A GEM TPC with readout electronics based on TDC: first results



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Drift time & charge measurement with TDC Readout electronics Experimental test on TPC Conclusions and outlook



Track reconstruction with TPC

Main goal of a TPC is track reconstruction

Readout pads:X &Y informationDrift time:Z-coordinate

Particle identification (dE/dx)

comes for 'free', if charge of the pad signal is measured





Charge measurement with <u>Time-to-Digit Converter</u>



Main idea: use charge-to-time conversion technique



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Readout electronics

ASDQ: Amplifier-Shaper-Discriminator-Q(charge measurement), developed for CDF's Central Outer Tracker



Typical performance curves of charge-to-time converstion with ASDQ (W. Bokhari, University of Pennsylvania)

ASDQ Fron-End electronics board 16 channels in area 67 mm x 78mm



Experimental test on TPC

- "Medi-TPC" (Medium size TPC) with maximum drift length: 80cm.
- **•** "TDR gas": Ar:CO:CH₄ (93:2:5)%
- Tripple GEM as preamplifier; GEMs @ 325V, 325V, 325V
- > 192 readout pads of size: 2x6 mm²



> 96 channels (6 ASDQ boards) in DAQ system

(few dead and few hot channels were excluded from readout)



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Experimental test on TPC: 6 GeV electron beam at DESY



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Data acquisition system

- Main component of the DAQ system:
 commercial 128 channel multi-hit TDC "CAEN v767"
 780 ps time bin size
 800 µs time range
 TDC chip developed at CERN
- 650 000+ events were recorded (~71 Megabytes in data-files)

Hunt for a track

Only few hits seen on the track.

One of the possible causes: short integration time of the ASDQ preamplifier (~8 ns peaking time, 28 ns integration time)

Signals from TPC pad

The total length of the detected signal corresponds to the electron drift time in the induction gap:

Cyan and <u>magenta</u> – analog monitor of ASDQ amplifier <u>Green</u> – digital output of ASDQ (monitored before TDC input)

Z-scan with 6GeV electron beam

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Z-scan with 6GeV electron beam

Drift speed: 40.4 mm/usec

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Conclusions and outlook

A prototype of TPC readout electronics based on TDC was built
Measured drift speed (40.4mm/usec) in good consistency with previous measurements performed on Medi-TPC with the same gas mixture
Charge information data was not yet analyzed
Better understanding of signal development in induction gap is required
Study will be continued with laser setup on large DESY TPC

