

Summary of the LoopVerein

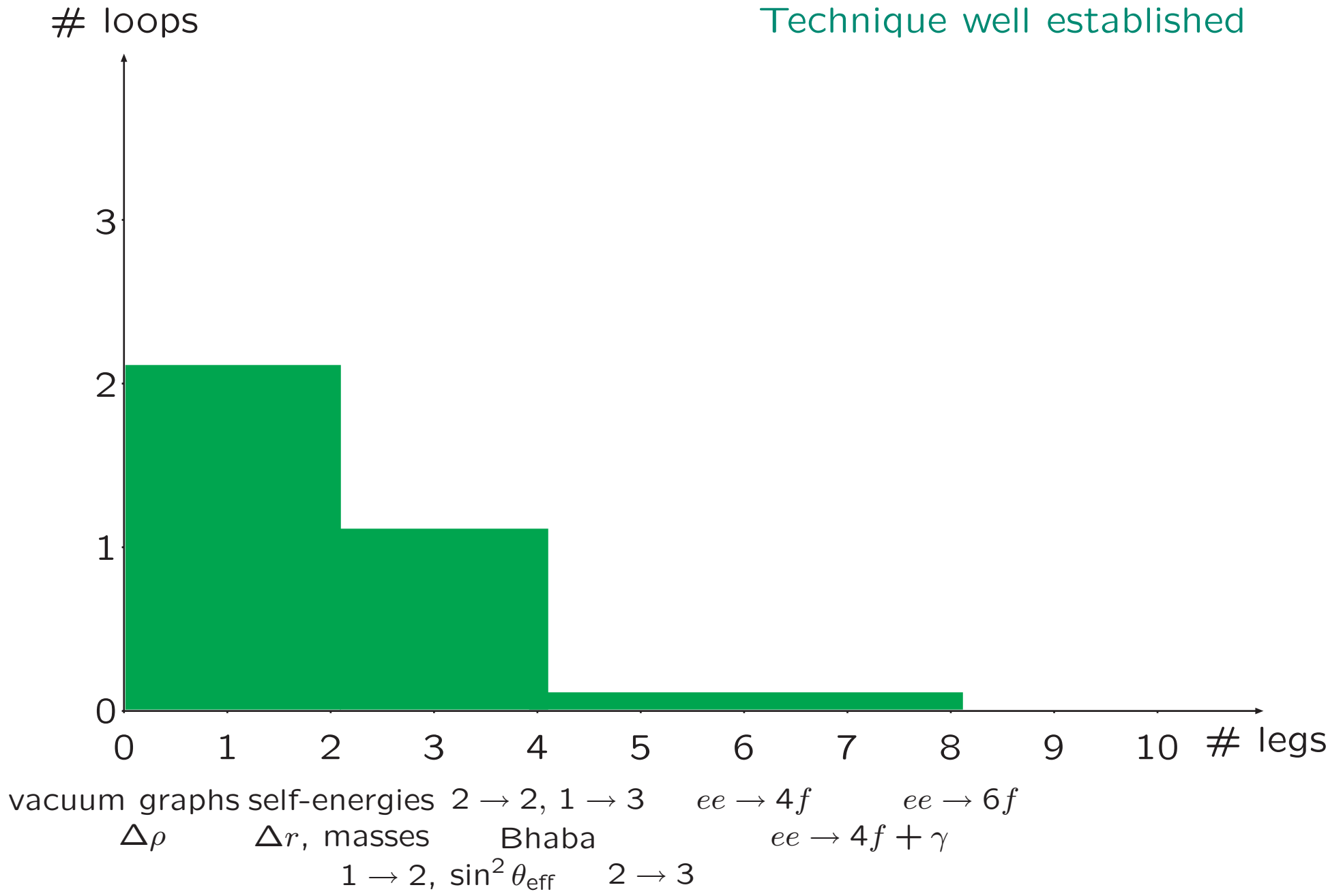
Sven Heinemeyer, CERN

Durham, 09/2004

time is short \Rightarrow outline is simple (& the usual apologies)

- Status of the field
- Contributions in Durham
- What is needed for the future

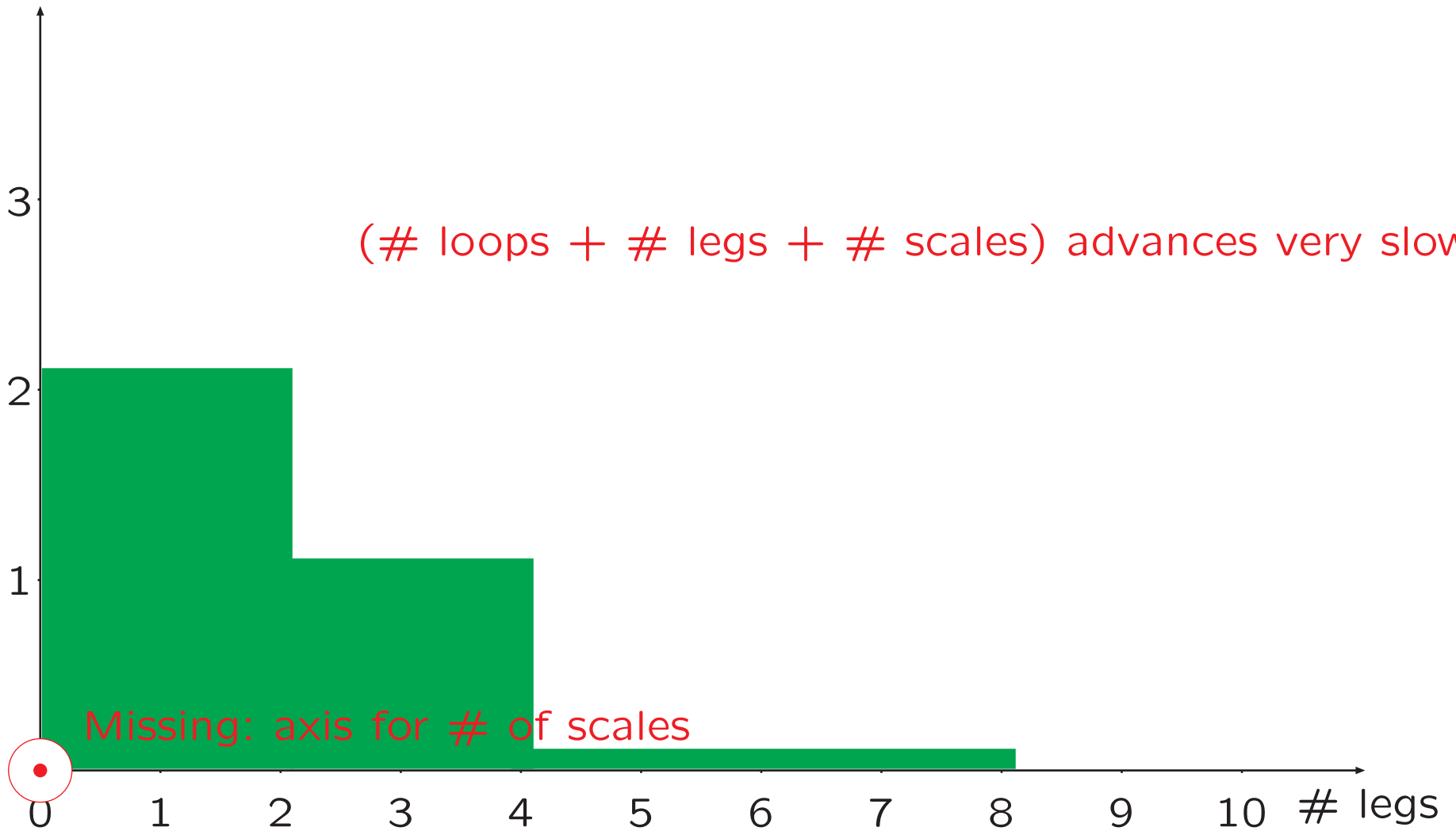
Technique well established



Technique well established

loops

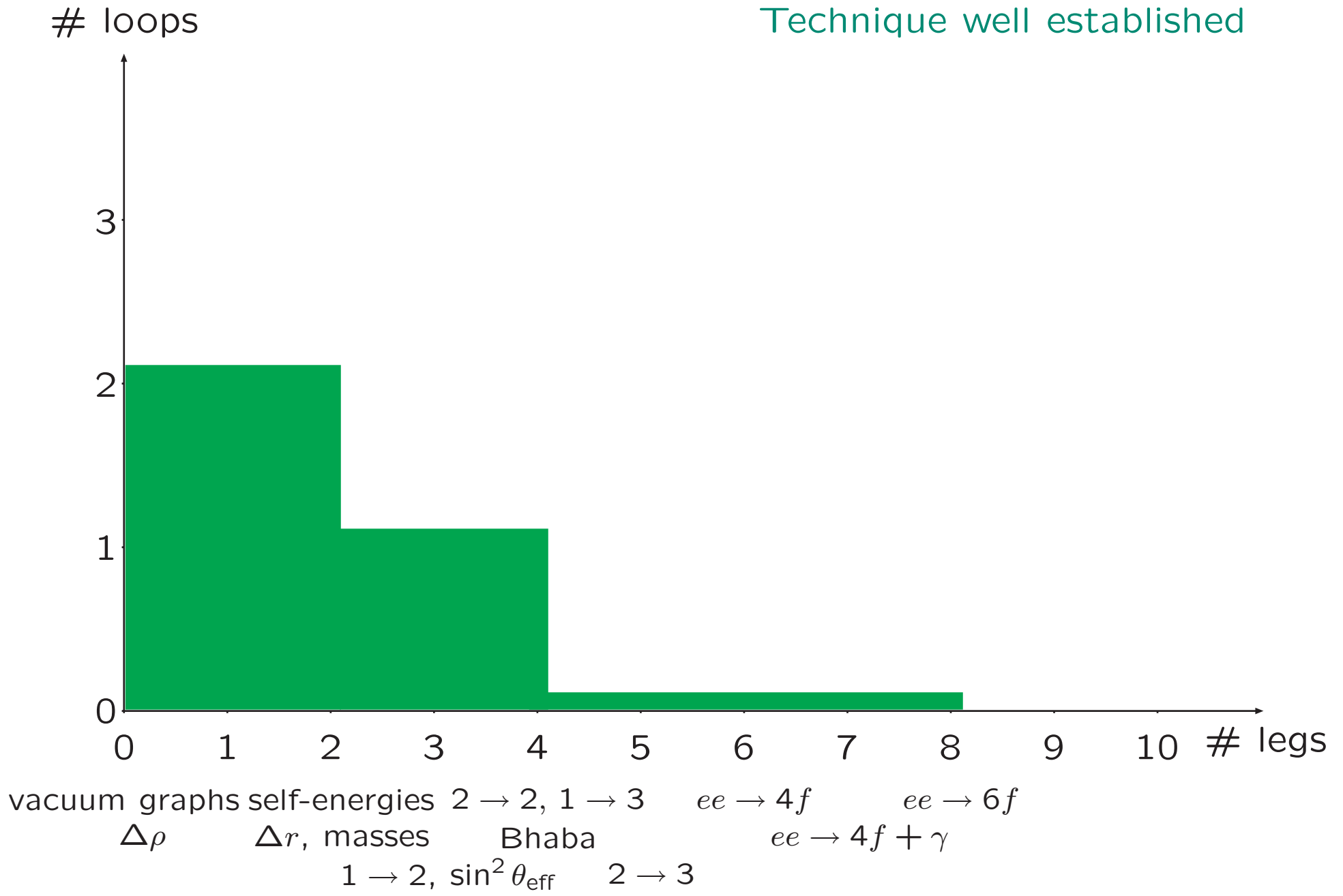
(# loops + # legs + # scales) advances very slowly



Missing: axis for # of scales

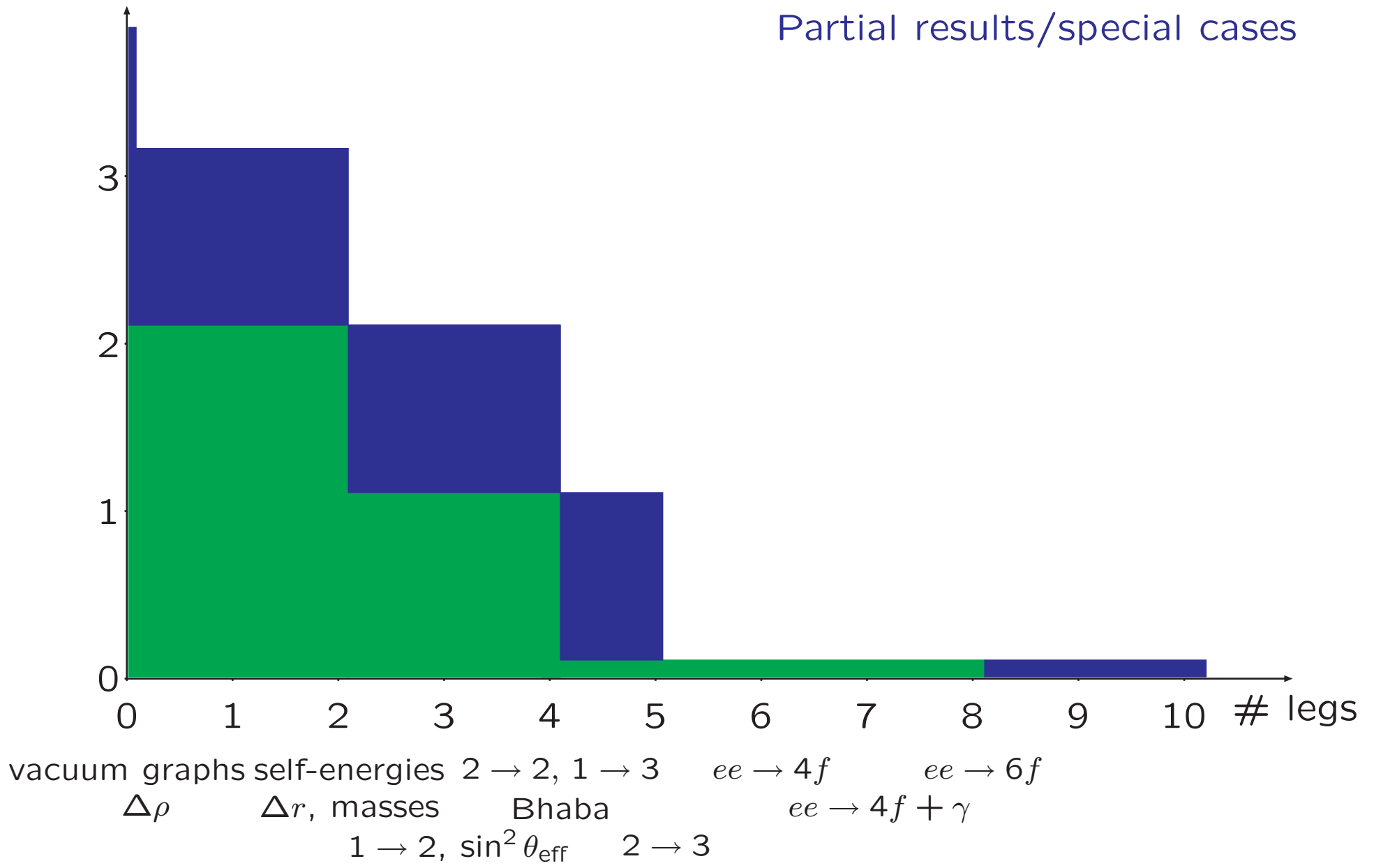
vacuum graphs	self-energies	$2 \rightarrow 2, 1 \rightarrow 3$	$ee \rightarrow 4f$	$ee \rightarrow 6f$
$\Delta\rho$	$\Delta r, \text{ masses}$	Bhaba	$ee \rightarrow 4f + \gamma$	
	$1 \rightarrow 2, \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}$	$2 \rightarrow 3$		

Technique well established



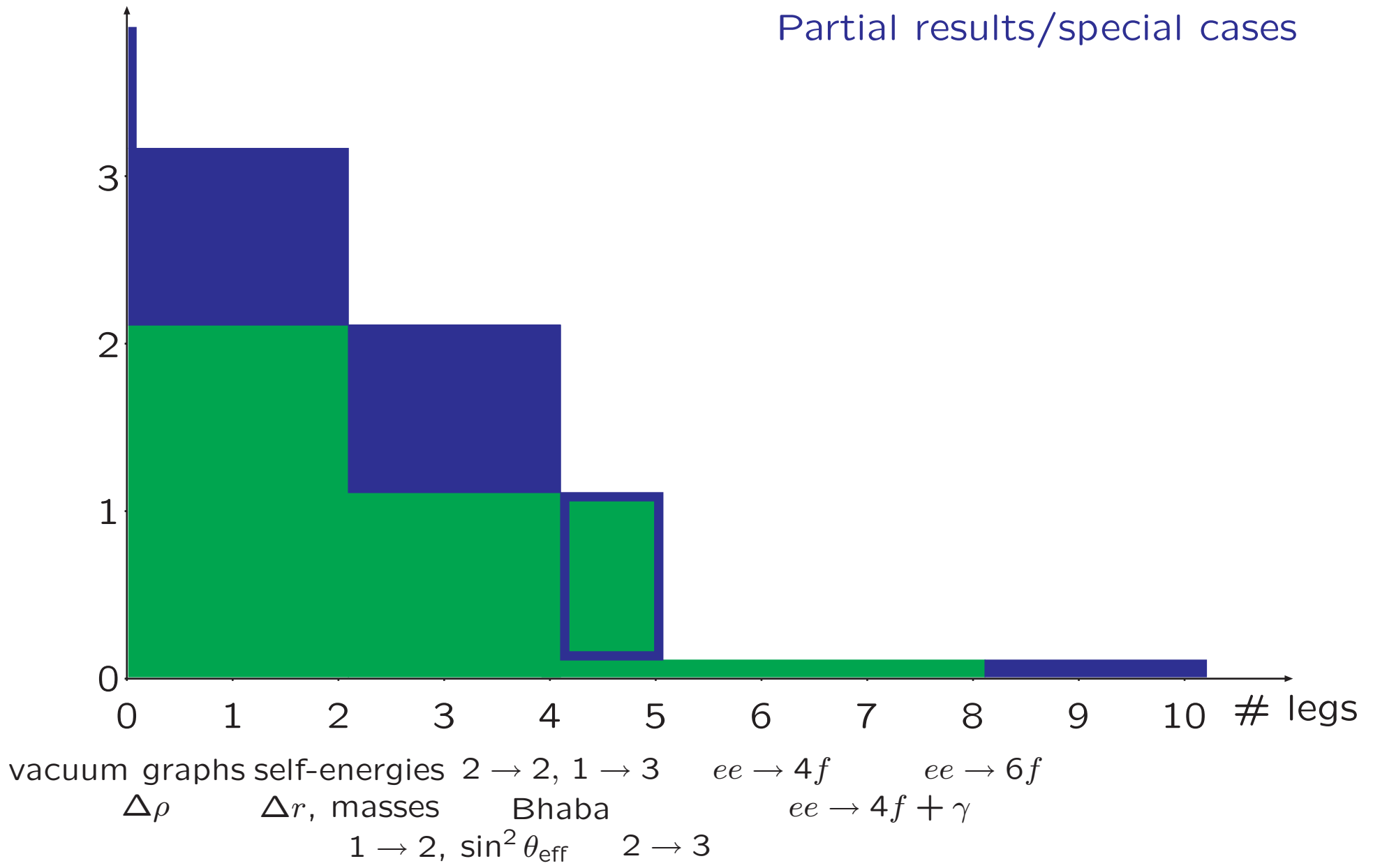
loops

Technique well established
 Partial results/special cases

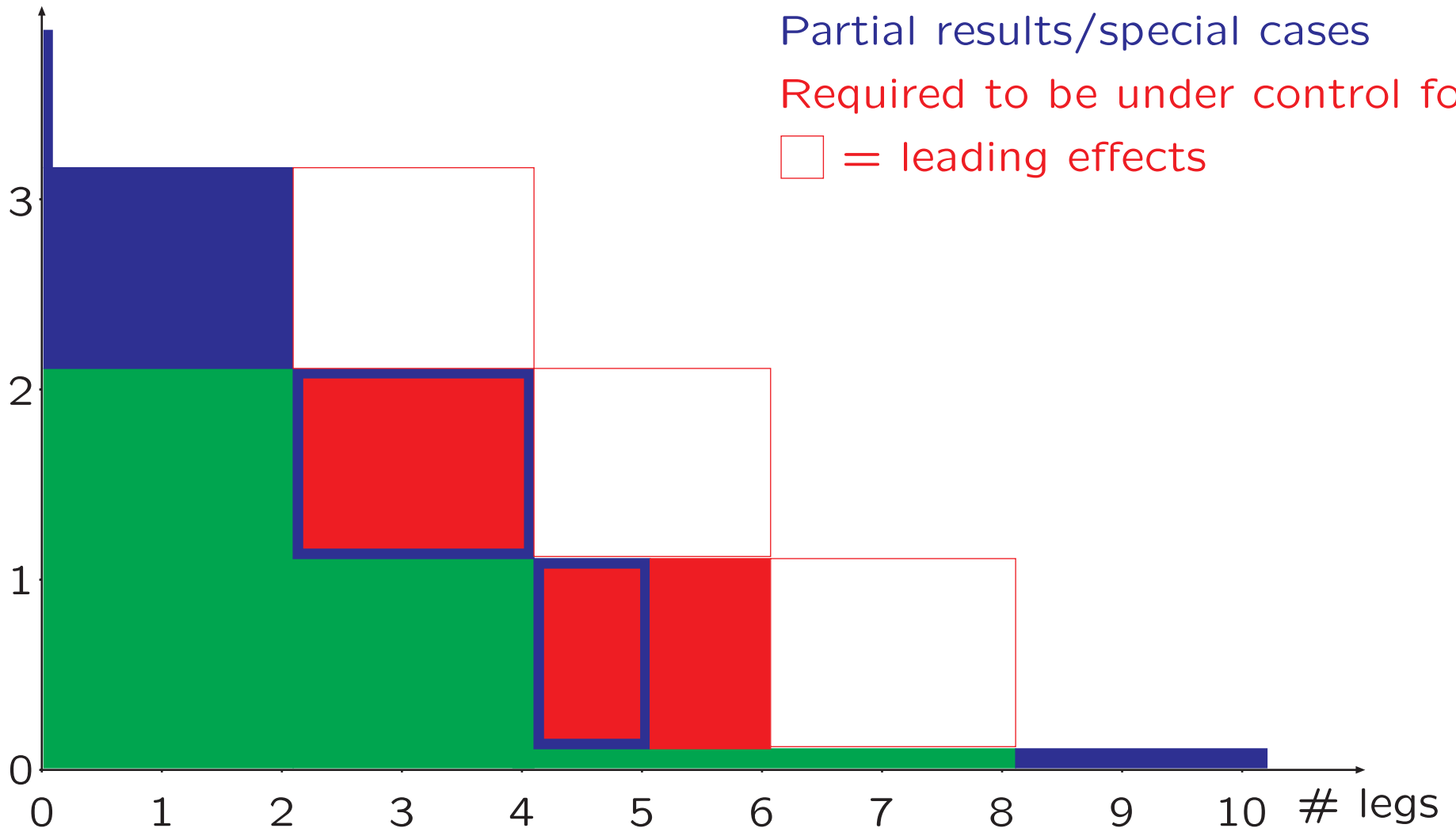


loops

Technique well established
 Partial results/special cases



loops



Technique well established

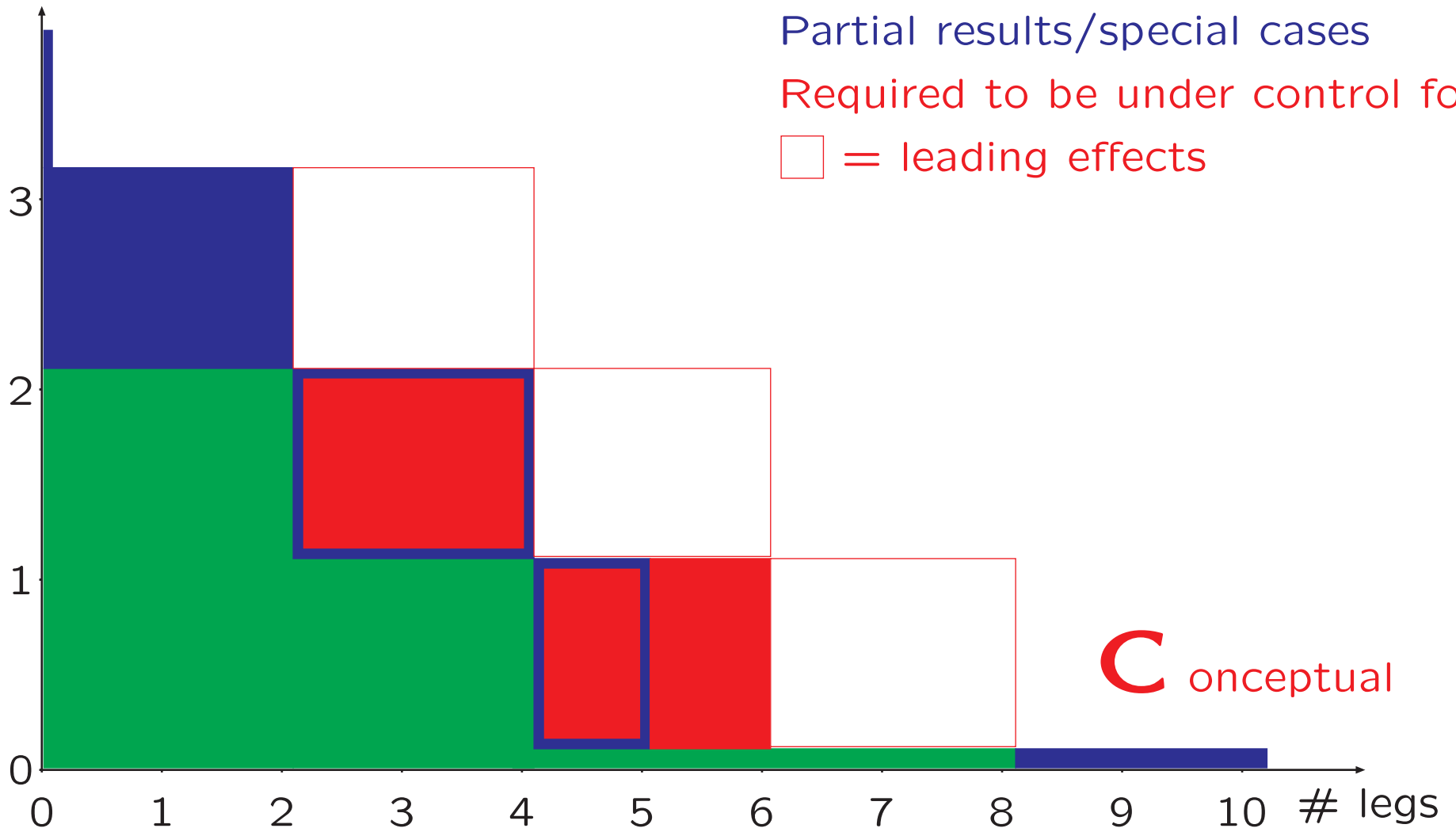
Partial results/special cases

Required to be under control for II

= leading effects

vacuum graphs $\Delta\rho$ self-energies Δr , masses $2 \rightarrow 2, 1 \rightarrow 3$ Bhaba $1 \rightarrow 2, \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}$ $2 \rightarrow 3$ $ee \rightarrow 4f$ $ee \rightarrow 4f + \gamma$ $ee \rightarrow 6f$

loops



vacuum graphs $\Delta\rho$ self-energies $\Delta r, \text{ masses}$ $2 \rightarrow 2, 1 \rightarrow 3$ Bhaba $1 \rightarrow 2, \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}$ $2 \rightarrow 3$ $ee \rightarrow 4f$ $ee \rightarrow 4f + \gamma$ $ee \rightarrow 6f$

loops

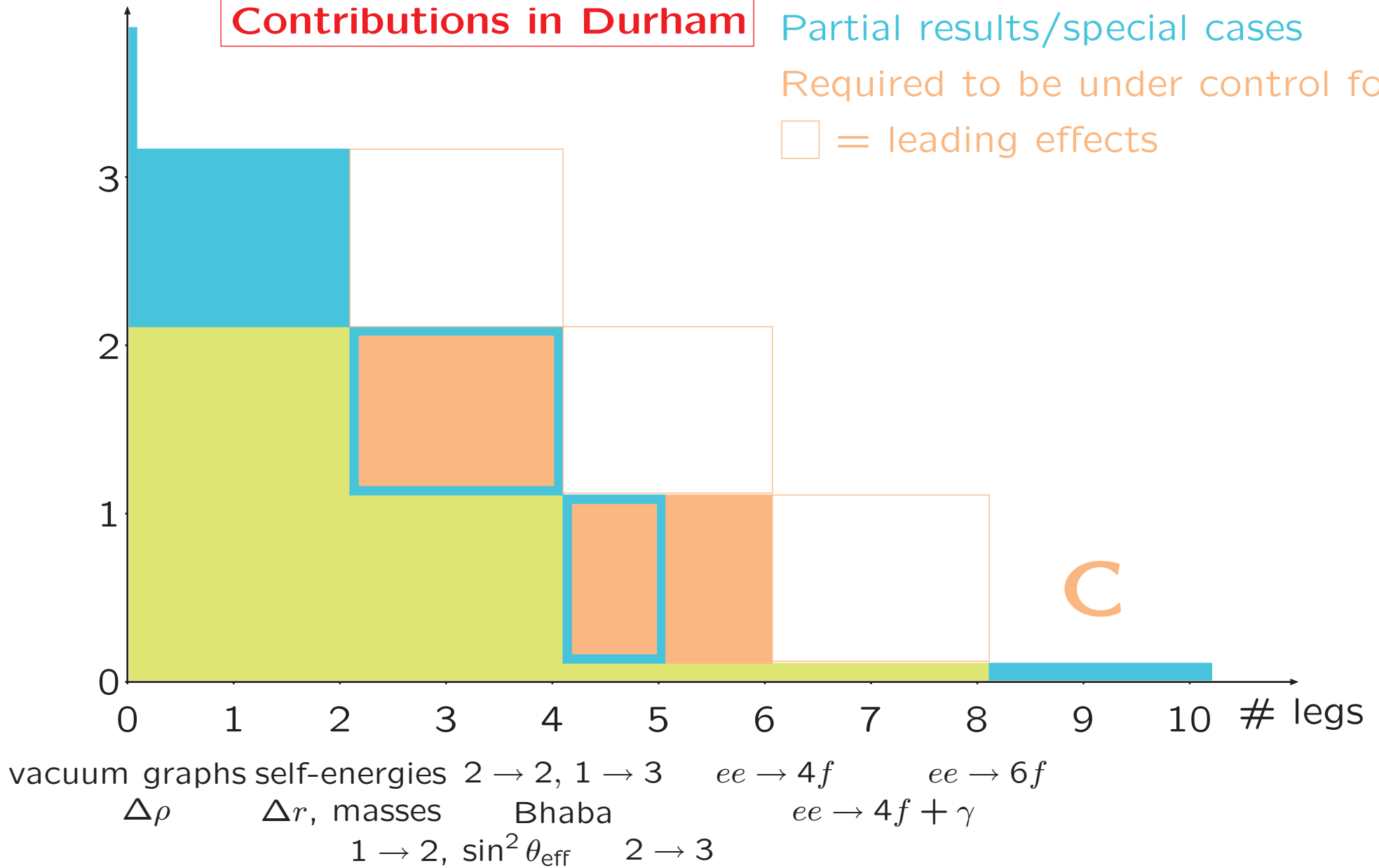
Contributions in Durham

Technique well established

Partial results/special cases

Required to be under control for II

□ = leading effects



loops

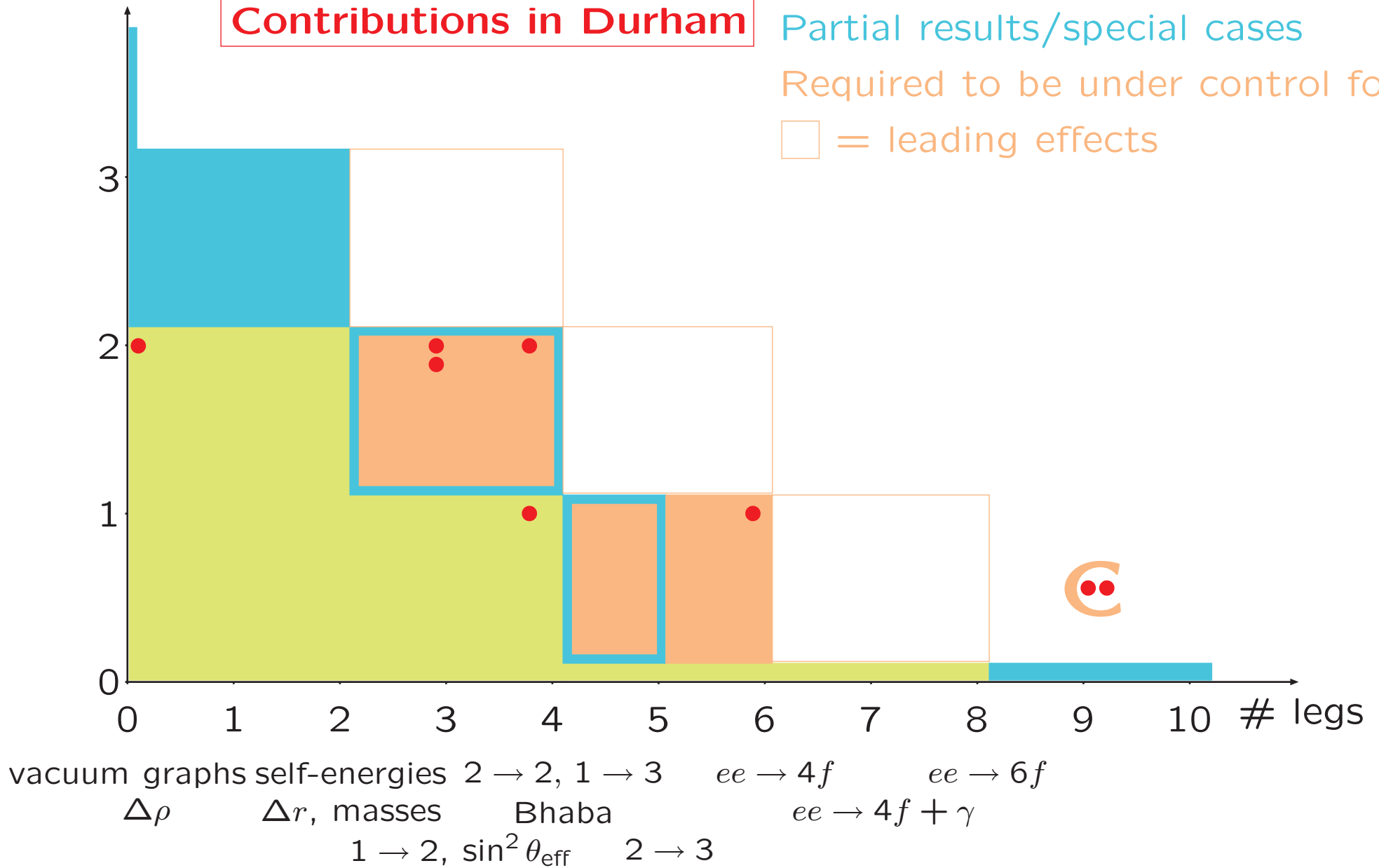
Contributions in Durham

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loops

Contributions in Durham

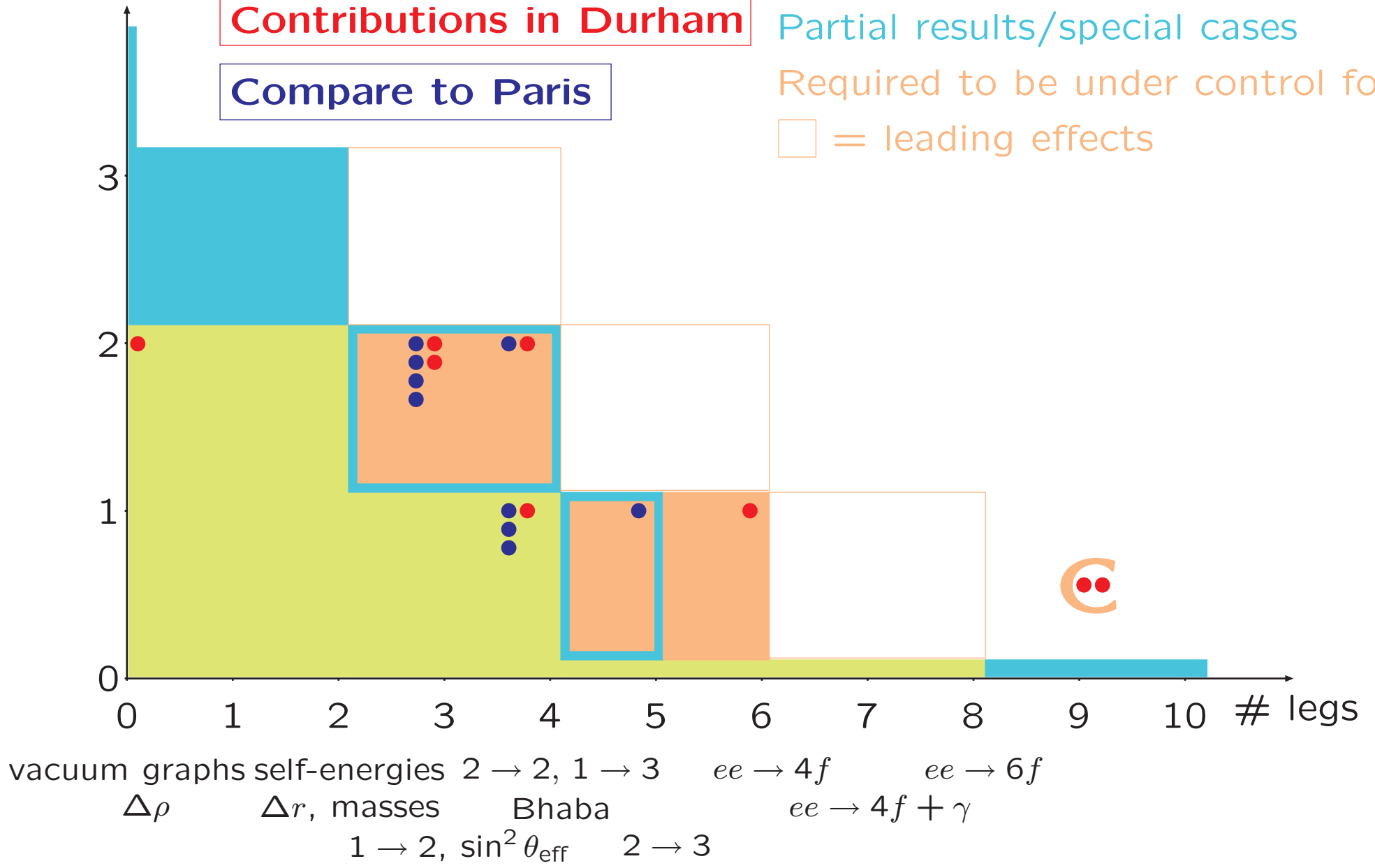
Compare to Paris

Technique well established

Partial results/special cases

Required to be under control for I

□ = leading effects



loops

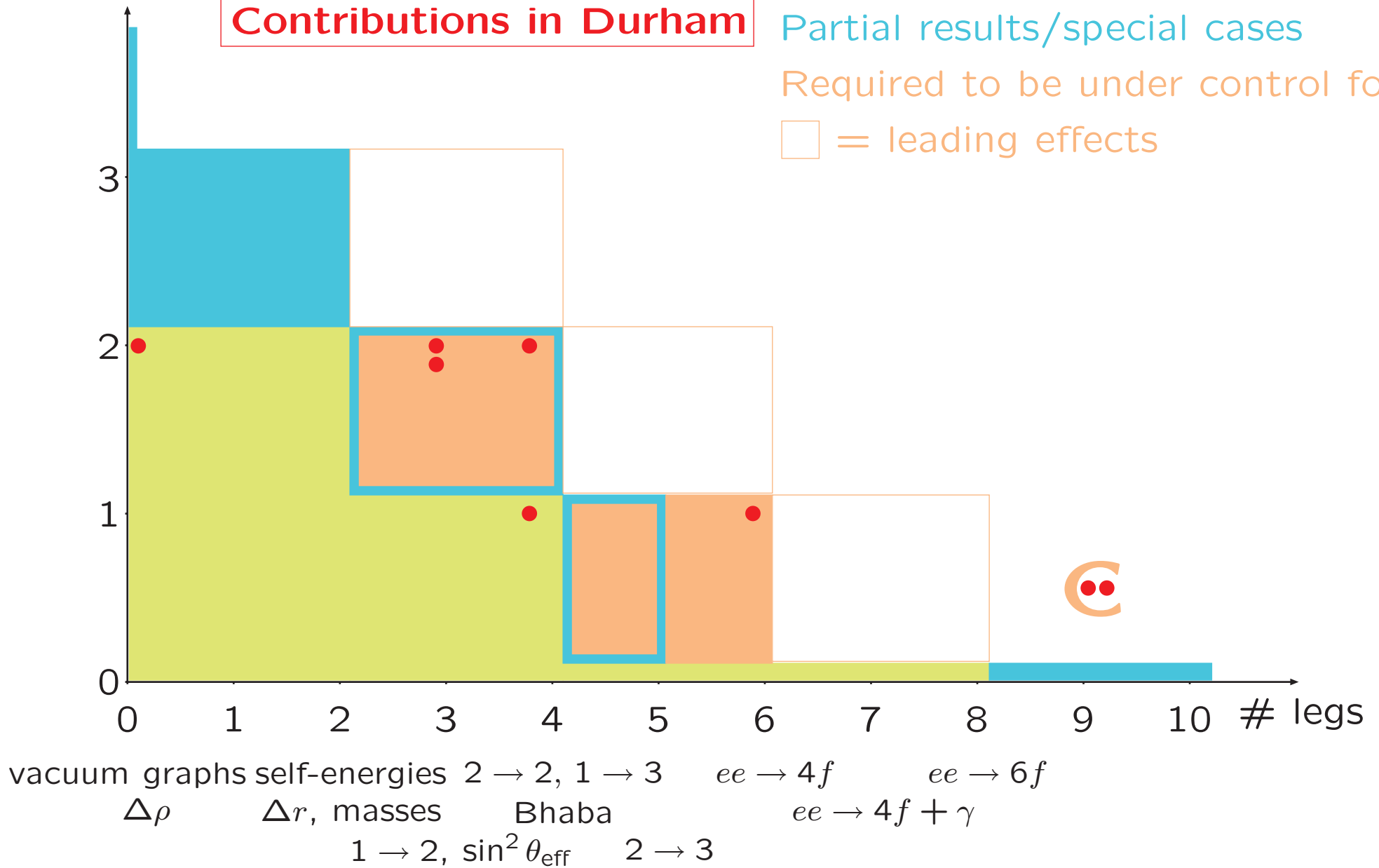
Contributions in Durham

Technique well established

Partial results/special cases

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loops

Contributions in Durham

talk by [M. Roth](#) : Renormalization

[A. Denner, E. Kraus, M. Roth '04]

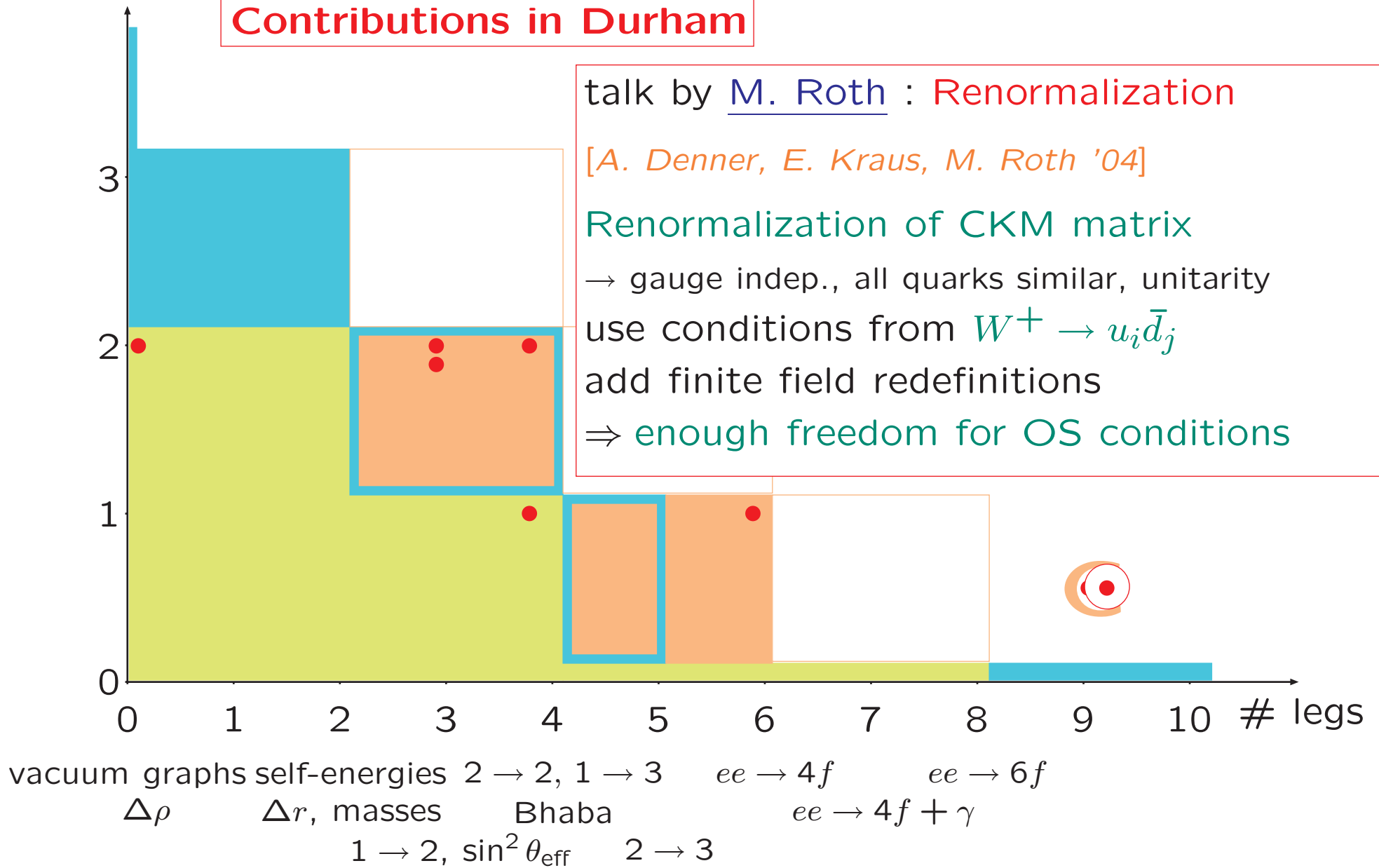
Renormalization of CKM matrix

→ gauge indep., all quarks similar, unitarity

use conditions from $W^+ \rightarrow u_i \bar{d}_j$

add finite field redefinitions

⇒ enough freedom for OS conditions



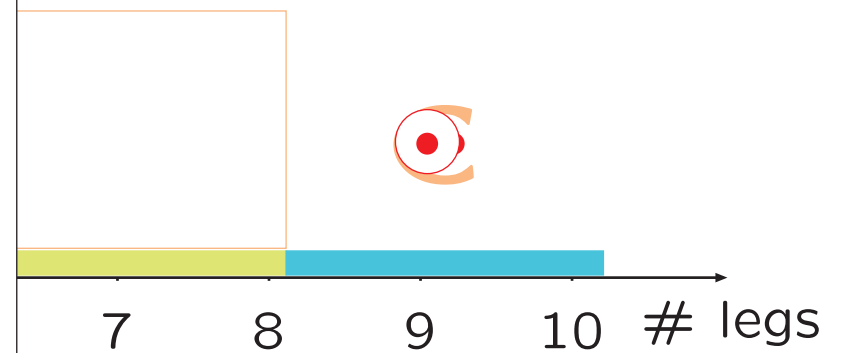
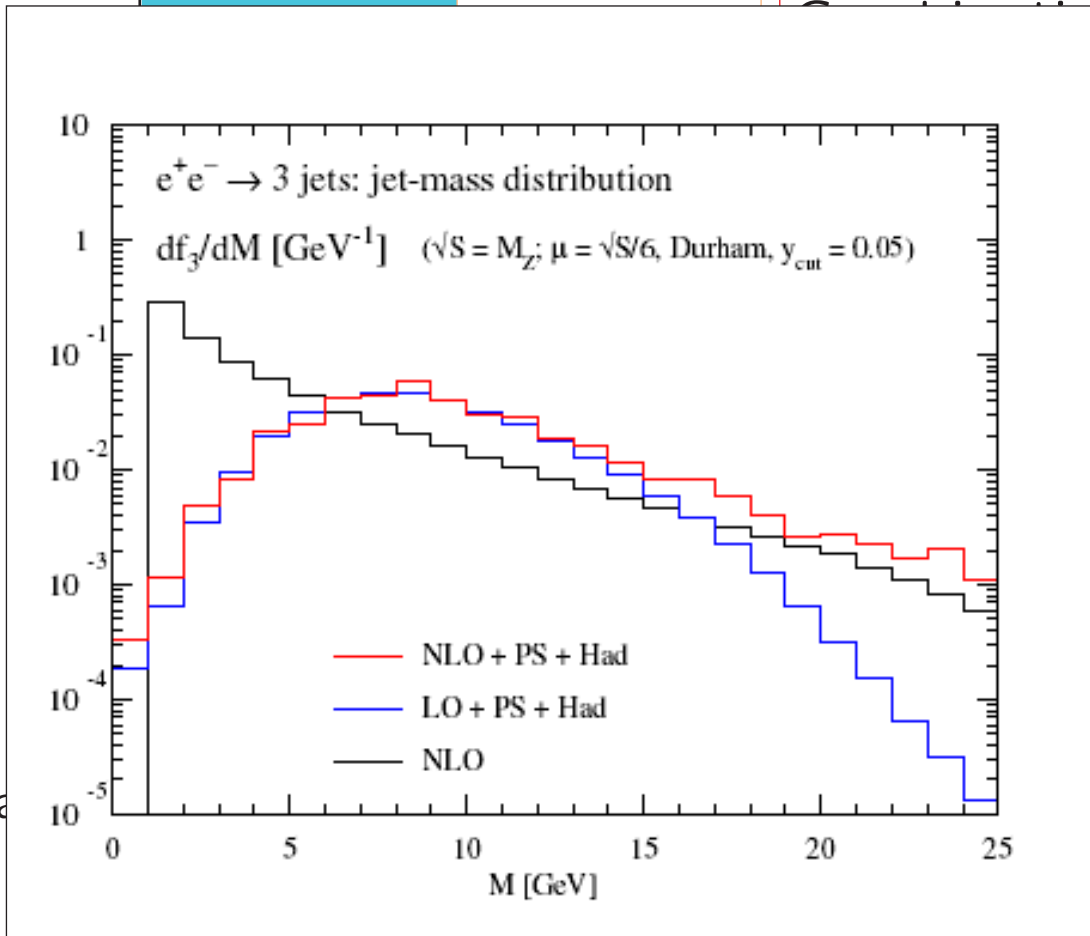
loops

Contributions in Durham

talk by [M. Krämer](#) : **NLO + MC**

[*M. Krämer, S. Mrenna, D. Soper '04*]

... of **NLO** calc. with **MC**
 ... use, no realistic final state
 ... or MC: real. final states, LO
 ... , avoid **double counting**
 ... distance physics



$4f$ $ee \rightarrow 6f$
 $ee \rightarrow 4f + \gamma$

loops

Contributions in Durham

talk by [M. Spira](#) : 1 loop, 1 → 3, MSSM

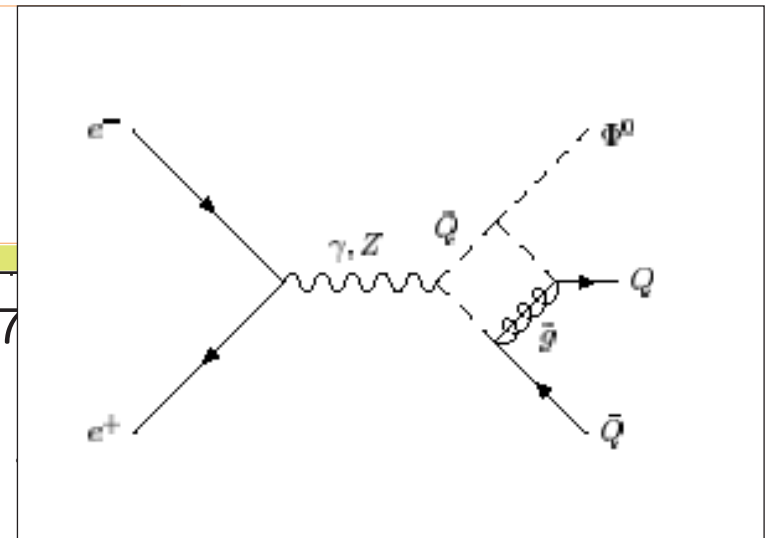
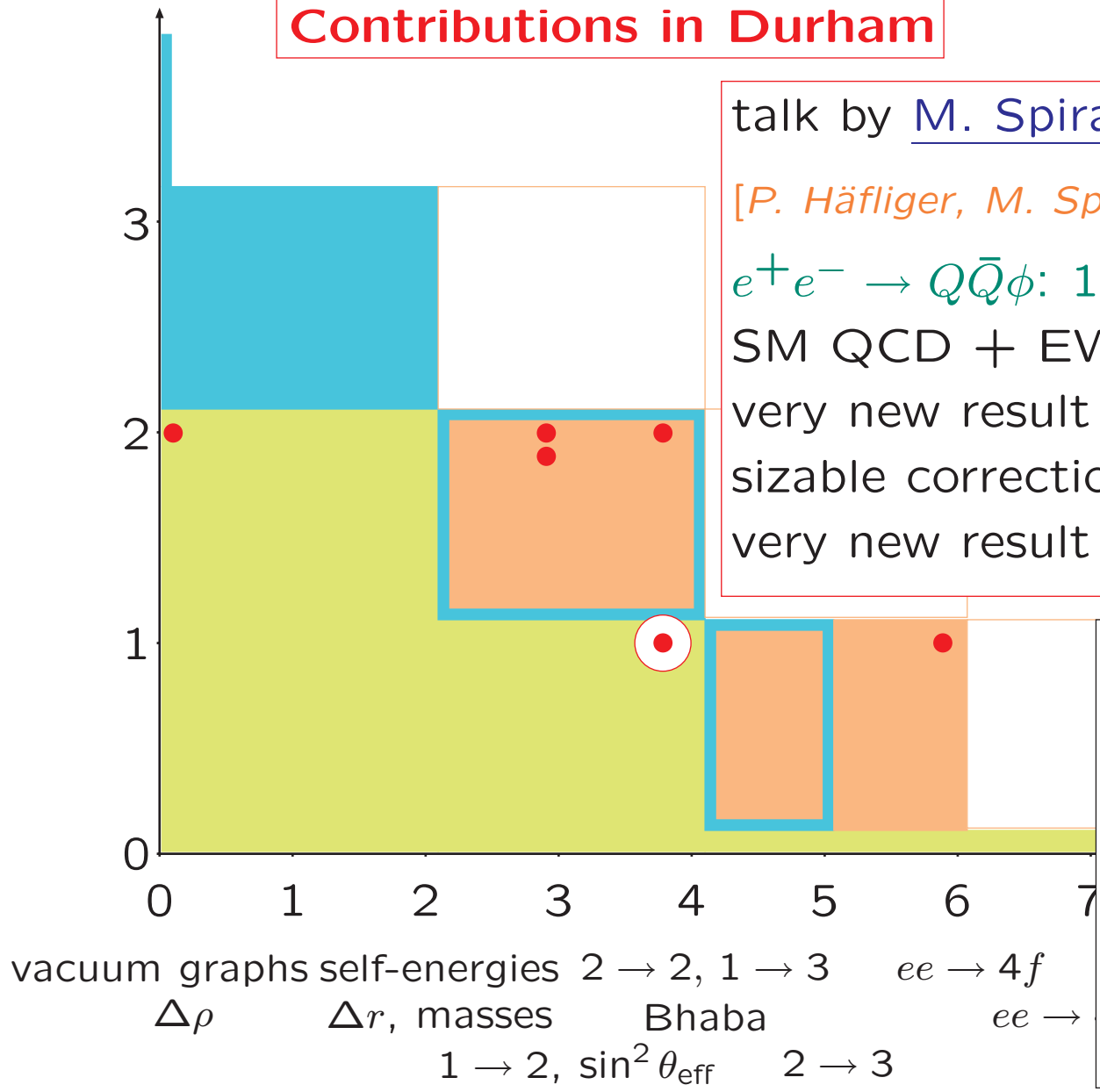
[*P. Häfliger, M. Spira '04*]

$e^+e^- \rightarrow Q\bar{Q}\phi$: 1L SUSY QCD, $\phi = h, H, A$
 SM QCD + EW known (and relevant)

very new result \Rightarrow only SPS 5, 1b

sizable corrections: $\mathcal{O}(\pm 10\%)$

very new result \Rightarrow checks remain tbd



loops

Contributions in Durham

talk by [Y. Yasui](#) : 1 loop, 2 → 4, SM

[GRACE '04]

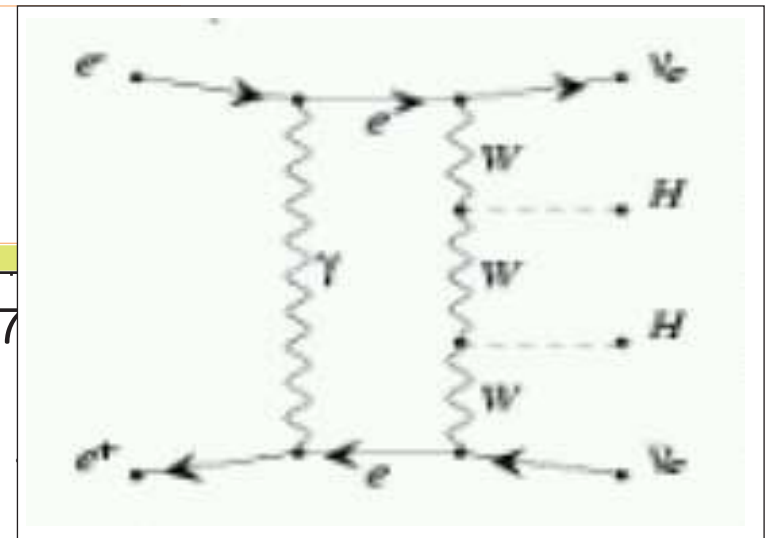
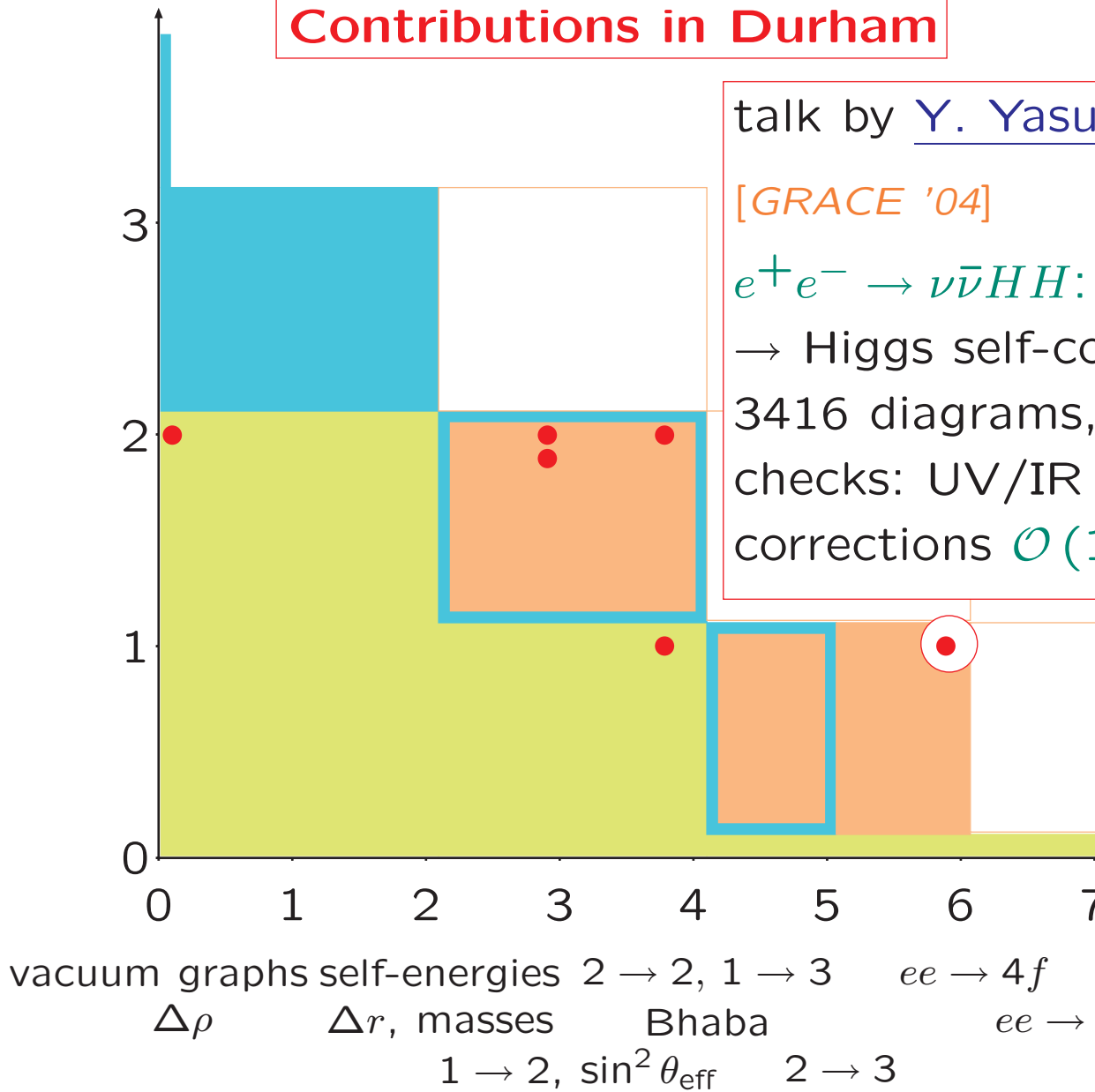
$e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}HH$: first full EW 2 → 4

→ Higgs self-coupling measurement

3416 diagrams, 218 Pent. 74 Hex.

checks: UV/IR div., gauge par. independ.

corrections $\mathcal{O}(10\%)$ (top-loop in HHH)



loops

Contributions in Durham

talk by [Y. Yasui](#) : 1 loop, 2 → 4, SM

[GRACE '04]

3

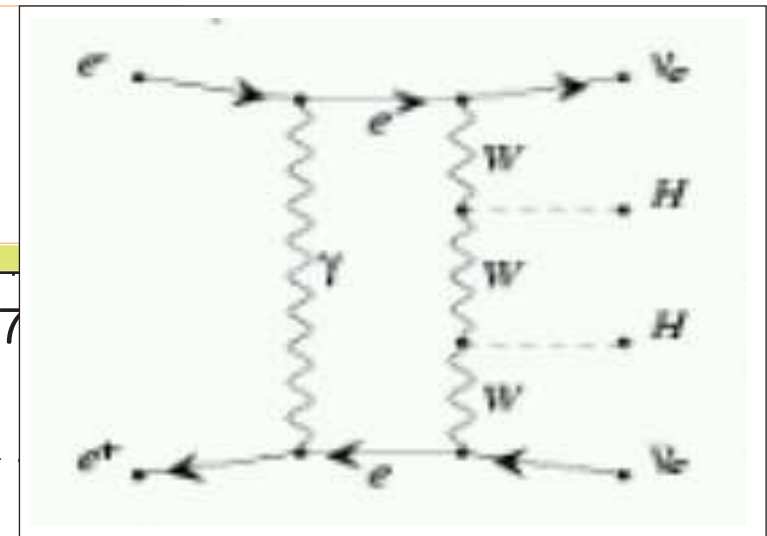
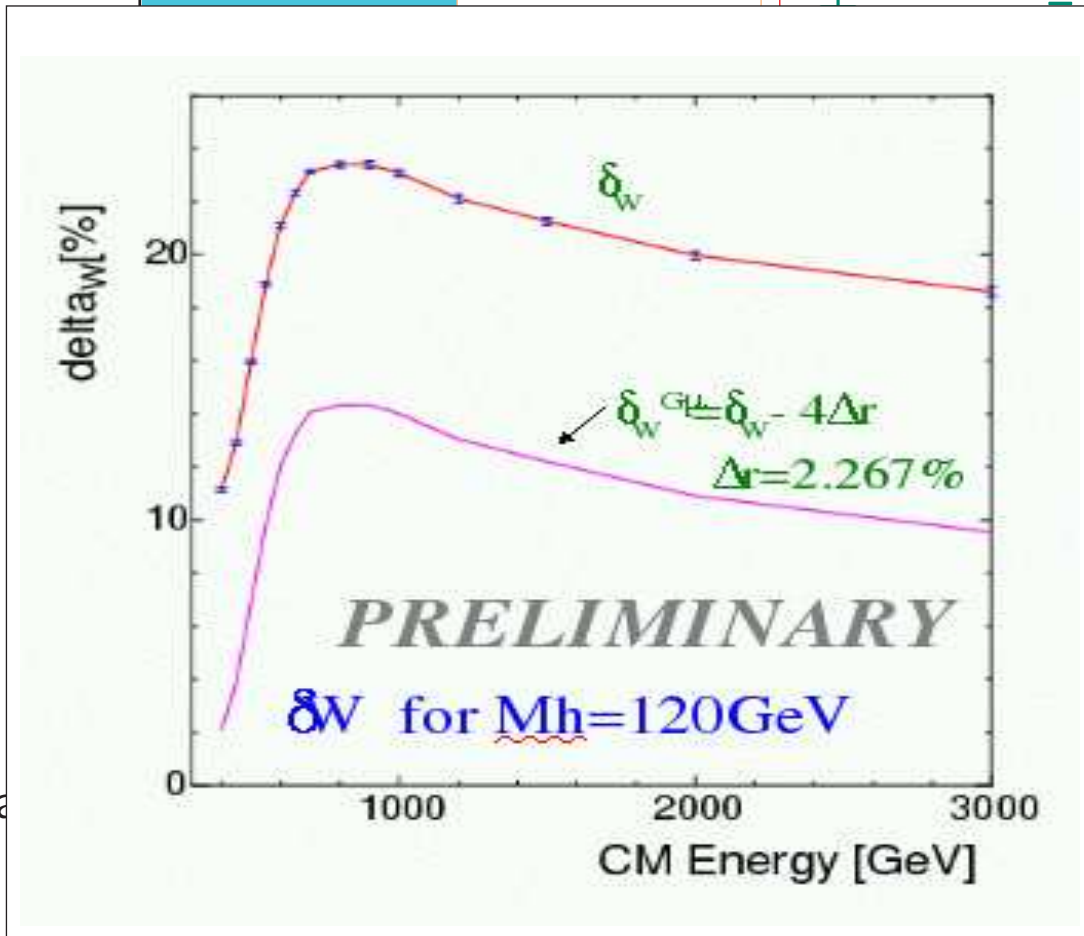
HH: first full EW 2 → 4

self-coupling measurement

Diagrams, 218 Pent. 74 Hex.

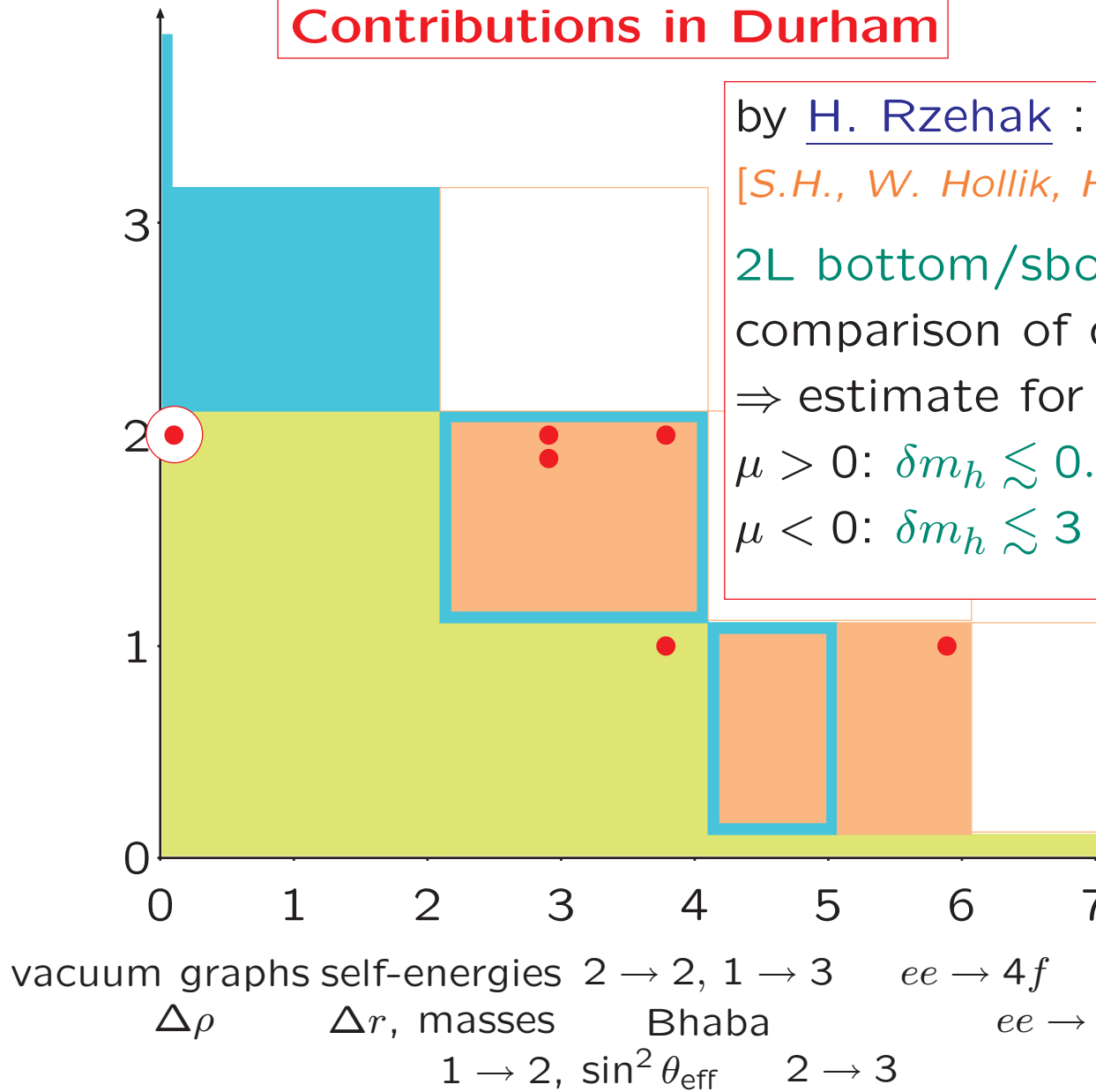
IR div., gauge par. independ.

$\mathcal{O}(10\%)$ (top-loop in HHH)



loops

Contributions in Durham



by [H. Rzehak](#) : 2L vacuum, MSSM + Ren.

[S.H., W. Hollik, H. Rzehak, G. Weiglein '04]

2L bottom/sbottom corr. to m_h : $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha_b)$

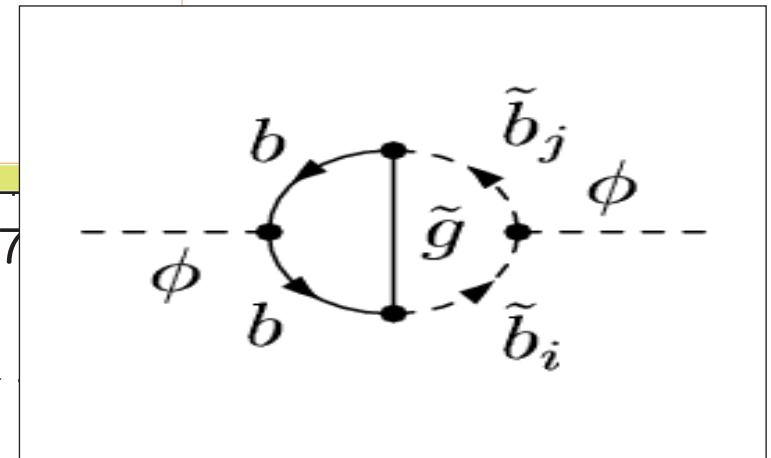
comparison of diff. renormalizations

\Rightarrow estimate for missing higher-order corr.

$\mu > 0$: $\delta m_h \lesssim 0.1 \text{ GeV}$

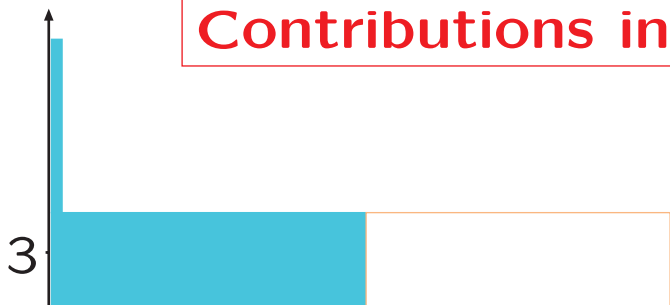
$\mu < 0$: $\delta m_h \lesssim 3 \text{ GeV} \Rightarrow 3\text{L needed}$

LC: $\delta m_h^{\text{exp}} = 0.05 \text{ GeV}$



loops

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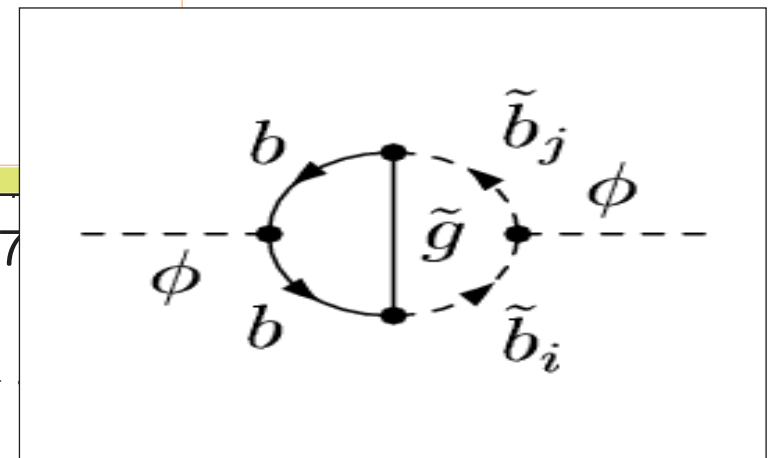
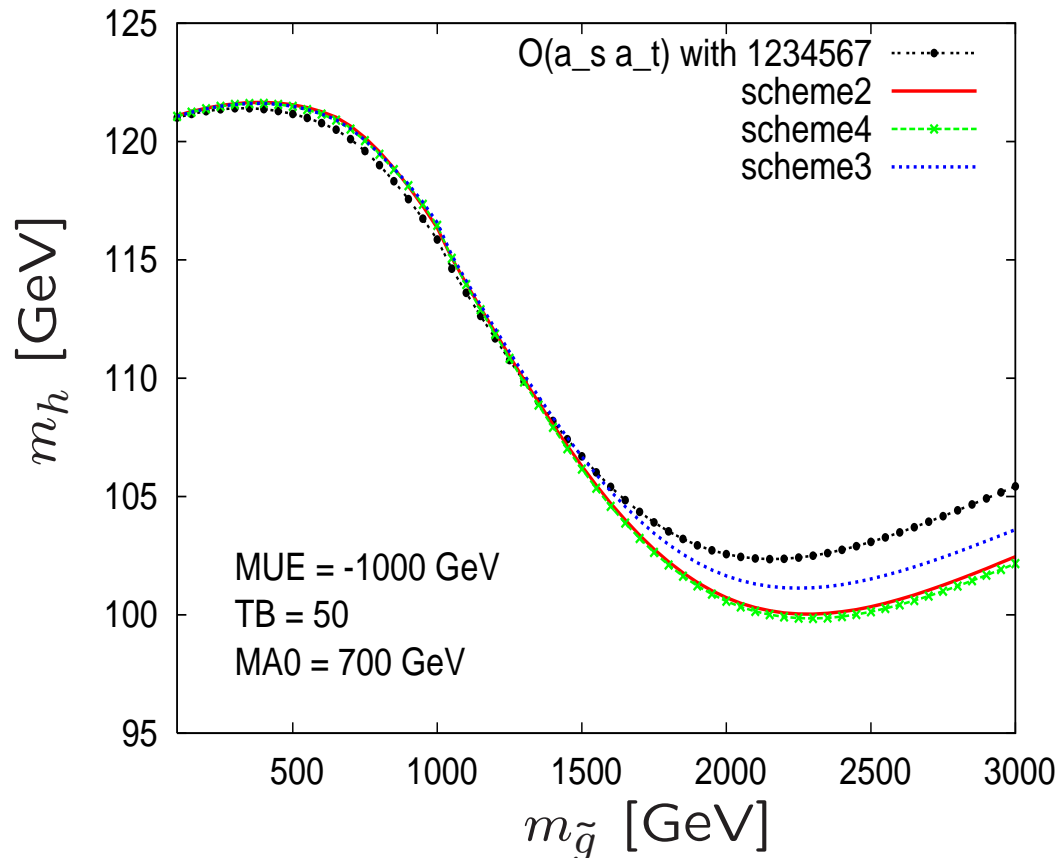
2L bottom/sbottom corr. to m_h : $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s\alpha_b)$

of diff. renormalizations
for missing higher-order corr.

$\lesssim 0.1$ GeV

$\lesssim 3$ GeV \Rightarrow 3L needed

LC: $\delta m_h^{\text{exp}} = 0.05$ GeV



loops

Contributions in Durham

talk by [G. Weiglein](#) : 2 loop, 1 → 2, SM

[Awramik, Czakon, Freitas, Weiglein '04]

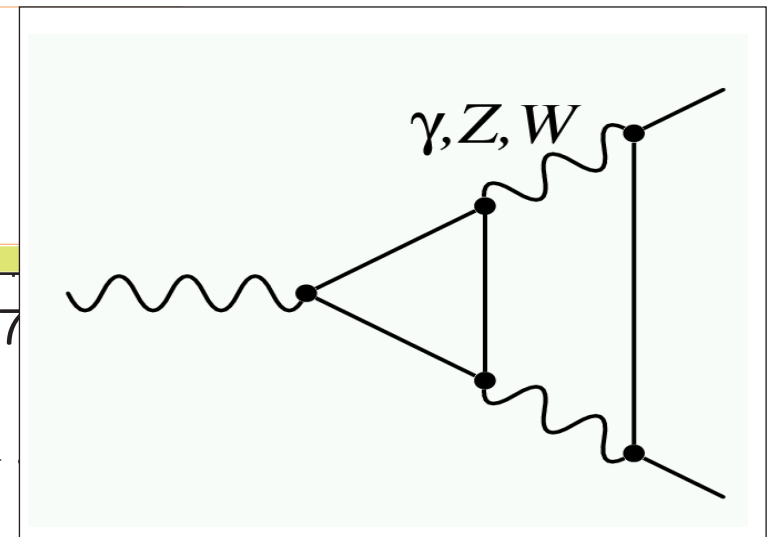
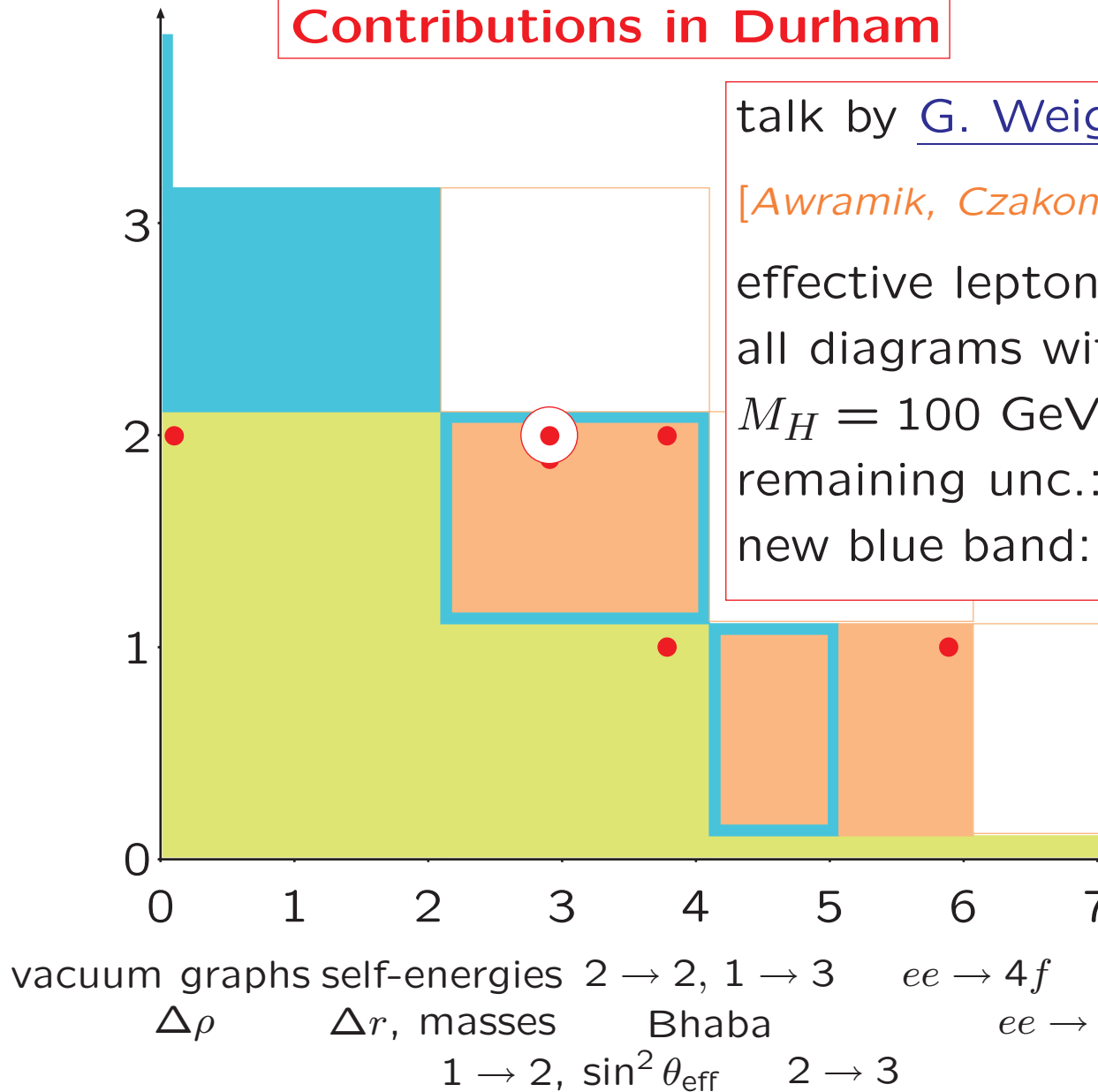
effective leptonic mixing angle $\sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}$

all diagrams with a closed fermion loop

$M_H = 100 \text{ GeV} \Rightarrow \delta \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}} = -4.5 \times 10^{-5}$

remaining unc.: $\delta \sin^2 \theta_{\text{eff}}^{\text{theo}} = \pm 5 \times 10^{-5}$

new blue band: $M_H < 260 \text{ GeV} @ 95\% \text{ CL}$



loops

Contributions in Durham

by [D. Stöckinger](#) : 2 loop, 1 → 2, MSSM

[S.H., D. Stöckinger, G. Weiglein '04]

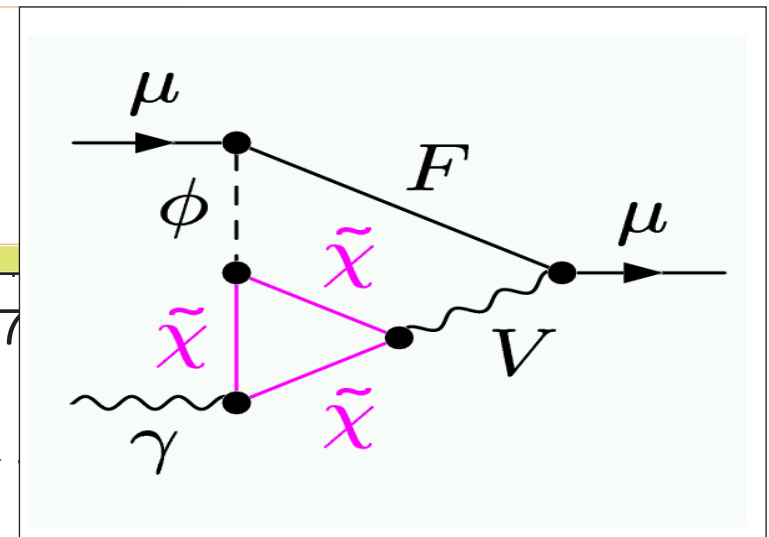
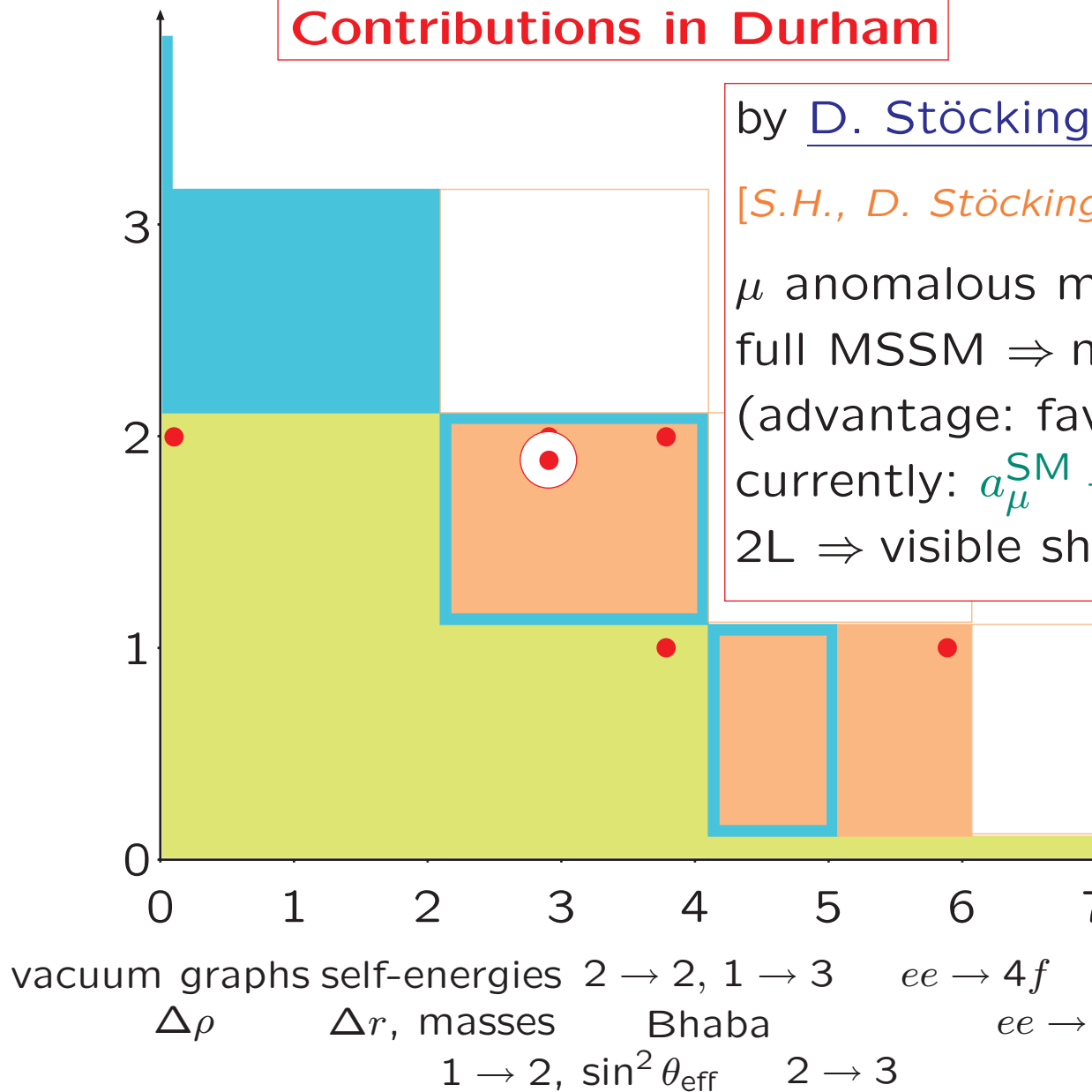
μ anomalous magnetic moment: $(g - 2)_\mu$

full MSSM \Rightarrow many scales

(advantage: favorite kinematic situation)

currently: $a_\mu^{\text{SM}} - a_\mu^{\text{exp}} \approx 25 \pm 9 \times 10^{-10}$

2L \Rightarrow visible shift in MSSM prediction



loops

Contributions in Durham

3

by [D. Stöckinger](#) : 2 loop, 1 → 2, MSSM

[*S.H., D. Stöckinger, G. Weiglein '04*]

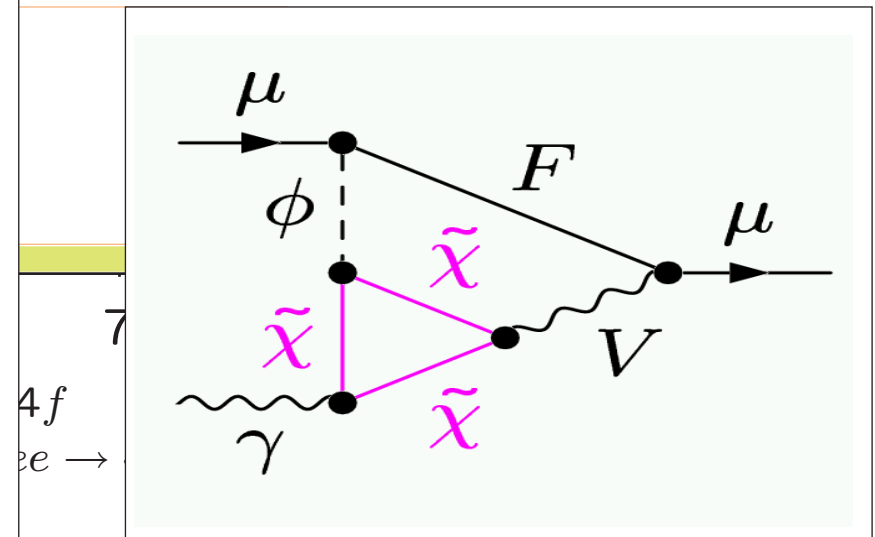
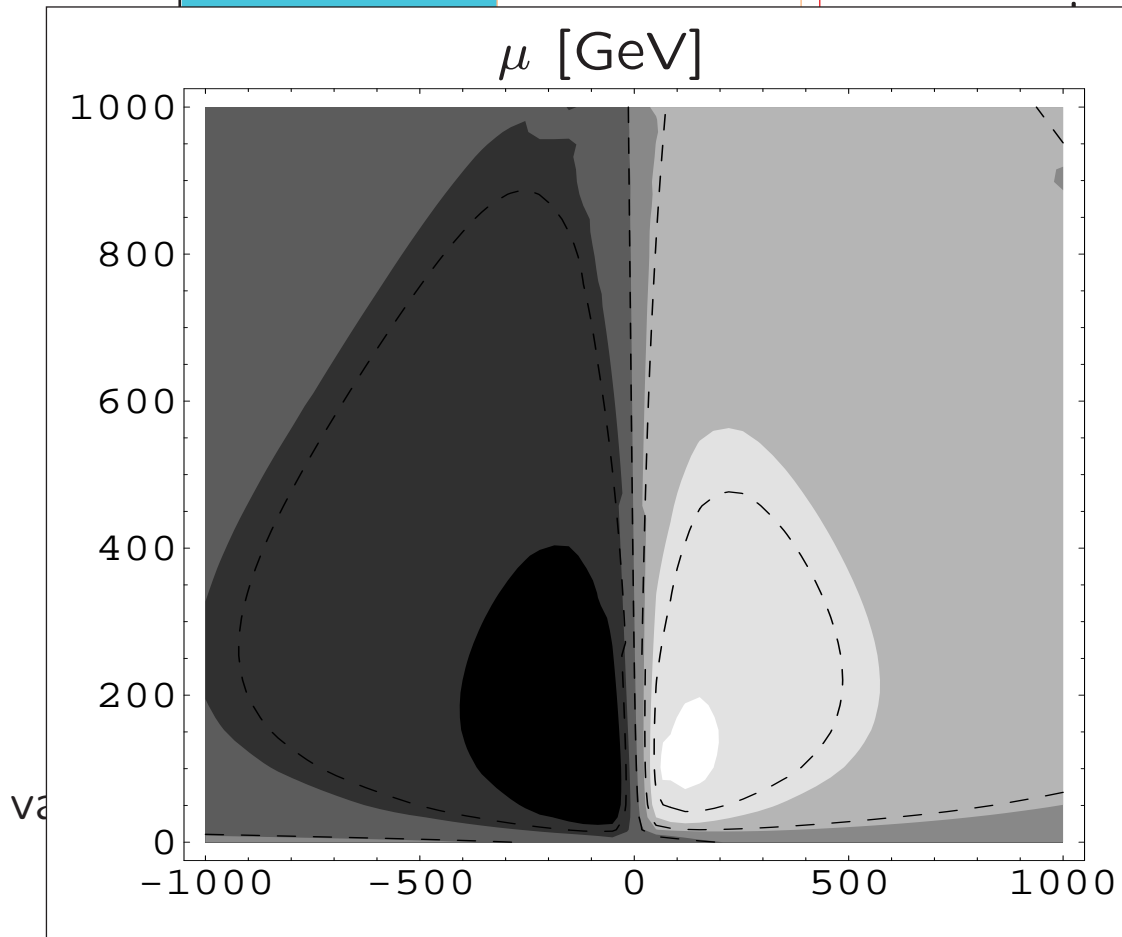
is magnetic moment: $(g - 2)_\mu$

⇒ many scales

(favorite kinematic situation)

$$a_\mu^{\text{SM}} - a_\mu^{\text{exp}} \approx 25 \pm 9 \times 10^{-10}$$

the shift in MSSM prediction



loops

Contributions in Durham

T. Gehrmann : towards 2L, 1 → 3, QCD

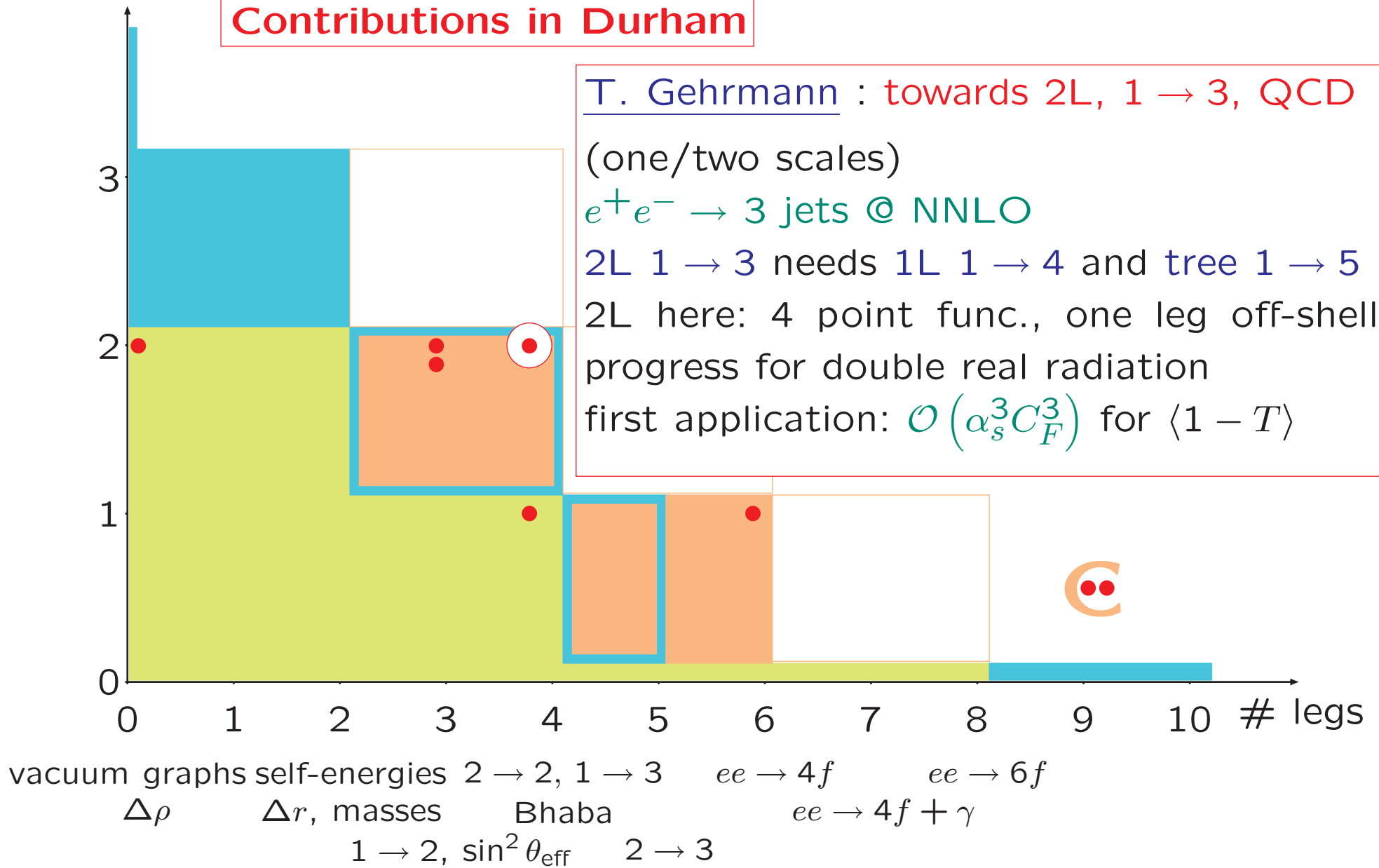
(one/two scales)

$e^+e^- \rightarrow 3$ jets @ NNLO

2L 1 → 3 needs 1L 1 → 4 and tree 1 → 5

2L here: 4 point func., one leg off-shell
progress for double real radiation

first application: $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3 C_F^3)$ for $\langle 1 - T \rangle$



loops

Contributions in Durham

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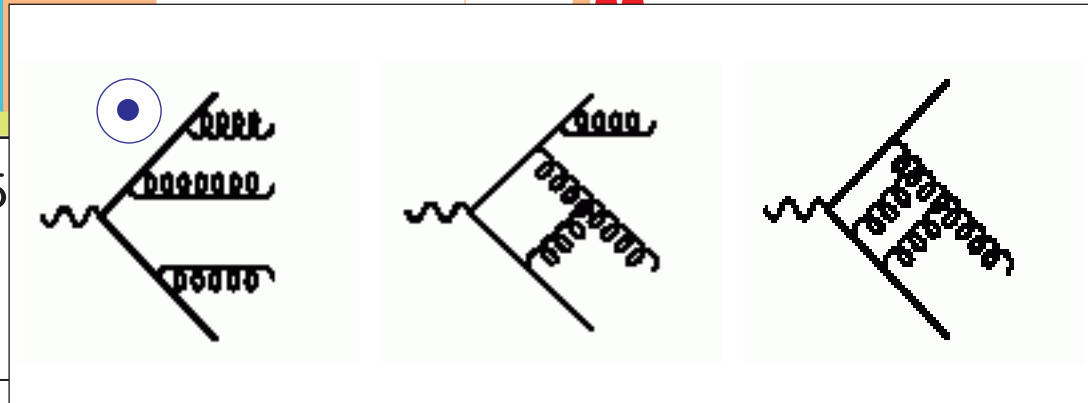
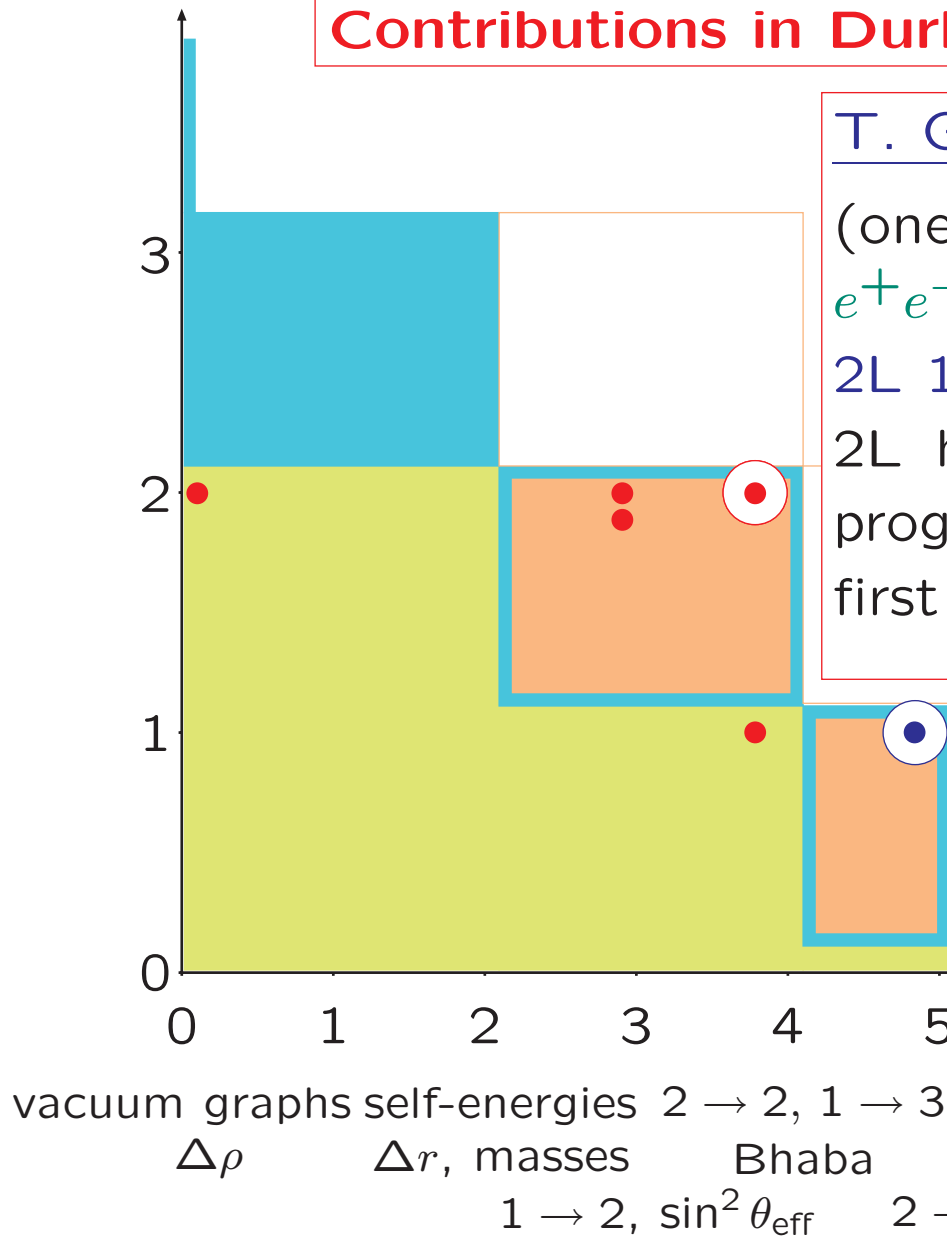
(one scale)

$e^+e^- \rightarrow 3$ jets @ NNLO

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Experimental situation:

Current/future Experiments

→ provide high accuracy measurements !

Theory situation:

measured observables have to be compared with theoretical predictions
(of your favorite model)

Measured data is only meaningful if it is matched with
theoretical calculations at the same level of accuracy

The great LC precision would be redlworthless without theory calculations

We have to start **NOW** to achieve necessary accuracy in time

Theoretical calculations should be viewed as an essential part of all
future High Energy Physics programs