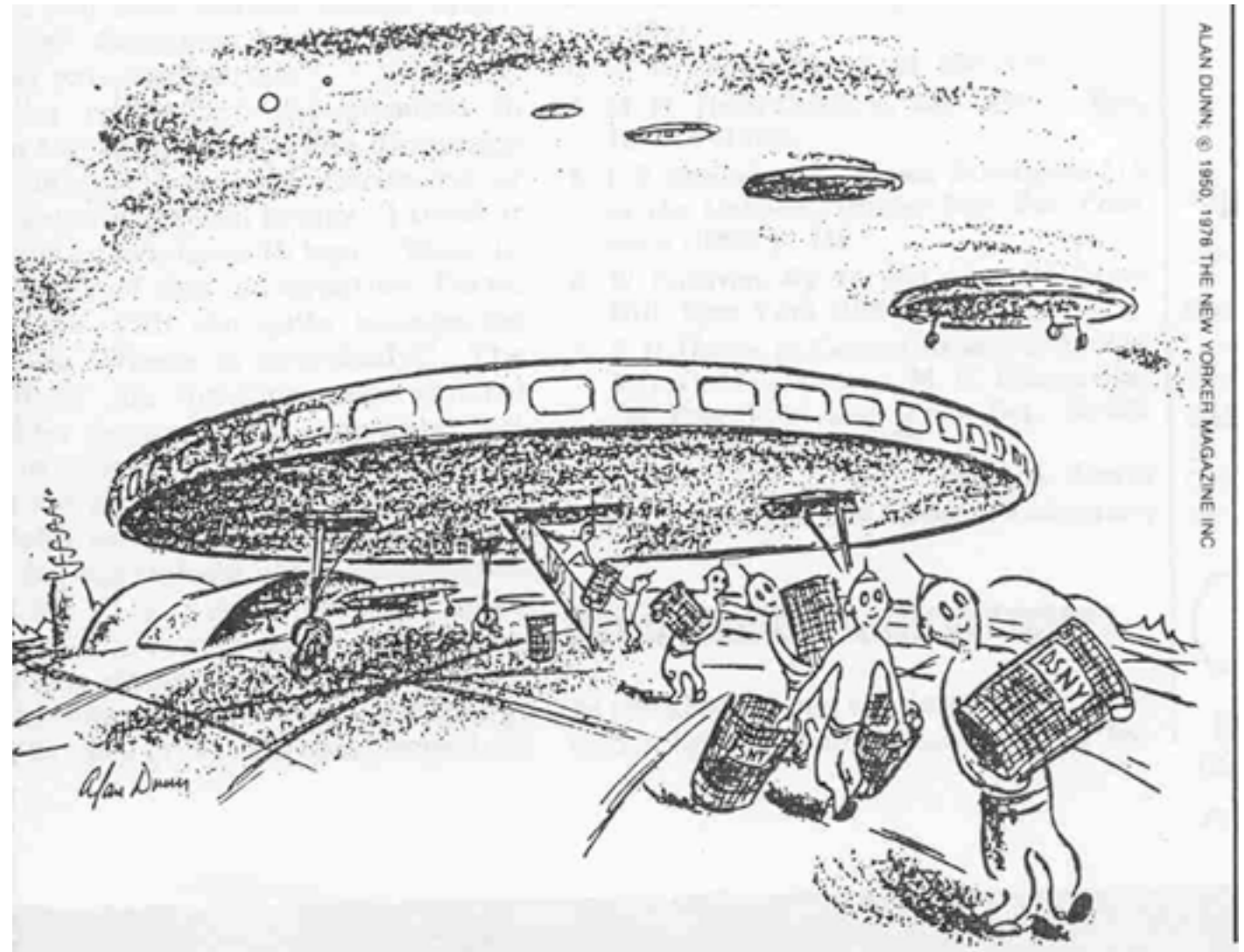
- * After discovery of the Higgs boson, it is possible that the standard model is valid until $\Lambda \sim$ Planck scale.
- * But the mass of the Higgs boson is unprotected by any symmetry and hence is of order Λ .
- * The observed Higgs boson mass can be achieved by fine tuning
- * $M_H^2 = 12345678901234567890123456789012345678. \leftarrow \text{Bare mass}^2$
 $-12345678901234567890123456789012330053. \text{ GeV}^2$
- * By lowering the scale of new physics the amount of fine tuning is reduced. If we insist that the correction to the bare mass does not exceed the observed mass, $\delta M_H^2 = -(0.2 \Lambda)^2$
- * In this case the scale of new physics is $\sim 1 \text{ TeV}$.
- * Naturalness argument is the main argument for nearby new physics

Standard model and dark matter

- * The standard model (without axions) has no natural candidate for dark matter.
- * The correct abundance of dark matter is obtained for a self annihilation cross section, consistent with a ~ 100 GeV particle interacting weakly.
- * This again suggests that new physics should be nearby.

Where is everybody?

- * The Fermi Paradox(1950)
- * Contradiction between theoretical ideas on probability of alien life and the lack of any observation.
- * Do we have a “Fermi scale paradox(2015)” as well?



Other issues

- * The standard model in its simplest form does not contain masses and mixing for neutrinos
- * Since both masses and mixings have been observed, neutrino physics proponents argue the BSM physics has been already discovered in the neutrino sector.
- * There could be still more to discover
- * And there is the issue of the cosmological constant.

Programme: Thursday

Thursday, 5 November 2015

09:30 - 10:00	Tea/Coffee
10:00 - 10:15	Welcome 15' Speaker: Keith Ellis
10:15 - 10:50	BSM searches at CMS 35' Speaker: Henning Flaecher
11:00 - 11:35	BSM searches at ATLAS 35' Speaker: Alex Martyniuk
11:45 - 12:20	High-pT phenomenology 35' Speaker: Michael Spannowskj
12:30 - 14:00	Lunch
14:00 - 14:35	Higgs couplings 35' Speaker: Alexandre Nikitenko Material: Slides 
14:45 - 15:20	Dark matter direct searches 35' Speaker: David Cerdeno
15:30 - 16:05	Dark matter indirect searches 35' Speaker: Pat Scott
16:15 - 16:45	Tea/Coffee
16:45 - 17:20	Critical Interpretation of Planck results 35' Speaker: Jo Dunkley
17:30 - 18:05	g-2 35' Speaker: Dominik Stockinger
18:15 - 20:00	Poster session and Reception
20:00 - 22:00	Dinner

Programme Friday

Friday, 6 November 2015

09:00 - 09:35	Reactor flux anomaly theory and experiment 35' Speaker: Daniel Dwyer
09:45 - 10:20	LSND, MiniBoone and future experiments on sterile neutrinos 35' Speaker: Georgia Karagiorgi
10:30 - 11:00	Tea/Coffee
11:00 - 11:35	Theory of mass and sterile neutrinos 35' Speaker: Alex Merle
11:45 - 12:20	Low energy extension beyond the Standard Model 35' Speaker: Maxim Pospelov
12:30 - 14:00	Lunch
14:00 - 14:35	Anomalies in flavour physics 35' Speaker: Greig Cowan
14:45 - 15:20	Understanding flavour anomalies 35' Speaker: Sebastian Jaeger
15:30 - 16:00	Adjourn

Thanks to Alex Lenz, Stefania Ricciardi et al.

IPPP involvement in BSM physics

* Associateship program — 2015/2016 awards

Costas Andreopoulos, RAL/Liverpool, *Global Tuning of the GENIE Neutrino Monte Carlo Generator.*

Clare Burrage, Nottingham, *Connecting Cosmology and Phenomenology.*

Malcolm Fairbairn, Kings College London, *Dark Matter*

Claire Gwenlan (Oxford), Mark Sutton (Sussex), *Fast NNLO QCD predictions for LHC Run 2 and beyond*

Chris Hays, Oxford, *Probing new physics with Higgs interactions*

Sebastian Jaeger, Sussex, *Probing the TeV scale with mixing and rare decays*

Georgia Karagiorgi, Manchester, *Searching for New Physics in the Neutrino Sector*

Cristina Lazzeroni, Birmingham, *Search for new physics in Kaon Decays*

Kenneth Long, Imperial, *Neutrino nucleus inclusive and exclusive cross section measurement using muon-derived beams*

Chris Pollard, Andy Buckley Glasgow, *Differential measurements of $g \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ kinematics in $V+b\bar{b}$ events*

Mike Seymour, Manchester, *Massive Initial State Partons in Herwig++*

Matthew Wingate, Cambridge, *B meson mixing and decays using Lattice QCD*

Steven Worm, RAL, *Dark Matter modelling for Direct Detection*

* Enhancement of IPPP staff working in this area — two new lectureships, one targeted towards BSM physics.

* BSM talk at Annual Theory Meeting (20-22 December 2015)