

# Di-Electron Event

High Mass Dielectron

$ET_1 = 370 \text{ GeV}$   $ET_2 = 246 \text{ GeV}$

$m_{ee} = 1.8 \text{ TeV}$

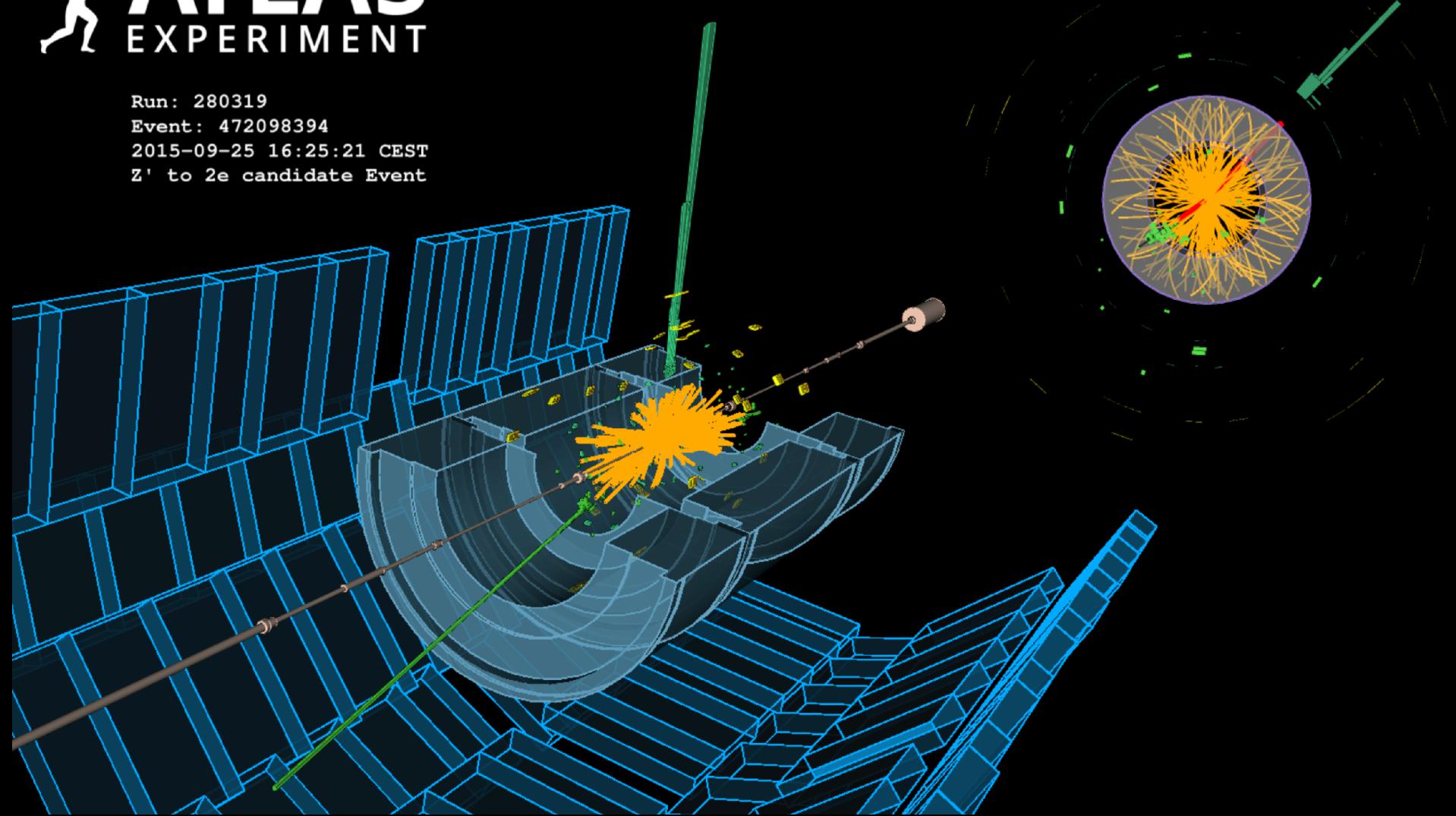


Run: 280319

Event: 472098394

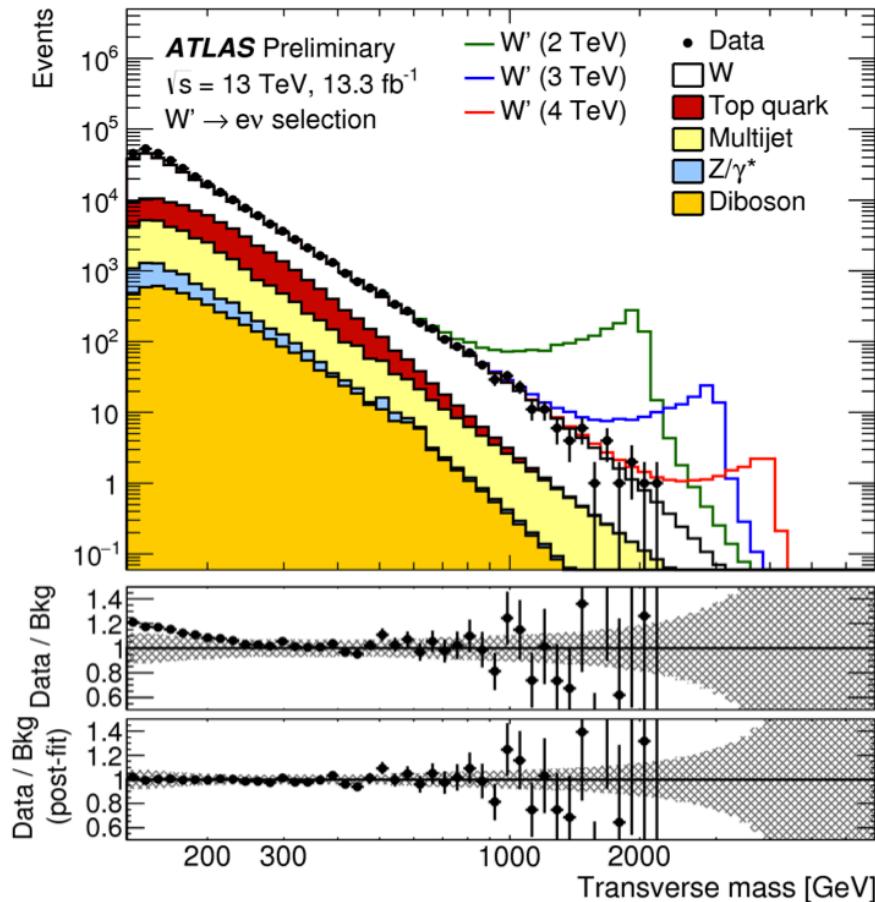
2015-09-25 16:25:21 CEST

Z' to 2e candidate Event

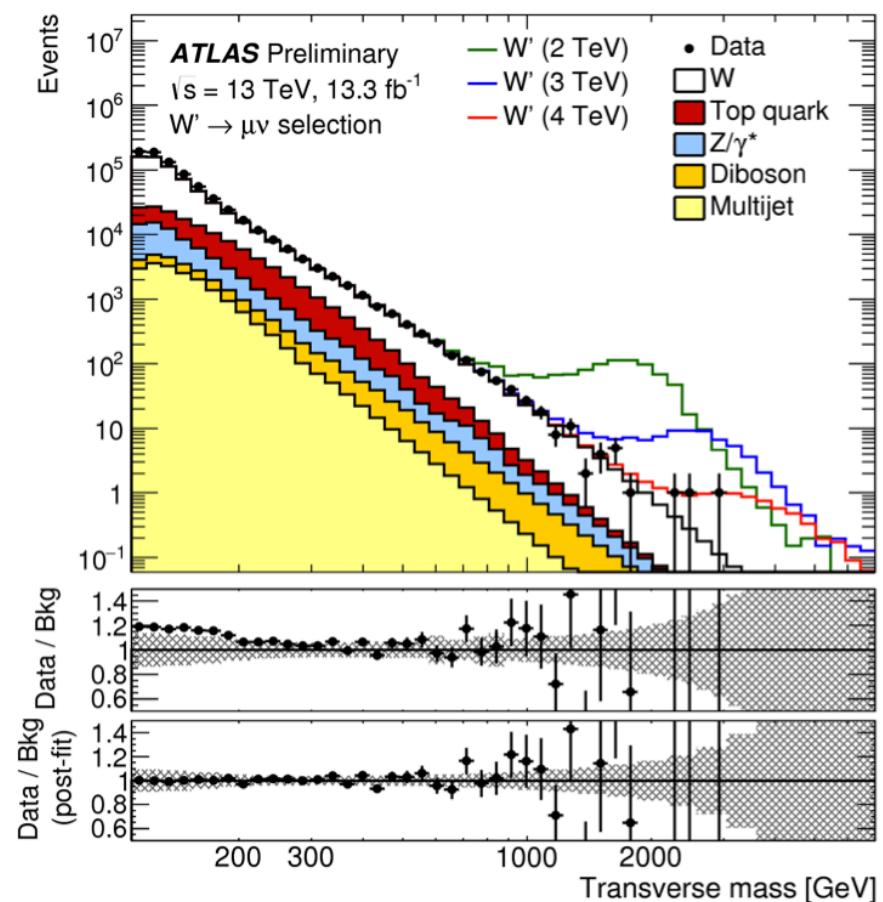


# Search for High Mass $W'$

ATLAS-CONF-2016-061



Electron channel



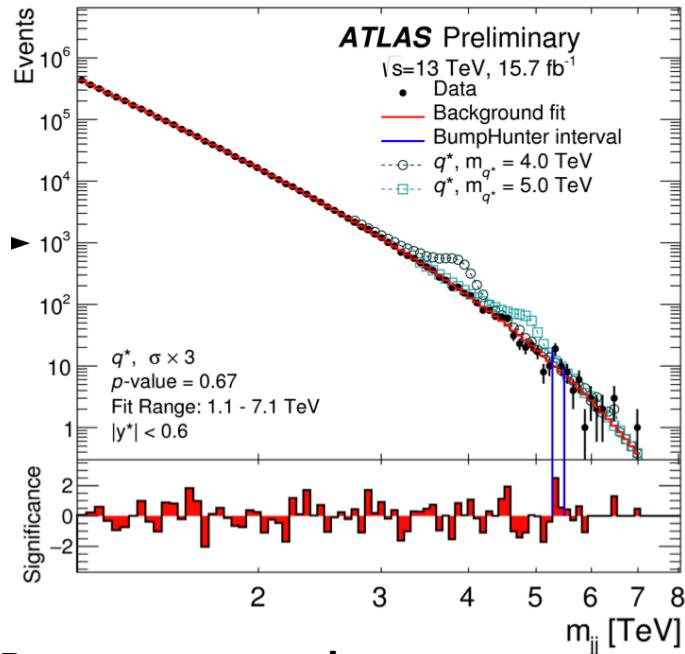
Muon channel

- Importance of systematic uncertainty related to MET in the low mass
- Similarly the extrapolation of the efficiencies and the calibration at very high pT is very important: **not a low hanging fruit!**

# Di-jet Searches

## Resonant and non resonant search

ATLAS-CONF-2016-069



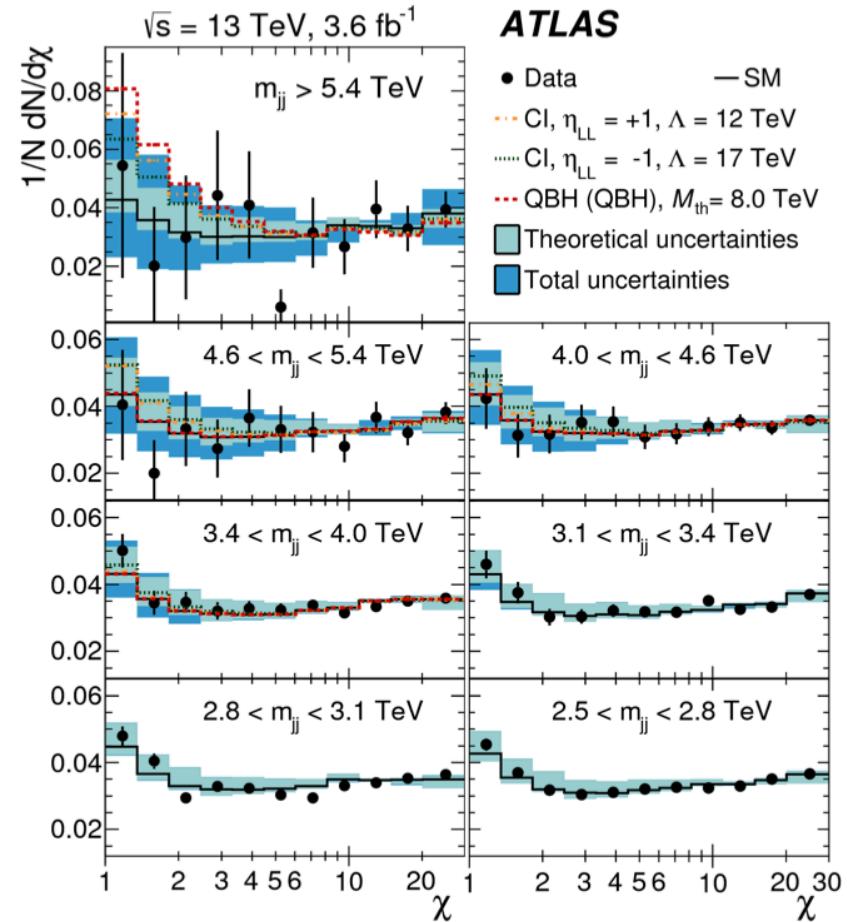
### Resonant search

Hunt for a bump, if none interpret in terms of limits using specific signal models.

### Non-resonant search

Search for distortions of the fijet angular distributions in bins of di-jet mass.

Interpret in terms of limits on Contact interaction.

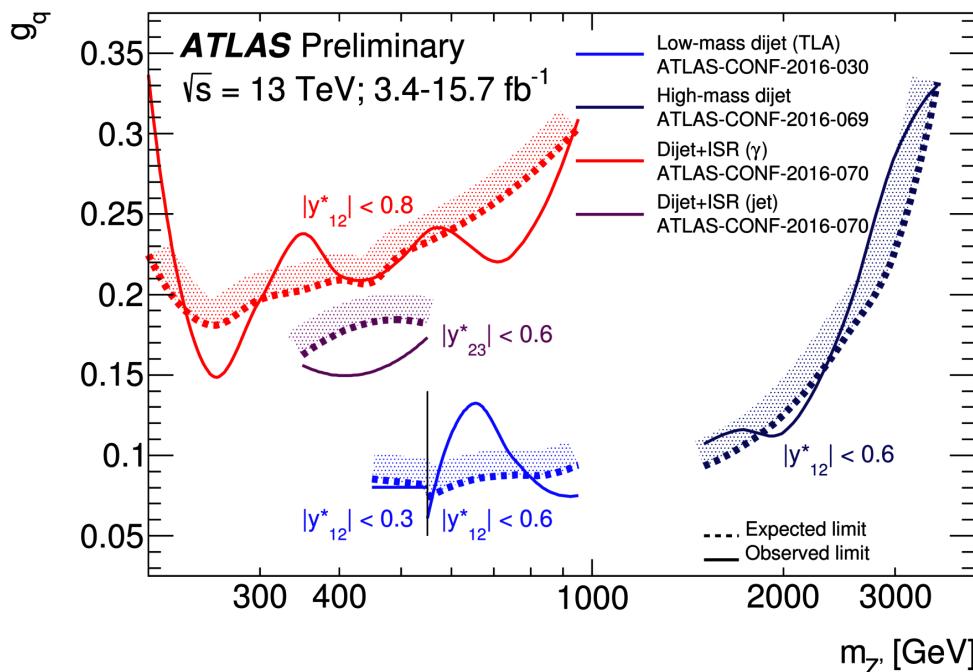
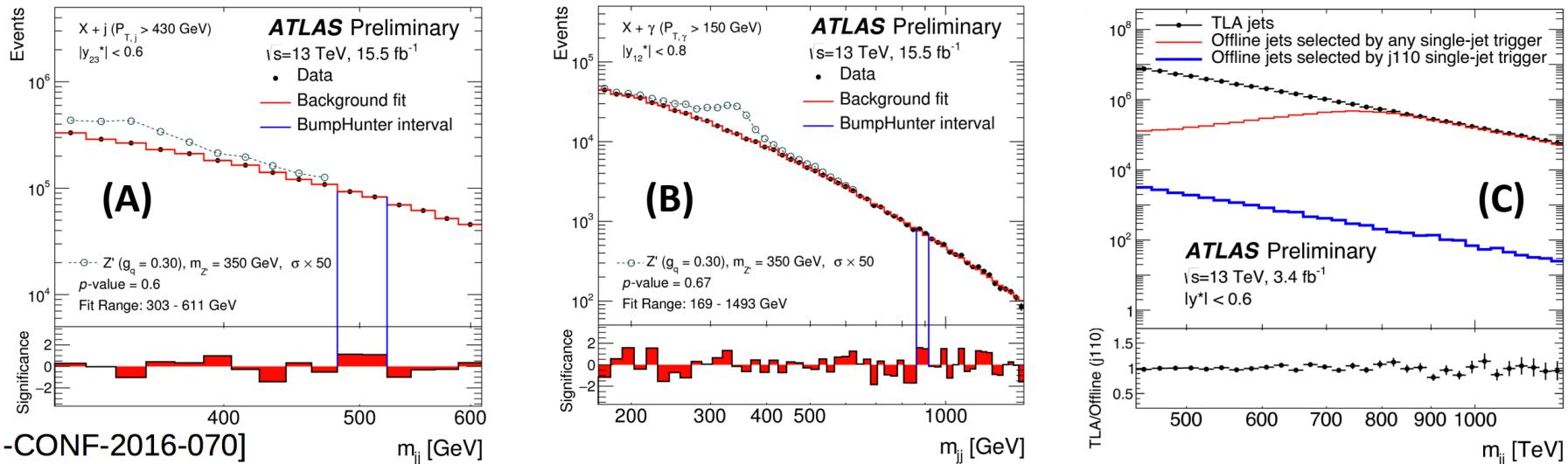


$$\chi = e^{2|y^*|} \sim \frac{1 + \cos \theta^*}{1 - \cos \theta^*}$$

Limits on CI mass scale of up to 20 TeV

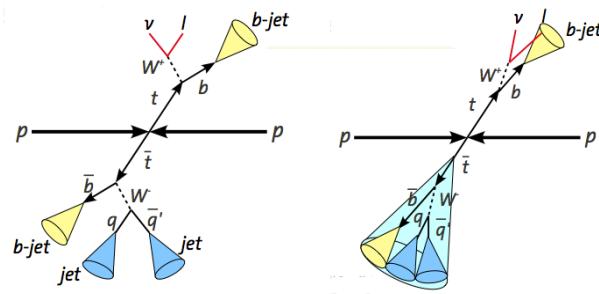
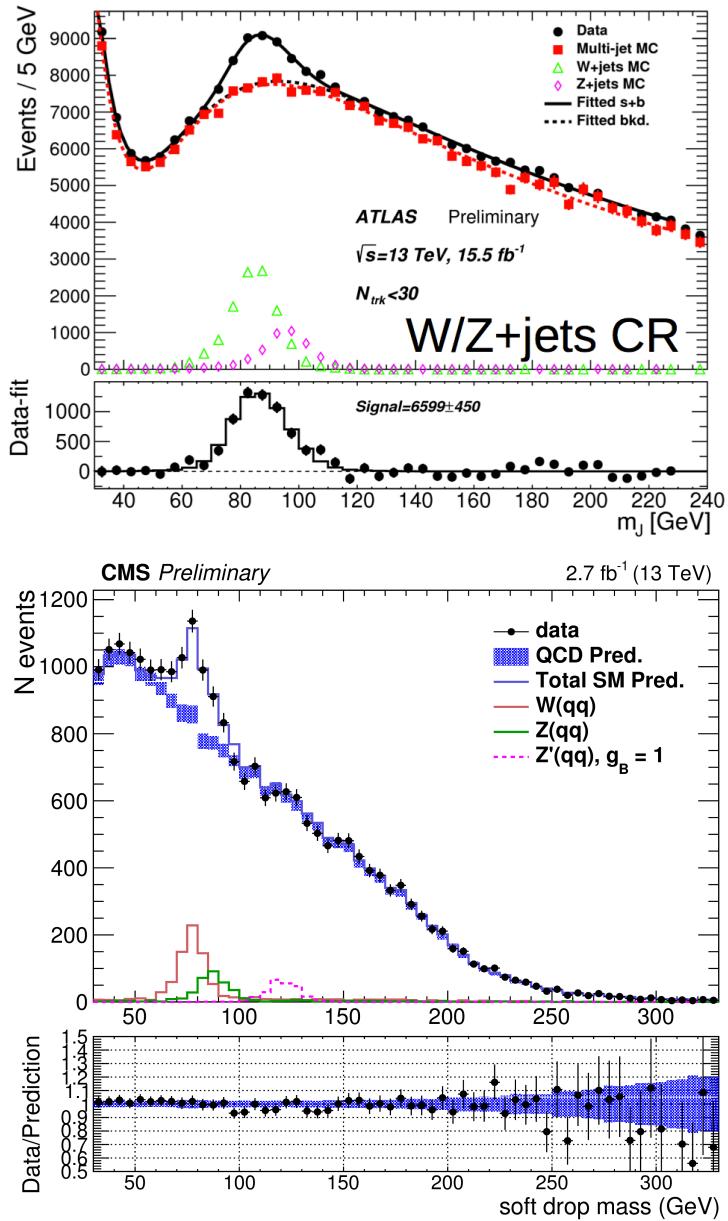
# Di-jet Searches

## Investigating the intermediate mass range



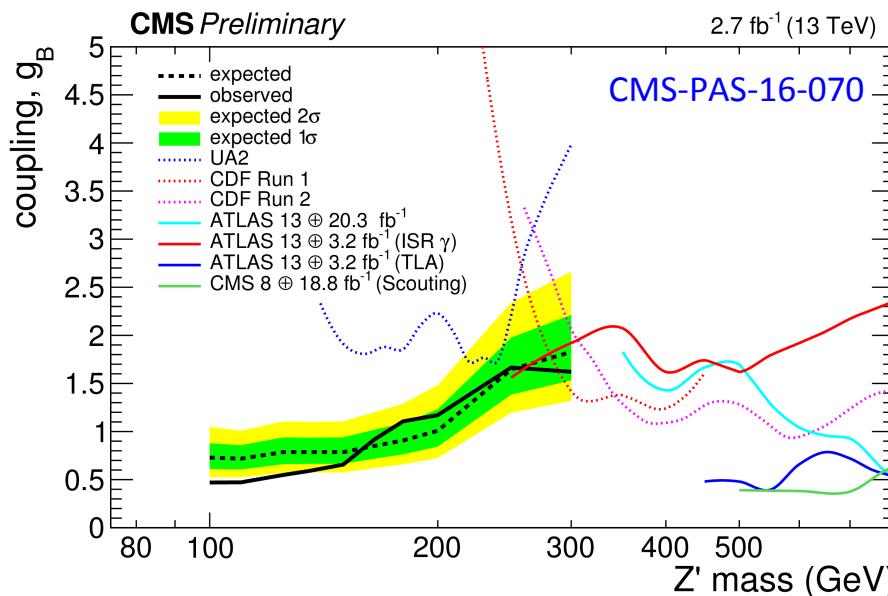
- (A) Trigger Level Analysis**  
Only small necessary information is stored and the analysis is done at trigger level, calibration is particularly non trivial in this case.  
ATLAS-CONF-2016-030
- (B) ISR with photon** [ATLAS-CONF-2016-070](#)  
Use ISR photon for triggering and look at recoiling jet pairs
- (C) ISR with jet** [ATLAS-CONF-2016-070](#)  
Use higher jet activity to reach lower masses using an ISR jet

# Jet Substructure



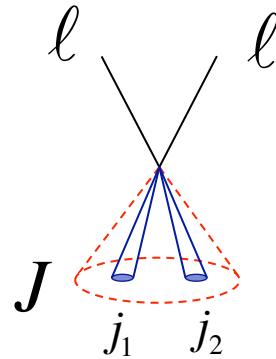
## Nominal boson tagging algorithm

- Large R-jet algorithms used to tag hadronic decays of particles such as  $W$ ,  $Z$ , Higgs and the top.
- Algorithms use substructure of jets.
- Pileup subtraction is very important, and a large number of algorithms have been developed.
- Overall performance is very impressive!

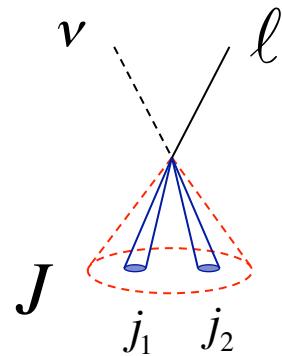


# Searches for a Resonance in Diboson VV Final States

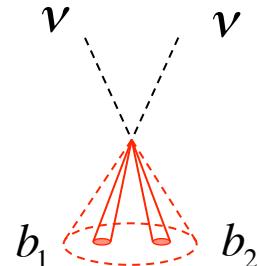
**ZV (with Z to dilepton)**



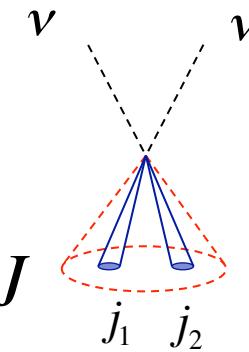
**WV (with W to lv)**



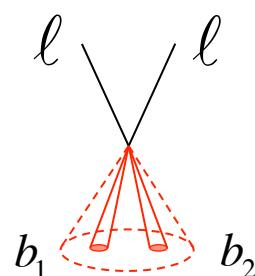
**WH (with W to lv)**



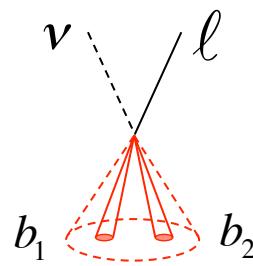
**ZV (with Z to vv)**



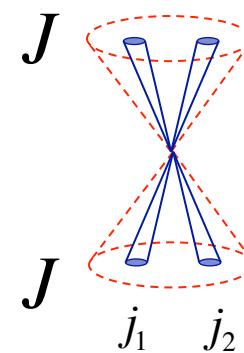
**ZH (with Z to dilepton)**



**ZH (with Z to vv)**

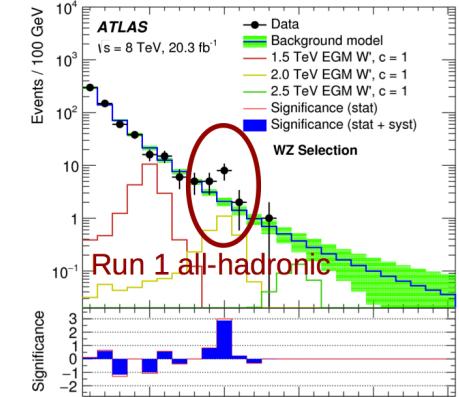


**VV to JJ**

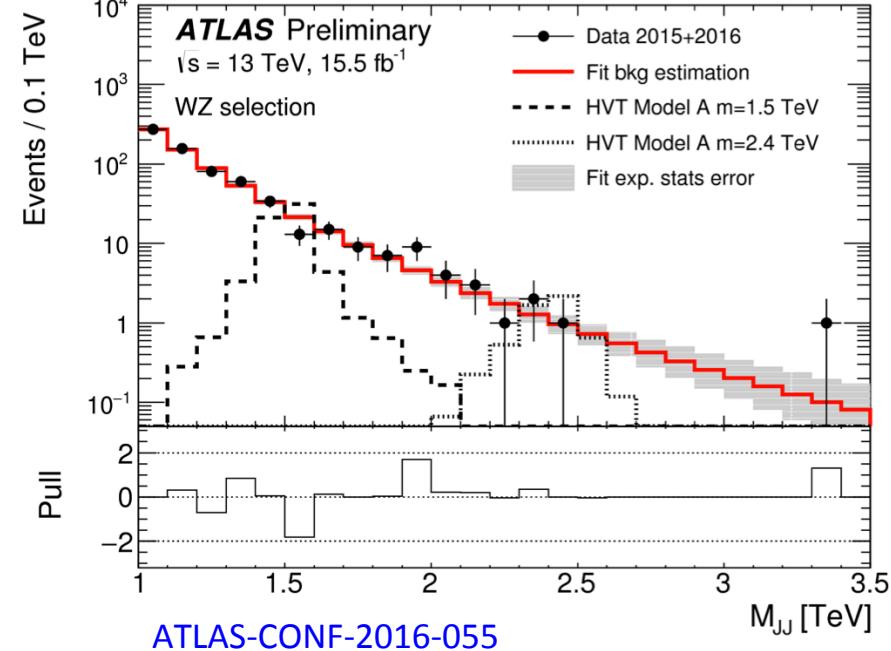


**Modest excess Run-1**

observed at Run 1 to be checked

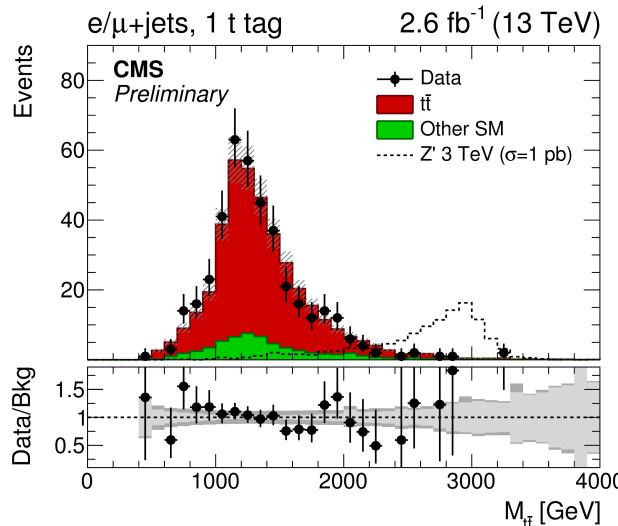
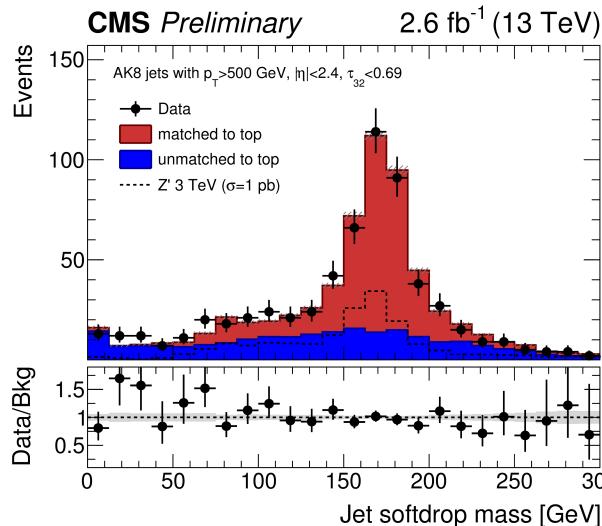


ATLAS Preliminary  
 $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}, 15.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$   
WZ selection



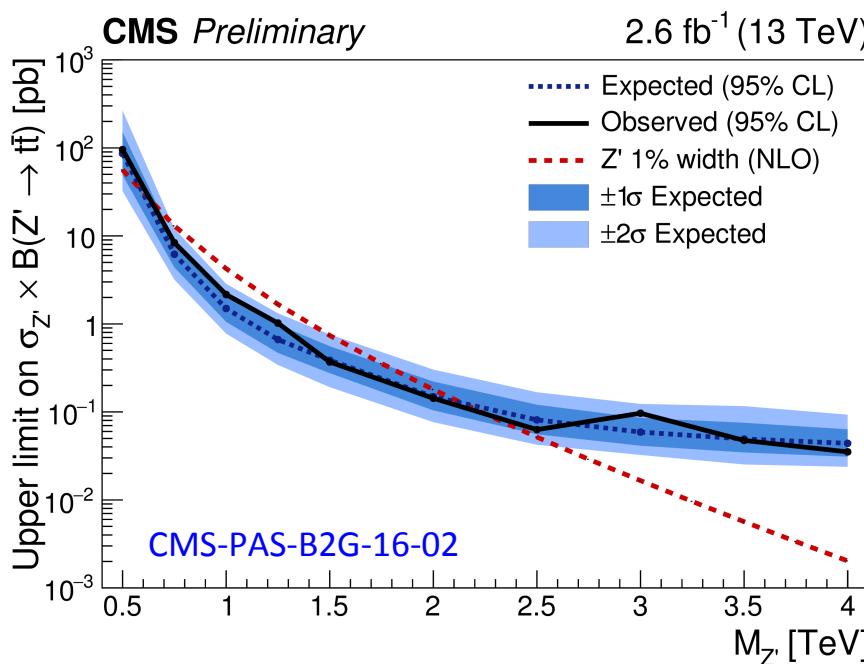
# Top Pair Resonance Searches

## Using boosted jets substructure techniques



High mass top pairs are excellent to highlight the performance of top tagging techniques

The large number of top pairs produced is very important to validate/calibrate the substructure reconstruction algorithms.



Limits ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 TeV  
(Depending on the assumed width of the  $Z'$ )

Possible non-negligible interference signal and background neglected.

# Searches for Vector Like Quarks

- Additional (sequential) 4<sup>th</sup> generation is ruled out by the Higgs couplings.  
Would be significantly changed in case of a 4<sup>th</sup> generation.
- Mass terms for fermions strongly interacting, i.e. Quarks which transform as  $SU(2)_L$  are gauge invariant and therefore do not need to couple to the Higgs.
- Found in many models: Composite Higgs, extra dimensions, little Higgs.
- Complex channels looking for T(2/3), B(1/3): Ht+X, Wt+X, Wb+X, Zb+X, Zt+X (Performed at Run 2) so far and T(5/3) 4tops final state.

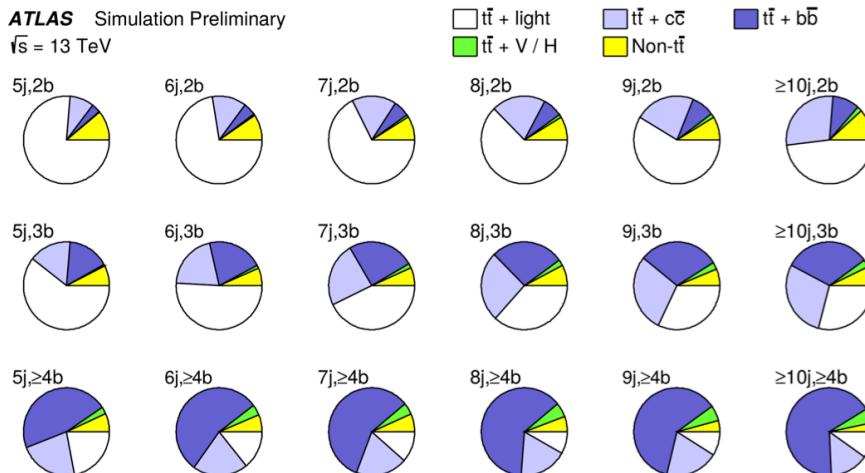
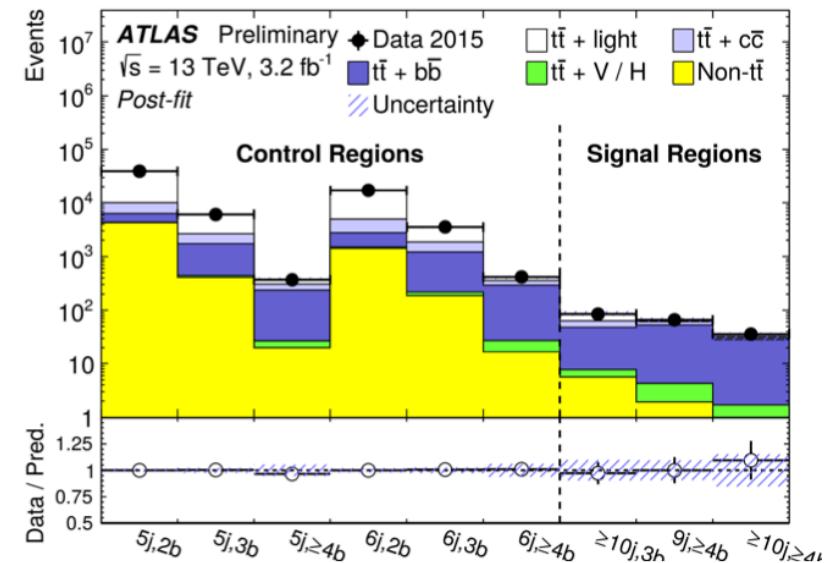


Illustration of the reach in complexity of signature with up to 10 jets with 4 b-tags.

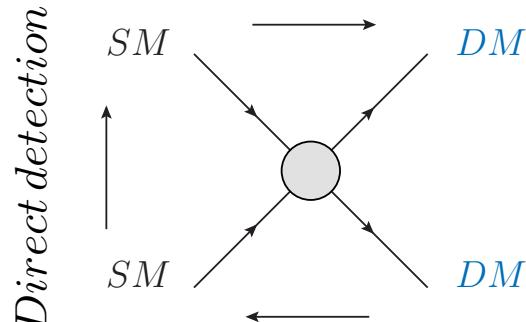


# Dark Matter Searches

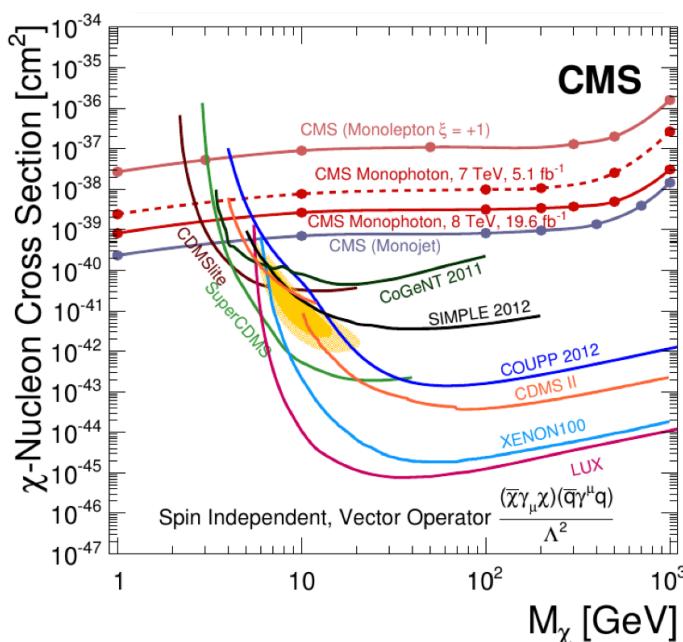
## Complementarity

Of course outstanding if seen in a lab!

*Production at colliders*

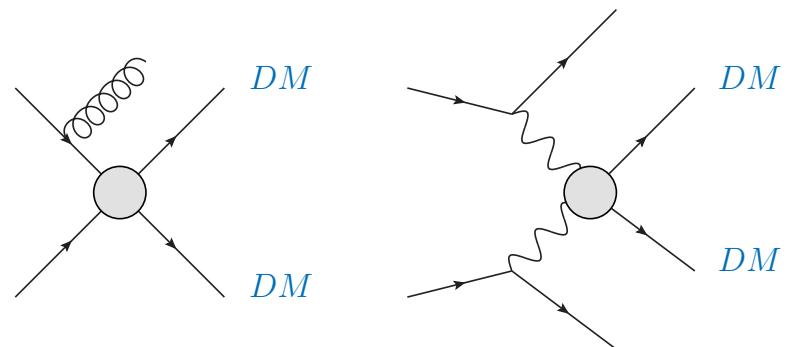


*co - annihilation*



## LHC more typical scenarios

The gluon below can be replaced by a photon, vector boson, Higgs boson, etc...



## A wealth searches for DM at the LHC:

- Mono-jet
- Mono-V (leptonic and hadronic boosted)
- Mono-Higgs
- Mono-photon
- Mono-top
- VBF invisible
- (invisible Higgs searches in general)

*DM Forum benchmarks (LHC Exp. and Theory):*  
<http://arxiv.org/pdf/1507.00966.pdf>

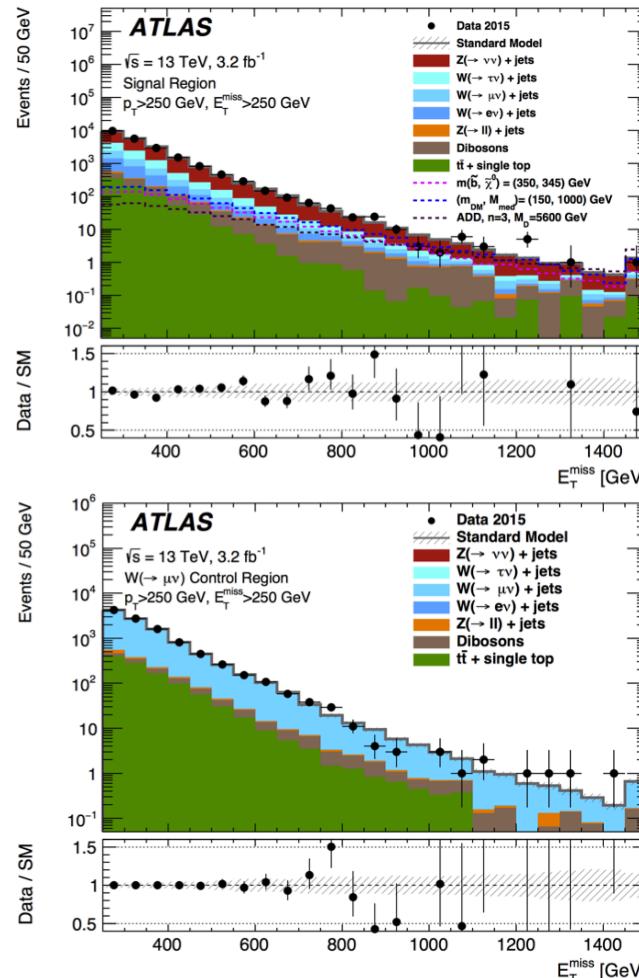
# The Mono-Jet Search

## Selection requirements

- Trigger in this analysis MET>70 GeV (unprescaled)
- Reconstruction level MET above 250 GeV
- At least one jet of 250 GeV (up to four jets)
- MET should be isolated from the jets

## Signal region

Excellent data-prediction agreement  
 Main background  
 $Z(vv) + \text{jets}$  and  $W(lv) + \text{jets}$



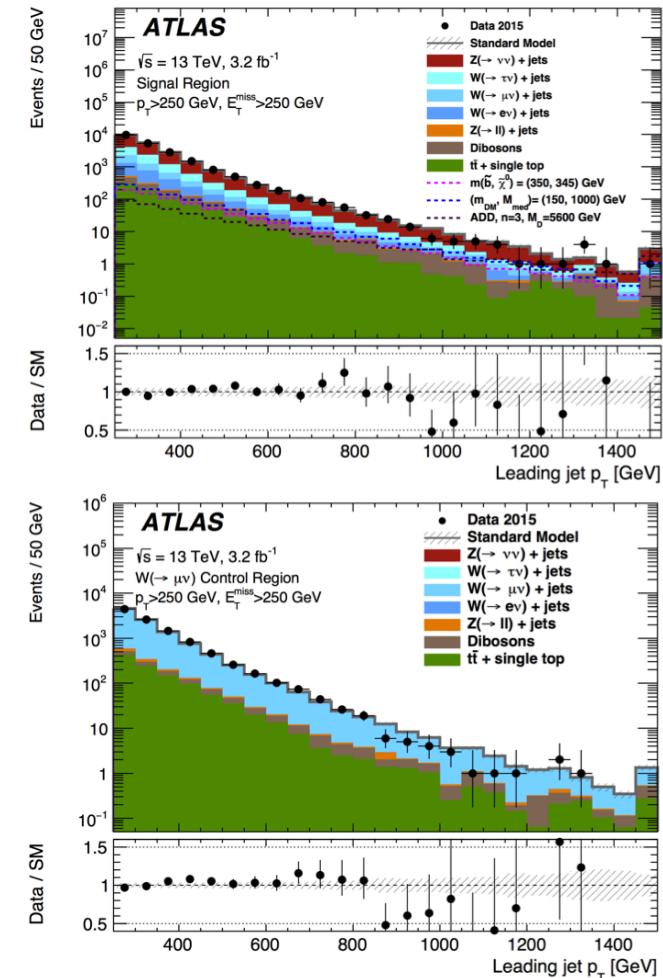
## Control region

$W+\text{jets}$  control region complements a lower statistics  $Z(ll)$  control region

Analysis will rely on the  $W/Z$  ratio at high jet momentum

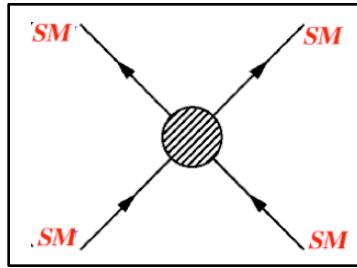
## Backgrounds

One of the main difficulties is the control of the  $Z(vv)$  and  $W(lv - \text{where the leptons is outside the acceptance})$

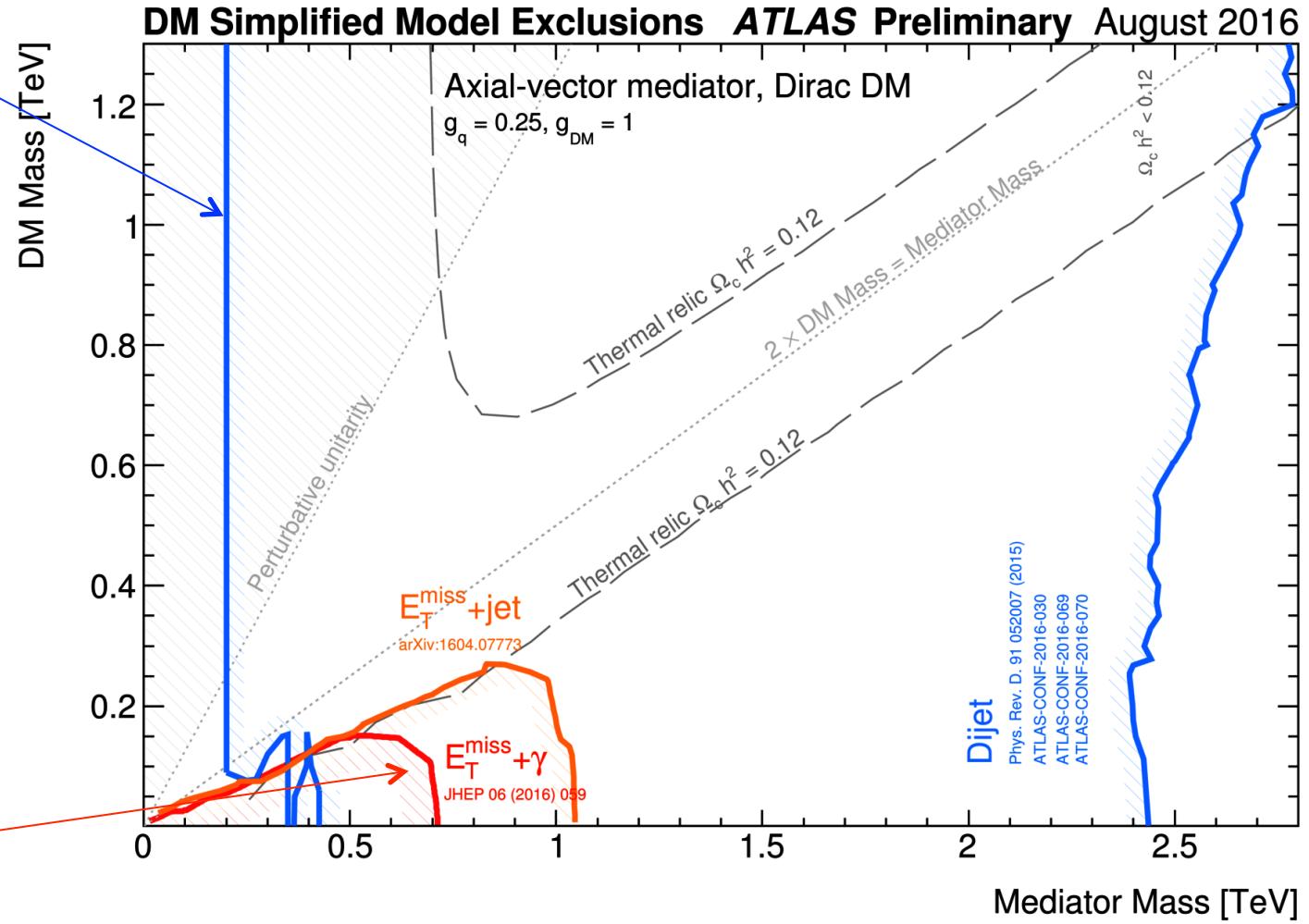
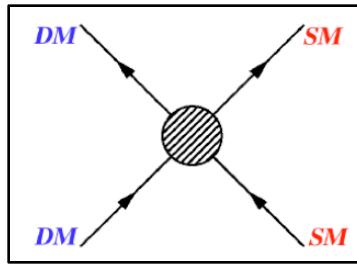


# Interplay DM and Mediator Searches

## Using the di-jet search down to the low mass range



Limits from direct searches of the mediator are mostly independent of the DM mass



# Searches for (RPC) Supersymmetry

... and Additional Higgs bosons

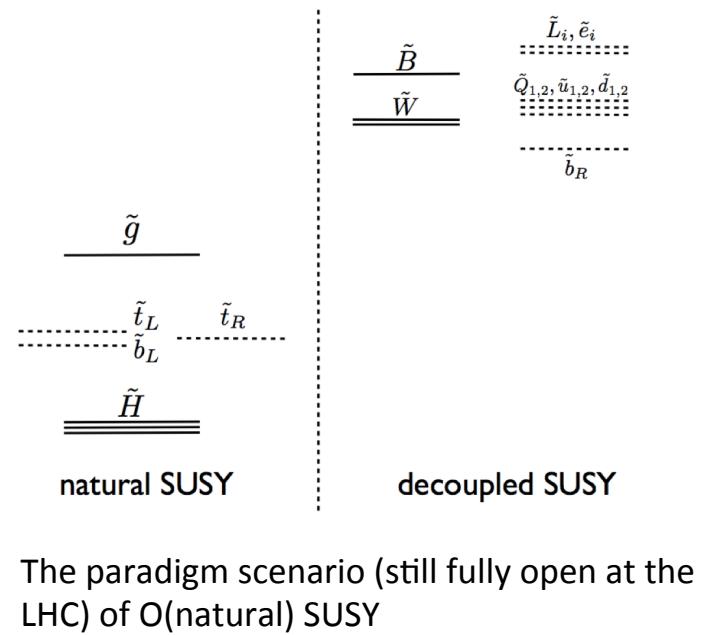
SUSY in a tiny nutshell: too beautiful to be wrong! Solves (almost) everything

- Naturalness
- Unification of couplings
- Dark matter candidate
- Gravity (gauging SUSY) - mSUGRA

**Strategy:** Use simplified models to cover the widest possible variety of topologies. (Then more rigorously investigate the MSSM parameter space in the pMSSM, using the available searches.

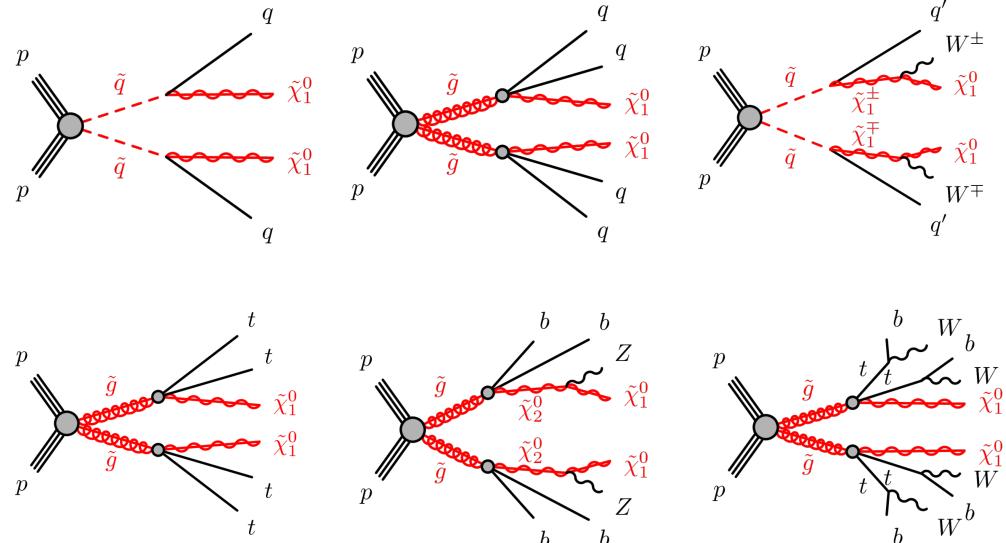
## Main searches:

- Gluino and squarks searches in (0L, 1L, 2L, 3L, b-jets, top, etc...)
- 3d generation searches in many channels for stop and sbottom (0L, 1L, 2L, taus, etc...)
- Searches for charginos and neutralinos “EW SUSY searches”, in (2L, 3L, 2taus, WZ, WH, etc...)
- Compressed scenarios: search for low pT stuff (soft leptons – trigger strategy is important, low pT b's, etc...)



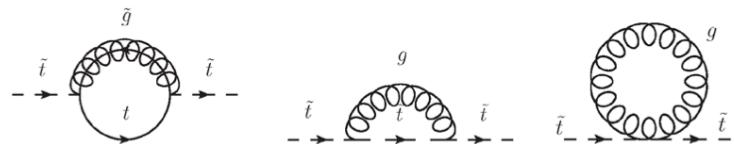
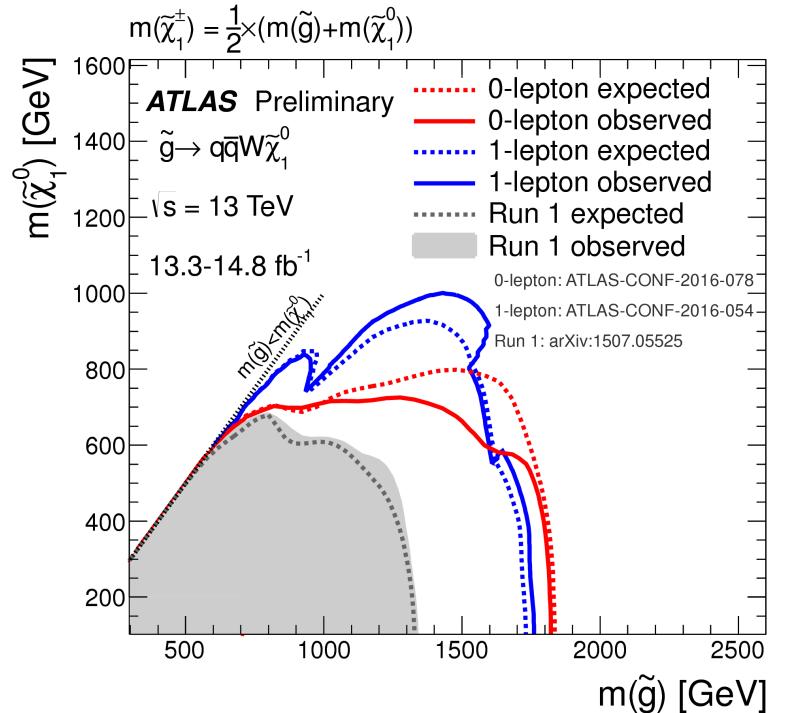
# Strong SUSY Searches (Squarks and gluinos)

Very large number of possible topologies in the gluino (or squark) production:



Main channels covering all possibilities:

- 0L with N-jets (from 2 up to 10)
- 1L with N-jets (from 2 to 6)
- 2L, 3L and 4L with jets
- Multiple b-jets or top



Stop also a scalar requires light gluinos to be light enough: for gluinos  $> 1.8 \text{ TeV}$  ~tuning of Factor of 30

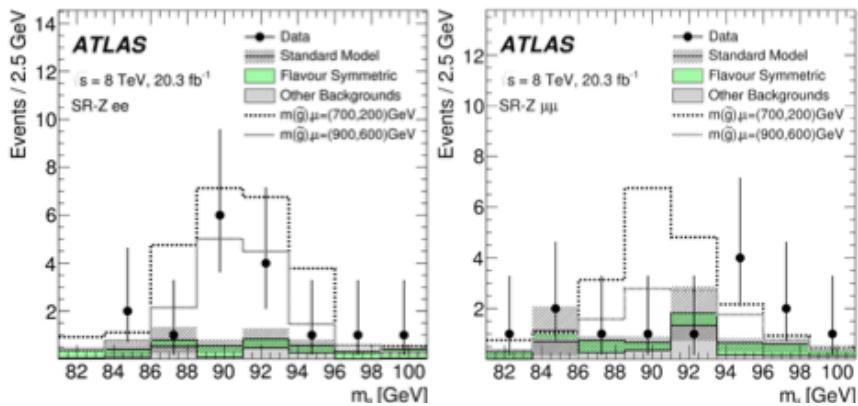
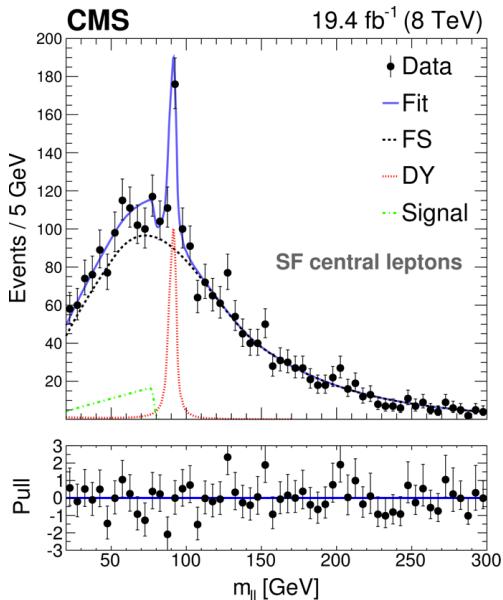
Searches focus on corridors, compressed scenarios, or very specific corners of parameter space (pMSSM)

# The 2L (OS-SF) strong production saga

Run 1

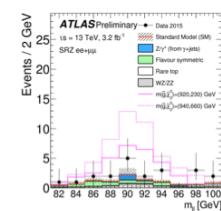
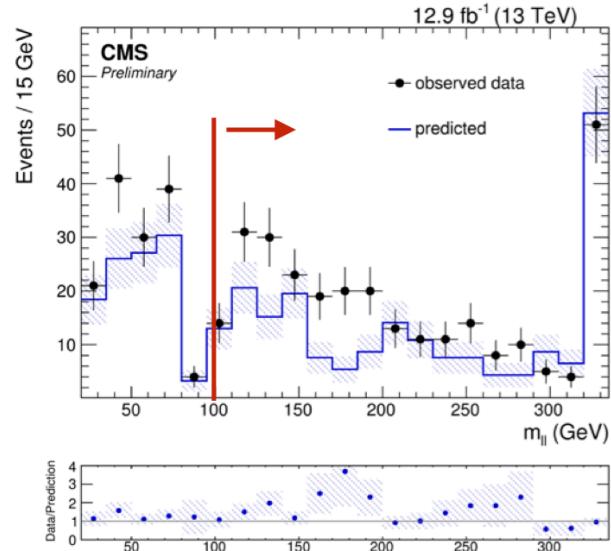
CMS Edge analysis

Below Z mass  $2.2\sigma$  excess



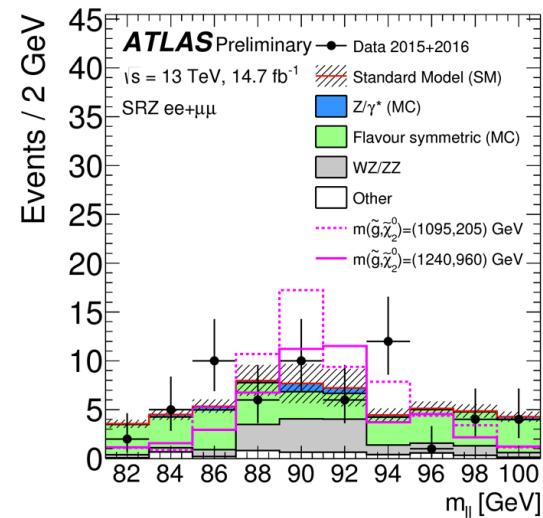
ATLAS On-Z Analysis  $3.3\sigma$  excess

$\sim 3\sigma$  excess in the high mass



10 Events expected  
20 observed  $2.2\sigma$

No excess

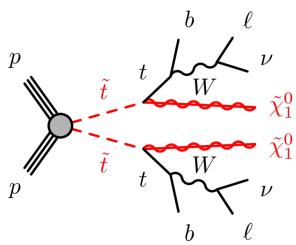


Run 2

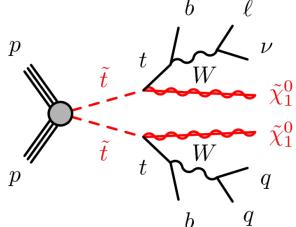
# Stop Searches

$\tilde{t} \rightarrow t\chi$

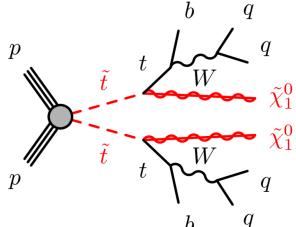
Stop 2-Leptons



Stop 1-Lepton

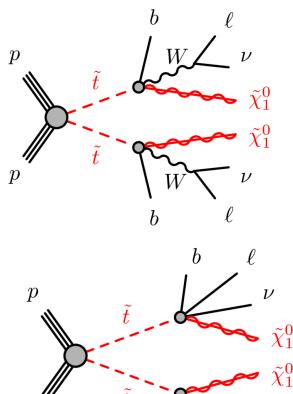


Stop 0-Lepton



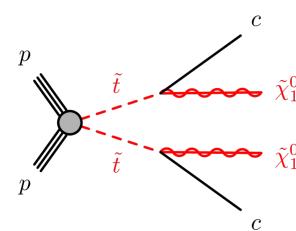
$\tilde{t} \rightarrow bW\chi$

Stop 1,2-Leptons

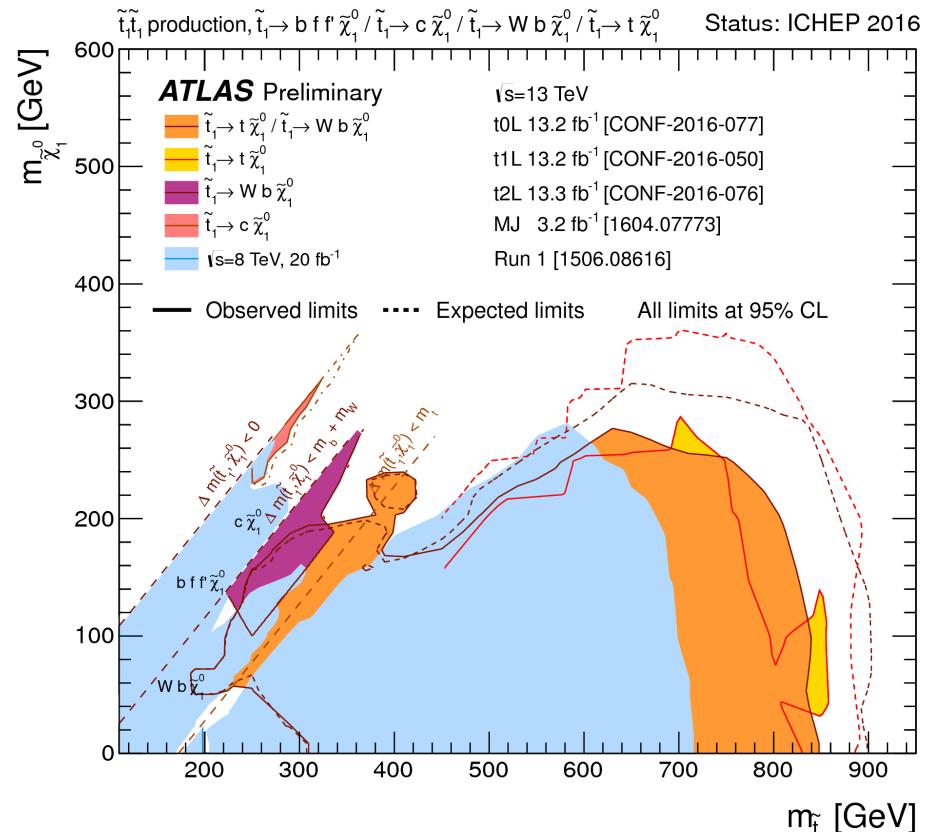


$\tilde{t} \rightarrow c\chi$

Mono-jet search



Large number of categories searched



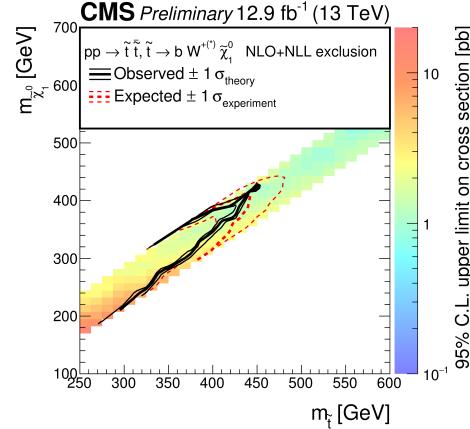
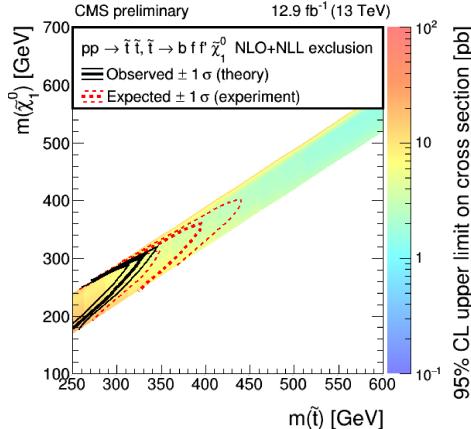
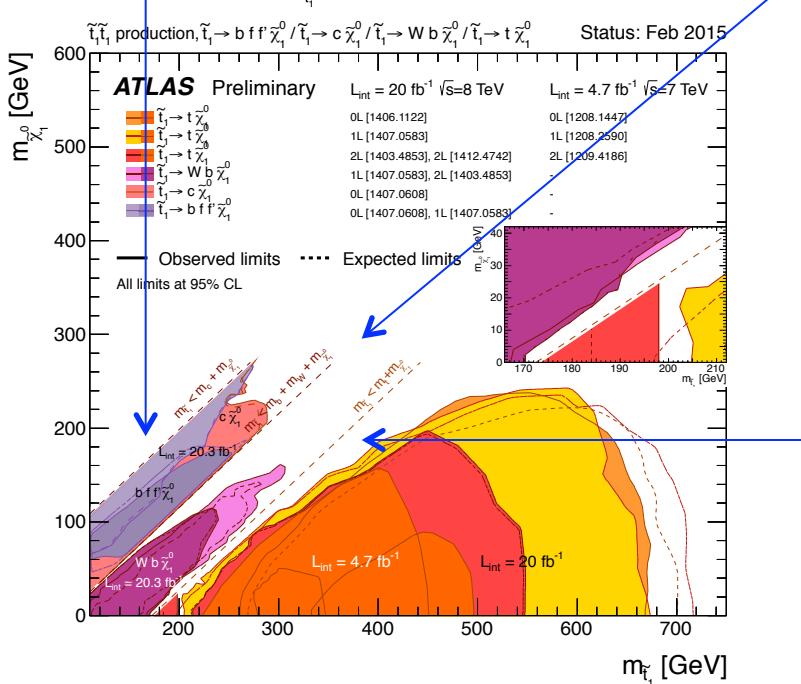
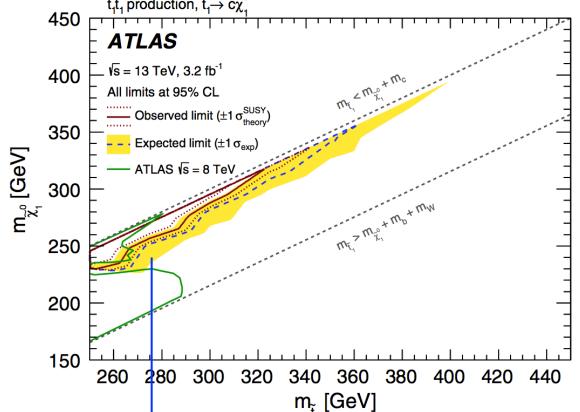
$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} \cdots & \rightarrow & \circlearrowleft & \rightarrow & \cdots & + & \cdots \rightarrow & \circlearrowleft & \rightarrow & \cdots \sim 0 \\ & & t & & & & & \tilde{t} & & \end{array}$$

Not so natural SUSY: Stops  $> 800 \text{ GeV}$   
 ~Tuning of factor 20

# Stop Searches

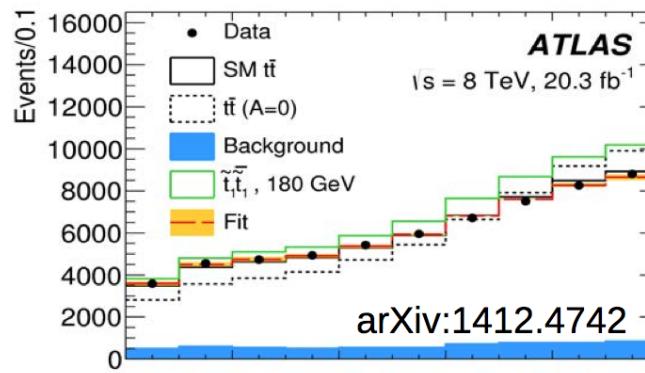
## Completing the Picture in Compressed Scenarios

$$m_{\tilde{t}} \rightarrow m_c + m_\chi$$



$$m_{\tilde{t}} \rightarrow m_W + m_b + m_\chi$$

$$m_{\tilde{t}} \rightarrow m_t + m_\chi$$



*Spin correlations  
in tt production*

arXiv:1412.4742

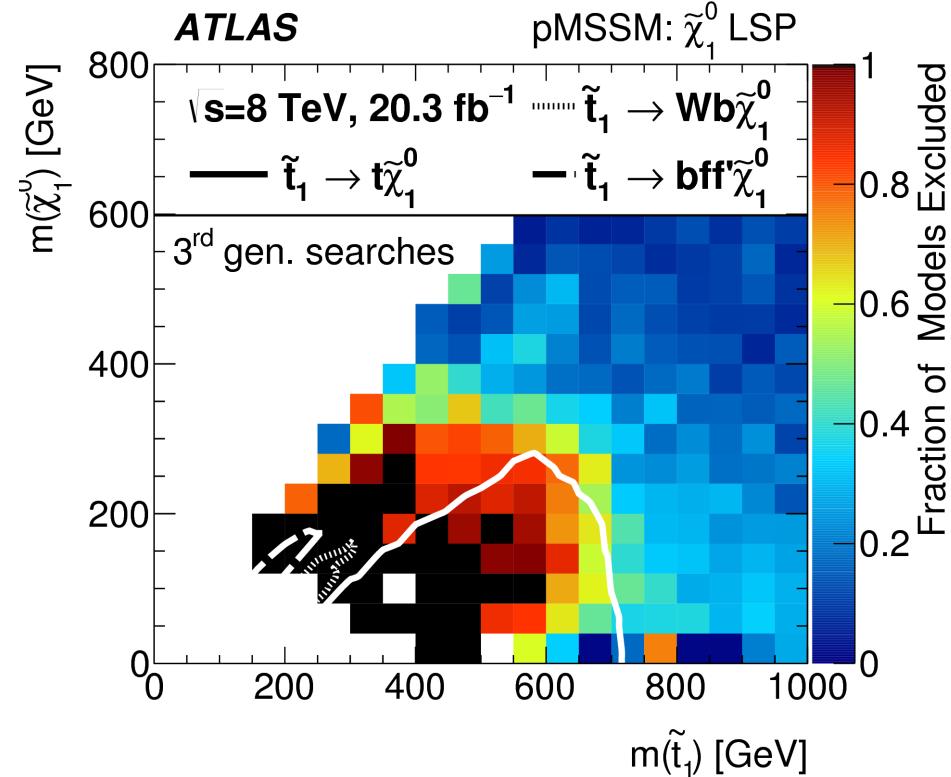
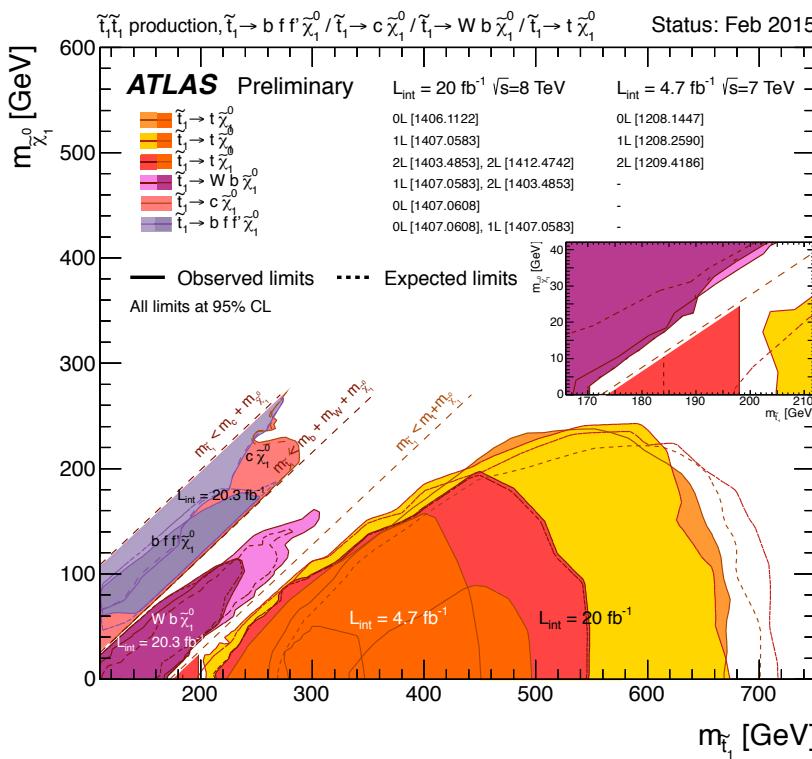
# Stop Searches

## Completing the Picture in the pMSSM

### pMSSM Survey

Survey of the 19 MSSM parameters using existing constraints

- 300 k models investigated
- 30 G evts generated
- Signal contamination in background normalization taken into account



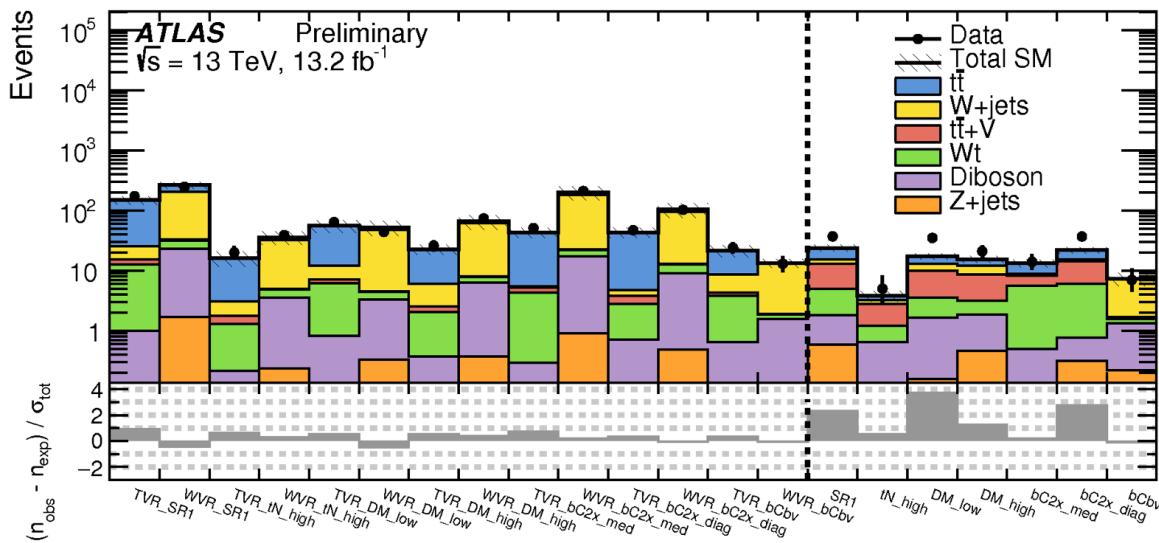
Experimental constraints effectively cover the excluded region well in the pMSSM

# Example SUSY 1L Stop Searches

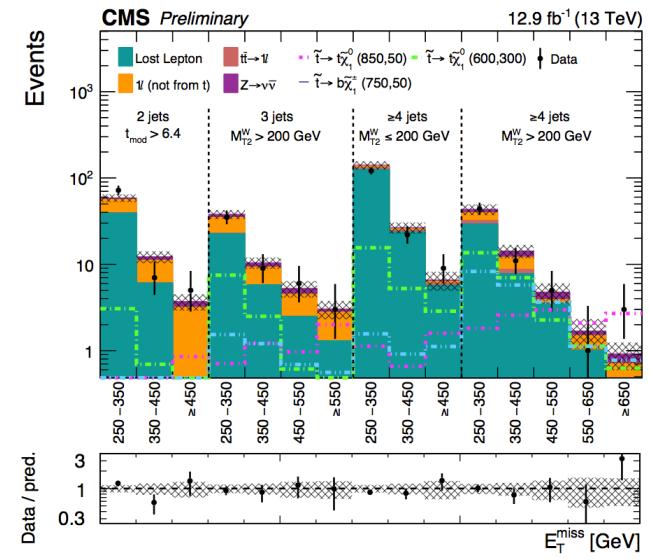
Search done in many categories with different kinematic requirements:

- 1 electron or muon
- 4 jets or more and 1 or 2 b-tags
- Intermediate to large MET and transverse mass
- Several additional kinematic criteria

Categories are correlated!



In ATLAS an excess is seen in two regions with four jets (1b) and intermediate/high MET 260-300 GeV with a p-value of  $3.3\sigma$



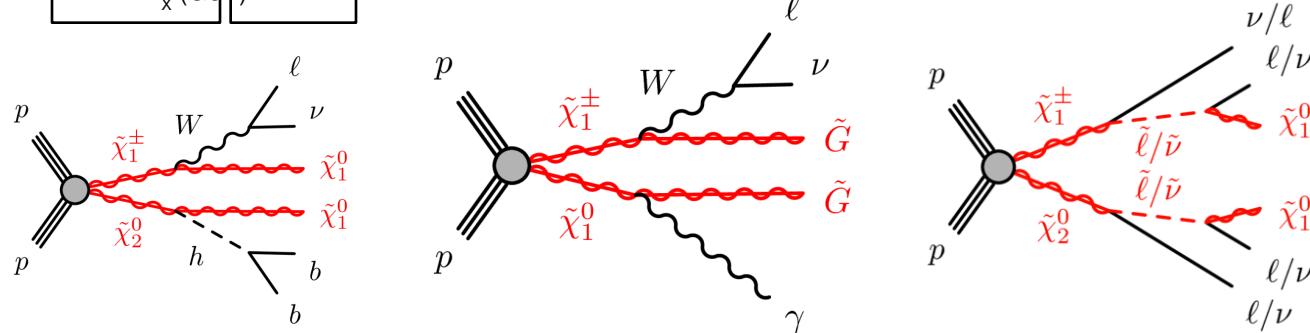
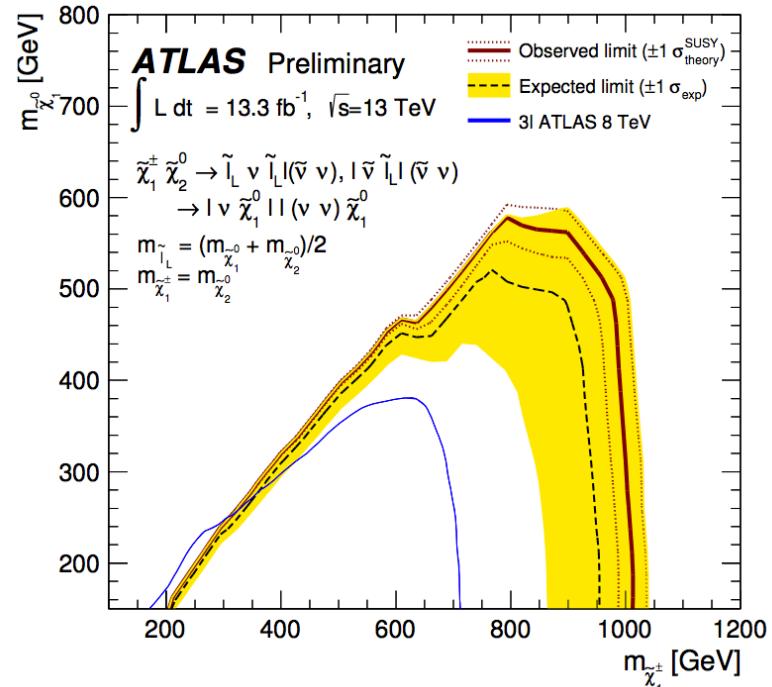
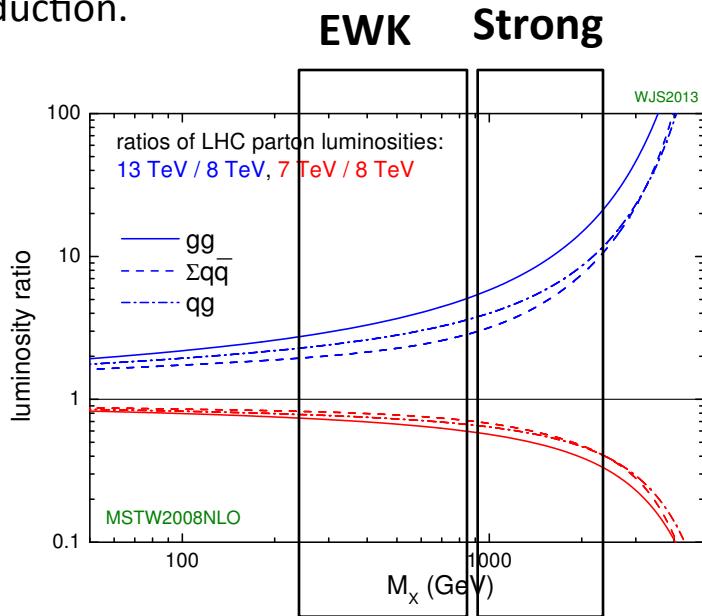
No excess seen in CMS for similar topology

# Electroweak Production

## Search for Neutralinos, Charginos and sleptons:

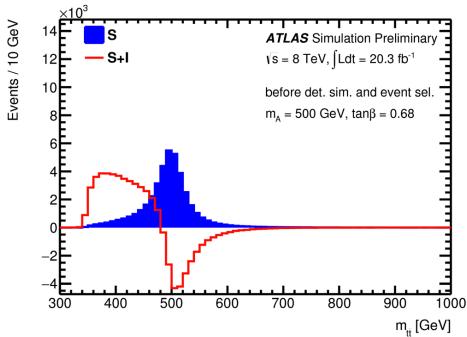
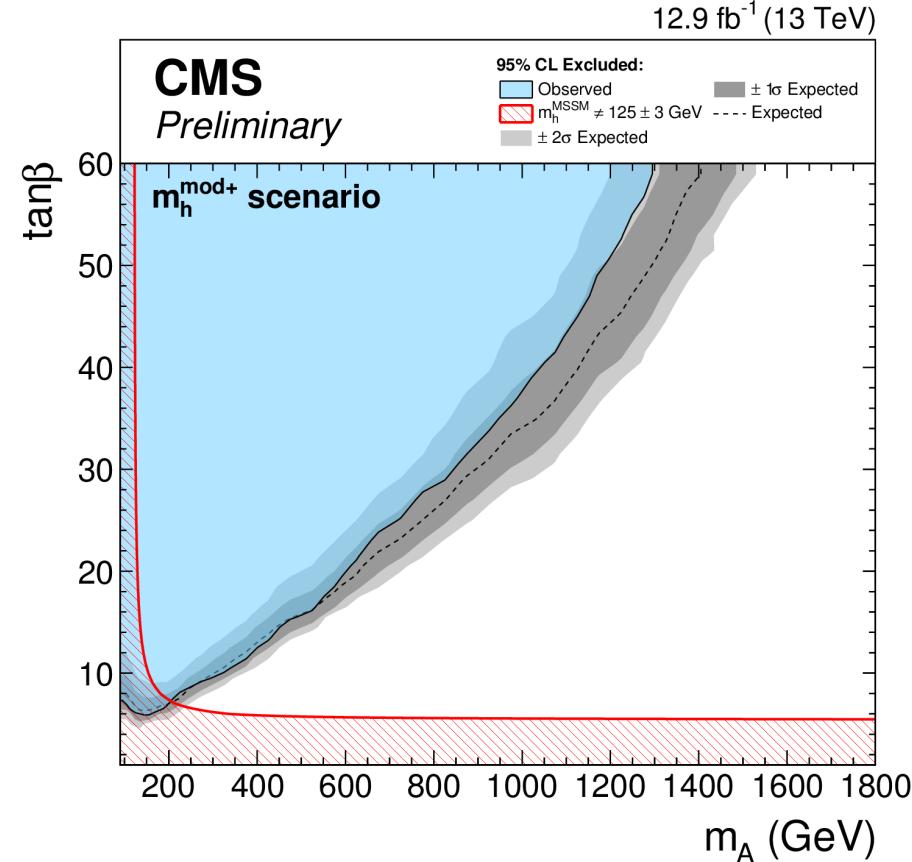
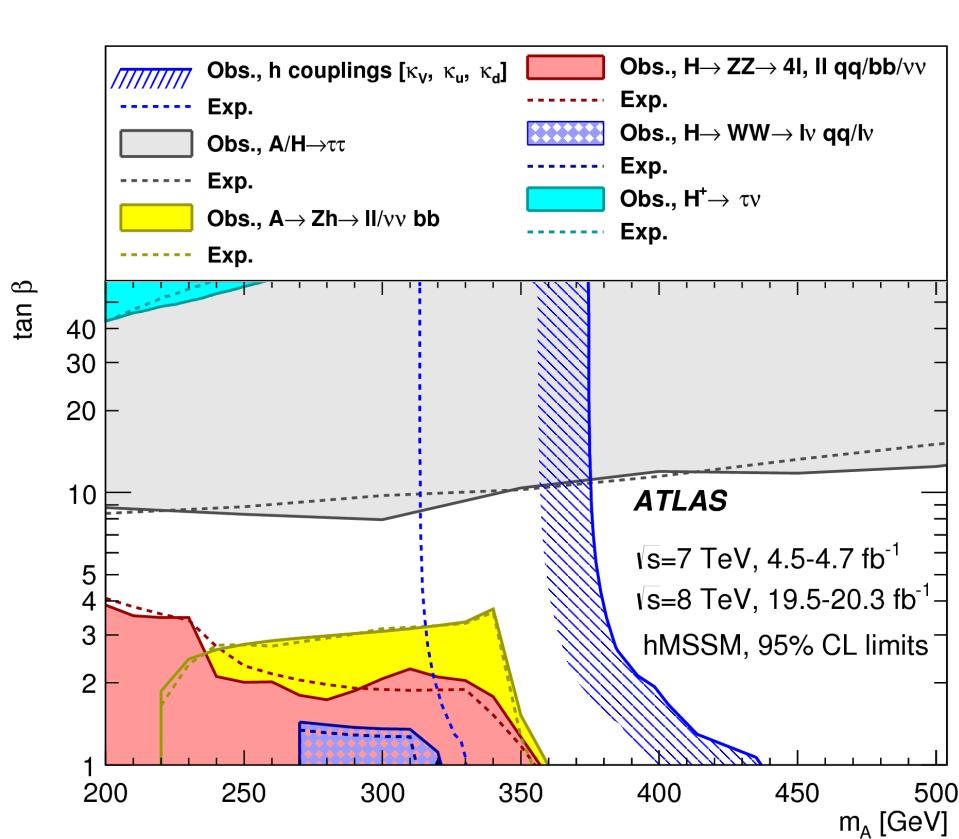
EW production with smaller cross section required a minimum amount of luminosity.

Topologies with 1 or 4 leptons (including taus)  
in the final state and final states with photons  
And typically less jet activity than the strong  
production.



# Searches for Additional Higgs bosons

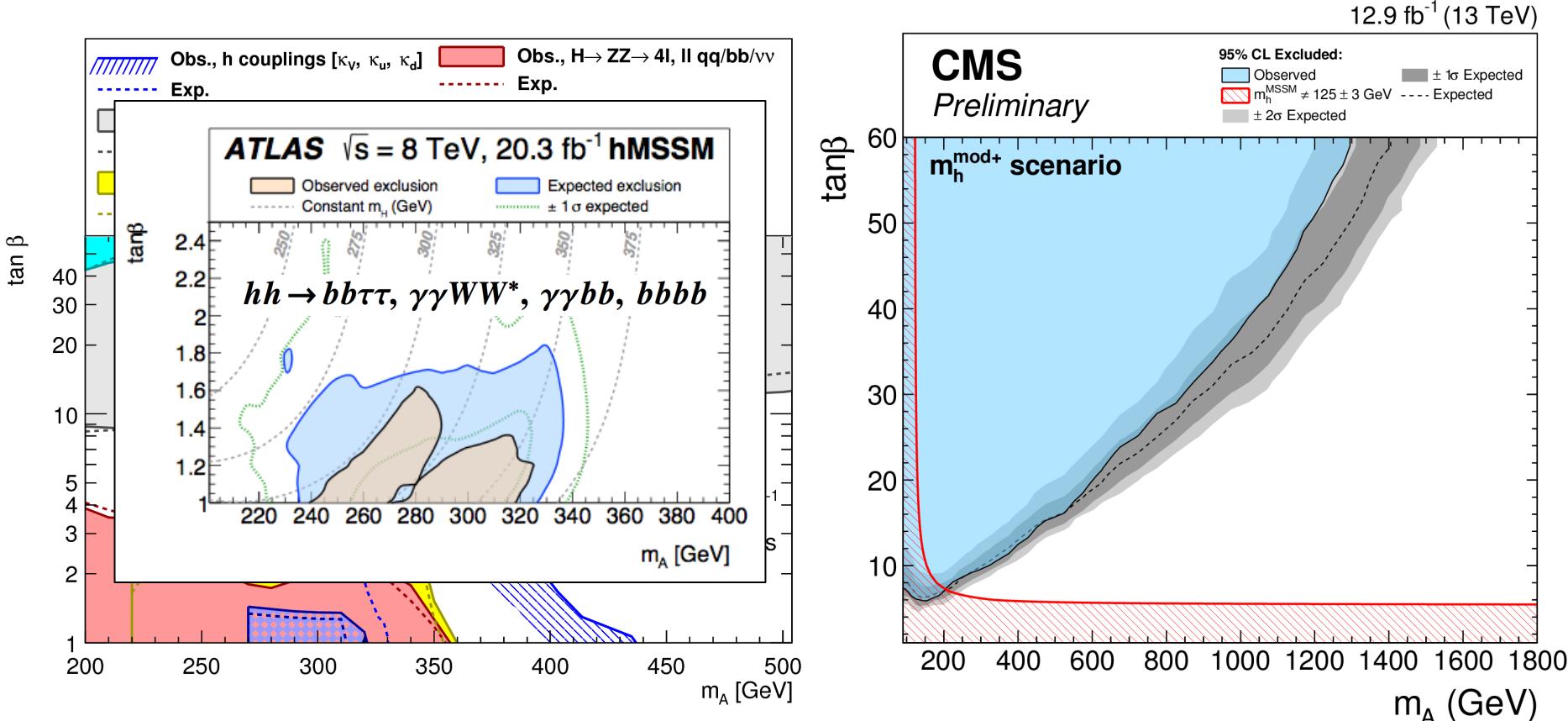
MSSM needs fine tuning in order to accommodate the Higgs mass



- Complementarity between Higgs couplings and direct searches
- Complete the low  $\tan\beta$  region important
- Searches in  $t\bar{t}$  resonances also important (Interference, not yet very sensitive)

# Searches for Additional Higgs bosons

MSSM needs fine tuning in order to accommodate the Higgs mass



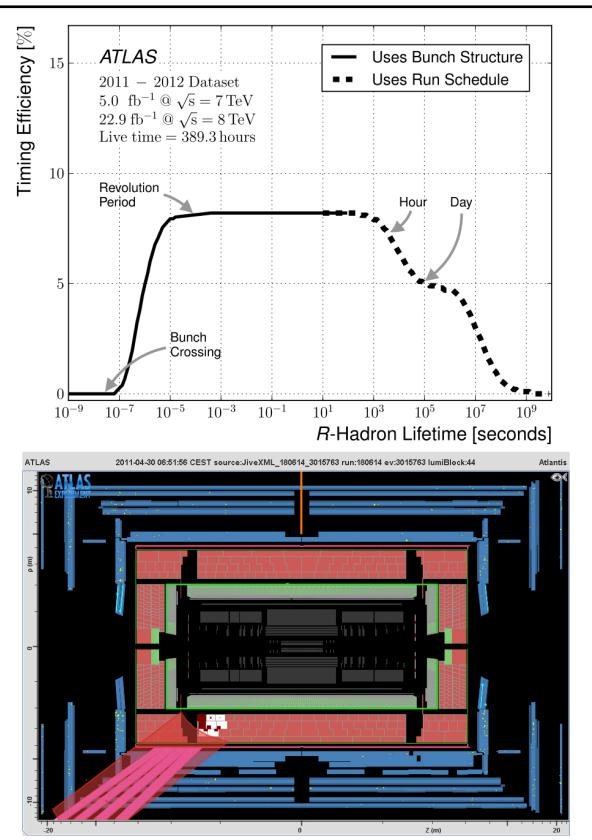
- Complementarity between Higgs couplings and direct searches
- Complete the low tan beta region important
- Searches in  $t\bar{t}$  resonances also important (Interference, not yet very sensitive)

# Unconventional Signatures

## Typical scenarios

- Specific SUSY models
- Hidden valley models

## Stopped Gluino Search

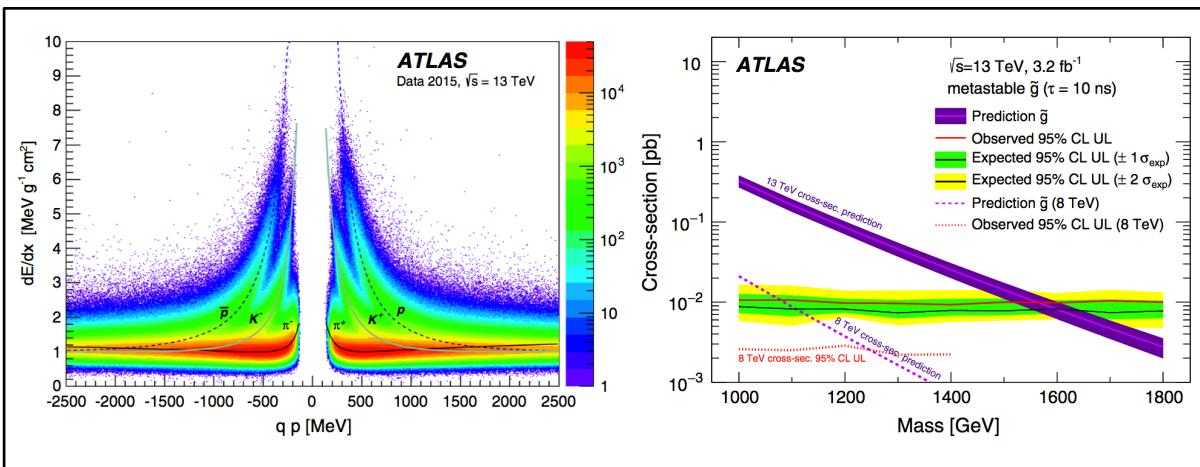


## Topologies

- Highly ionizing particles (using  $dE/dx$ )
- Out-of-time jets (R-hadrons)
- Highly displaced vertices
- Kinks in tracks
- Disappearing tracks
- High lepton multiplicities

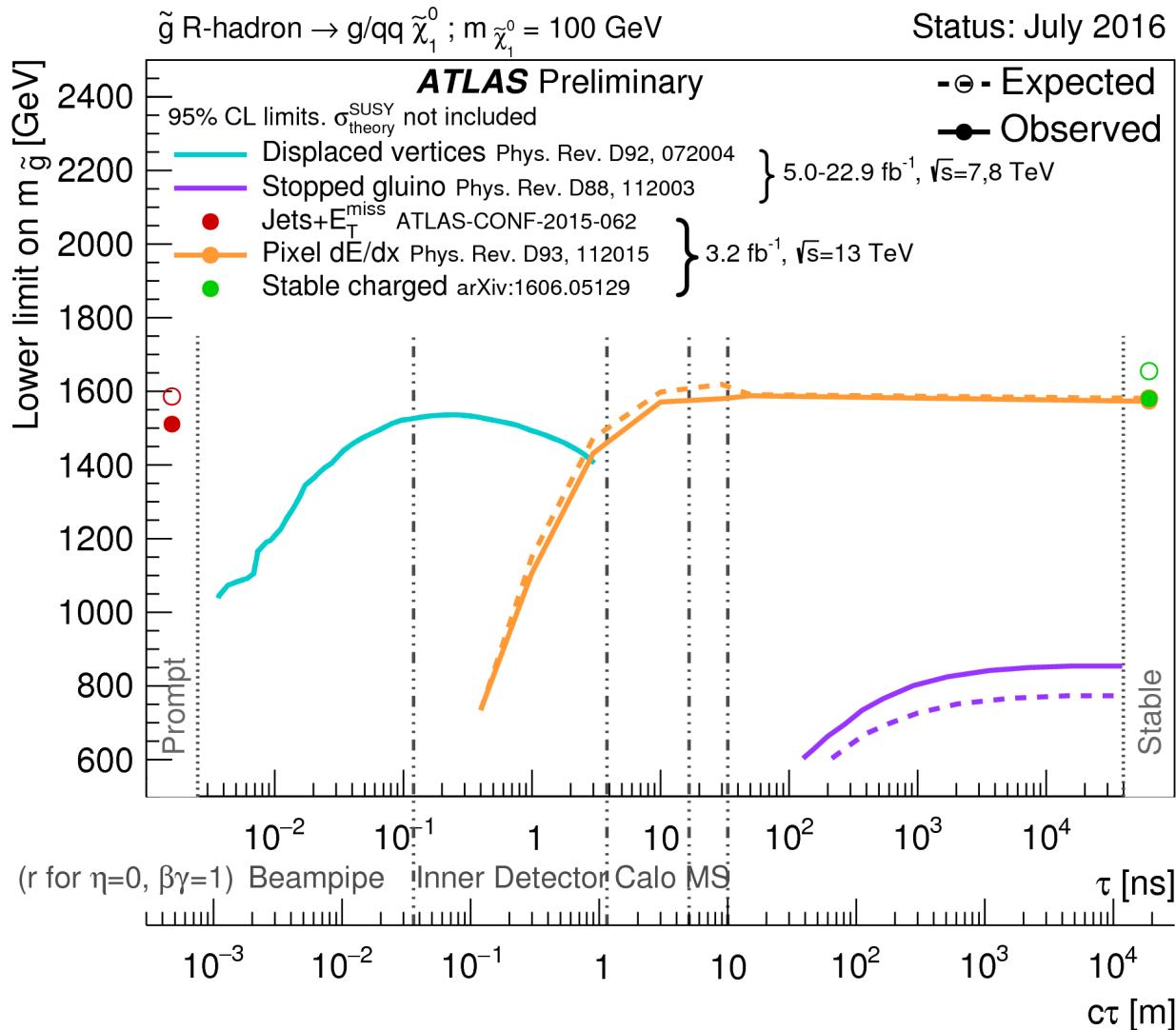
These are very difficult analyses requiring specific non standard reconstruction algorithms.

## Pixel $dE/dx$ search



# Unconventional Signatures

**Overview of searches** Run 2 in perspective: starting to cover ground for searches for LLP



# Exotics Overview

**Summary of searches** Run 2 in perspective: very large ground covered still more to come!

## ATLAS Exotics Searches\* - 95% CL Exclusion

Status: August 2016

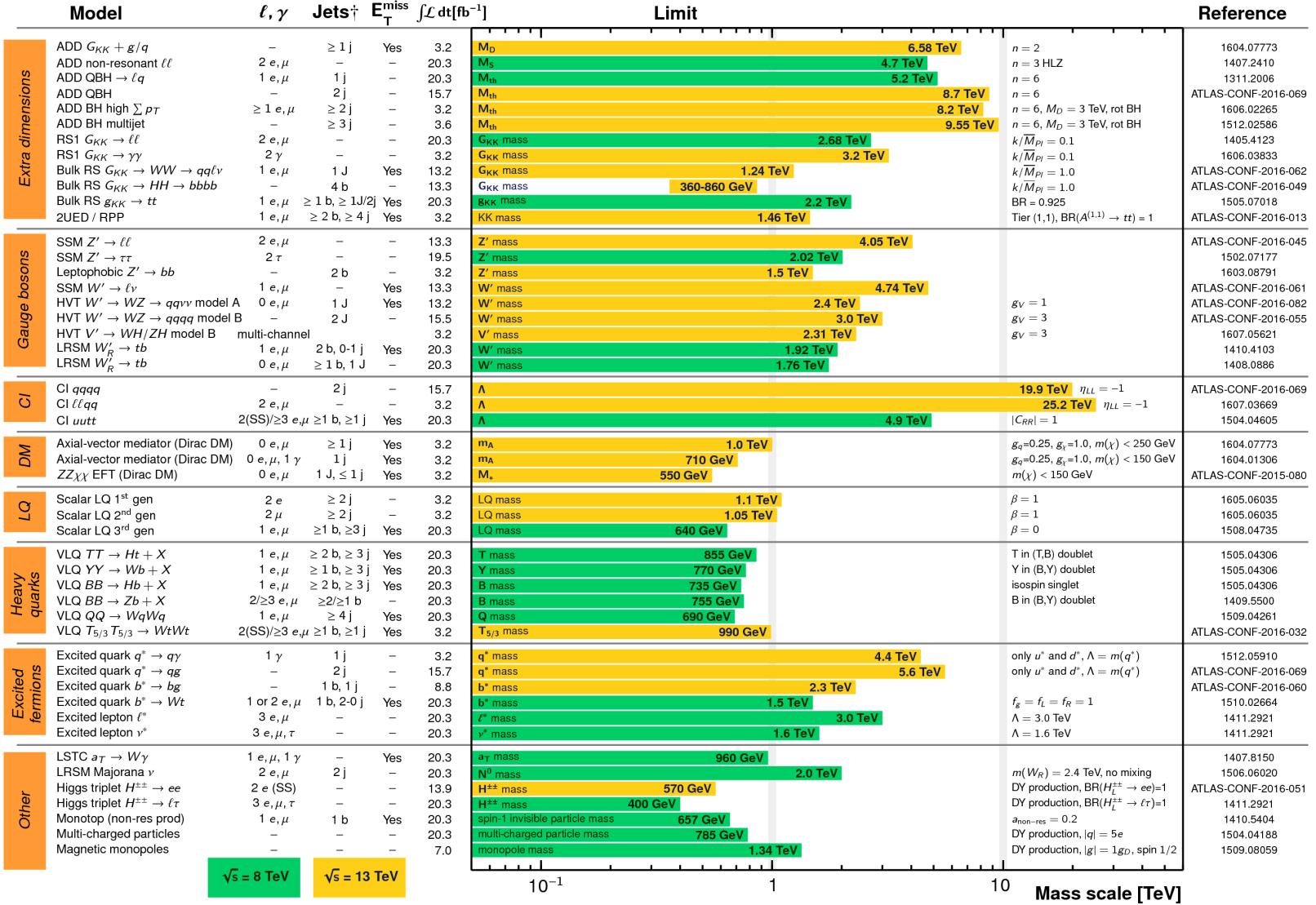
ATLAS Preliminary

$$\int \mathcal{L} dt = (3.2 - 20.3) \text{ fb}^{-1}$$

$$\sqrt{s} = 8, 13 \text{ TeV}$$

Reference

Also illustrates the large number of searches not covered in this talk



$\sqrt{s} = 8 \text{ TeV}$        $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$

Mass scale [TeV]

\*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown. Lower bounds are specified only when explicitly not excluded.

†Small-radius (large-radius) jets are denoted by the letter j (J).

# SUSY Overview

**Summary of SUSY Run 2 in perspective: very large ground covered still more to come!**  
**Main analyses and in compressed scenarios.**

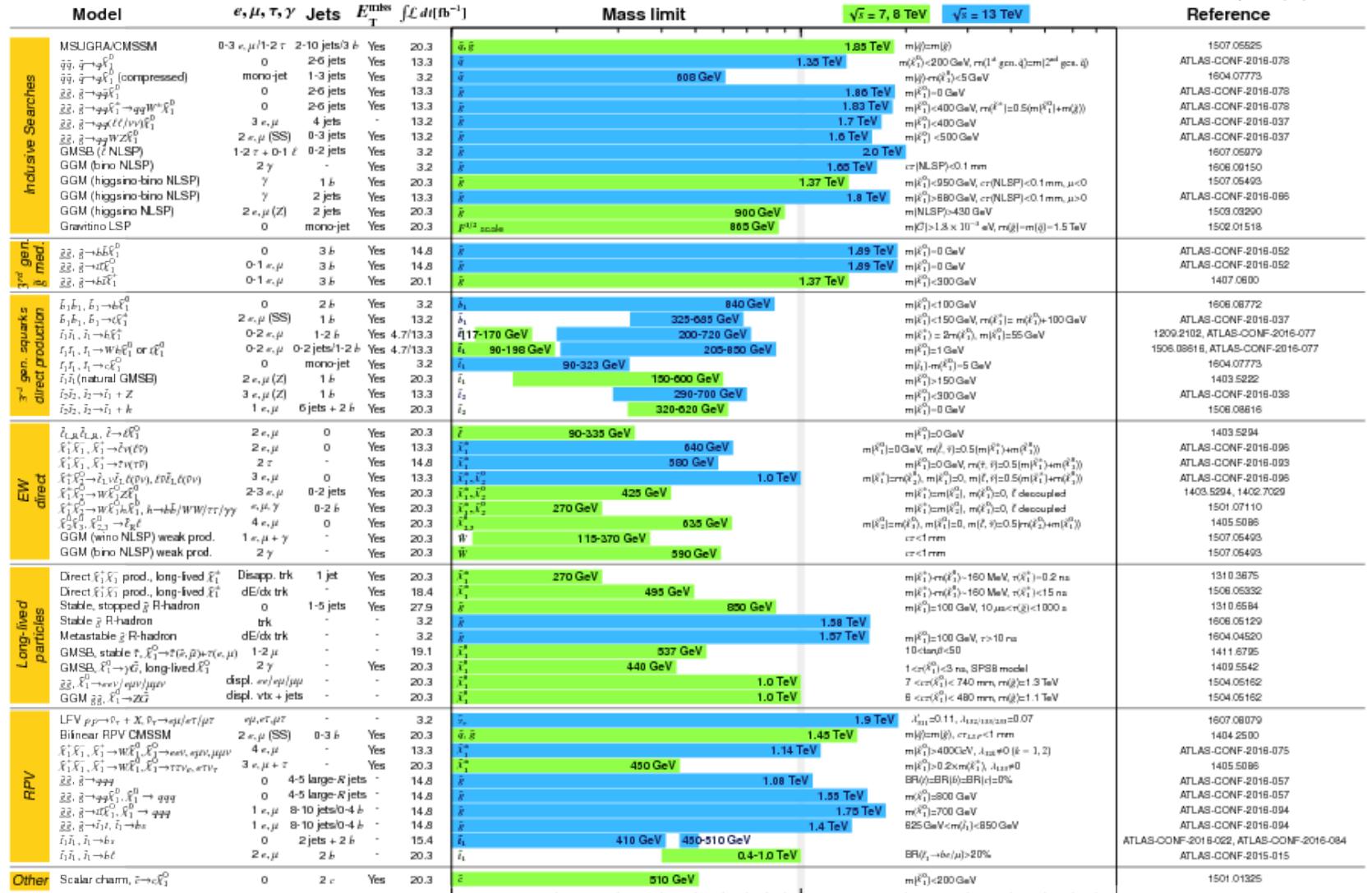
## ATLAS SUSY Searches\* - 95% CL Lower Limits

Status: August 2016

ATLAS Preliminary

$\sqrt{s} = 7, 8, 13 \text{ TeV}$

Reference



\*Only a selection of the available mass limits on new states or phenomena is shown.

Also illustrates the large number of searches not covered in this talk

# Mini Searches Summary

**No significant excess has been observed so far**

**Non significant excesses to keep an eye on:**

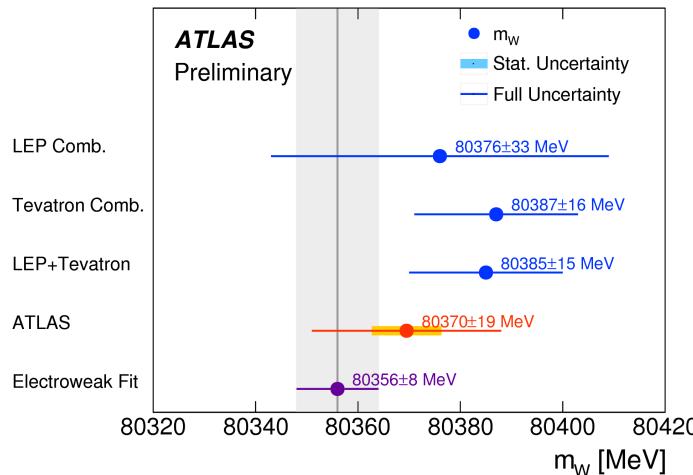
- CONF-050 Stops 1L: In (4J, 1b, high MET)  $3.3\sigma$  (No excess in CMS)
- CONF-083: V(W)H (Full hadronic boosted):  $3.5\sigma$  ( $2.5\sigma$  global) at 3 TeV
- CONF-084: Paired dijet local  $2.6\sigma$  ( $2.1\sigma$  global) at 870 GeV
- CONF-079: Four leptons high mass  $2.9\sigma$  ( $1.9\sigma$  global) at 705 GeV
- CONF-058: ttH ML in SS-0 $\tau$  and SS-1 $\tau$  not significant but excesses at Run-1 in ATLAS and CMS
- EXO-16-015 PAS  $\gamma$ -jet high mass  $3.7\sigma$  ( $2.8\sigma$  global) at  $\sim 2$  TeV (not seen in ATLAS with similar luminosity JHEP03 (2016) 041)
- LFV Higgs decays to  $\tau\nu$

# Summary and Conclusions (I)

- The LHC has been extremely successful at Run 1 (both in machine performance and in results of fundamental importance).
- Measurements performed so far are in agreement with the SM and therefore do not yield indications for new physics beyond the SM.
- With the higher centre-of-mass energy, the outstanding results expected from the Run 2 are the direct searches for new physics. The strategy is to look exhaustively at all possible scenarios and topologies.
- The LHC is now half way through the Run-2, with approximately 1/4 of the data expected for the entire Run 2 (reappraised goal of  $150 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ ).
- Approximately 1/3 of the available luminosity at high energy, has been analyzed so far. A good fraction but by far not all searches foreseen have already been performed. No significant sign of new physics was found.
- This dataset is just a small fraction of the Run 2 dataset ( $\sim 10\%$ ) and very small fraction of the total HL-LHC dataset ( $\sim 1\%$ ). **This is just the beginning and there are many more exciting challenges ahead!**

# Summary and Conclusions (II)

- Meanwhile and in preparation for the more difficult search cases, important SM, Higgs, and top measurements are being prepared at Run 2.
- Milestone measurements with the 7 TeV Run 1 data taken in 2011 are just being presented



- These successes are those of the entire community with the tremendous progress from the Theory. The challenges of LHC physics also rely on the entire community!



**Thank you!**

